## College Mathematics

applying multipliers

1. The digital camera you want usually sells for $\$ 280$ at The Neutronics Store. The store is having a sale this month, and every item has been marked down $20 \%$ from the usual price. A salesperson mentions that, because today is the last day of the sale, all cameras will be sold for $30 \%$ off the marked sale price. If you decide to buy the camera today, how much will you pay for it (excluding sales tax)?
2. A certain store advertises that their merchandise is regularly marked " $50 \%$ off" the suggested retail price, and they have a sale in which everything is further reduced by $20 \%$. How much are you saving, as a percentage of the suggested retail price?
3. A $16 \%$ discount followed by a $35 \%$ discount is the same as a single ___ discount.
4. Expressly Unlimited is having a sale; their newspaper ad contains a coupon good for $25 \%$ off the price of any item in the store. You also received a certificate in the mail which entitles you to a $40 \%$ discount off the price of any item in the store. If you decide to apply both toward your purchase of a jacket, should you ask to apply the " $25 \%$ off" coupon first or your " $40 \%$ off" certificate first? Why?
5. If each member of a women's weight-lifting team plans to bench-press $12 \%$ more in February than she did in January and plans to increase the amount by $9 \%$ from February to March, by what percent will each woman increase her bench-press weight from January to March?
6. The Mega-Blob is out of control, draining the Starship Excalibur of its precious store of energy crystals! The Mega-Blob appears to feed on energy crystals and eats once a day. Its intake increased $100 \%$ from Sunday to Monday and is expected to increase $100 \%$ again from Monday to Tuesday. How much will it eat on Tuesday, as a percentage of what it ate on Sunday?
7. The owner of Clueless Shoe Stores applies a standard mark-up of $15 \%$ to every item. Then, when they need to make space for new inventory, they hold a sale in which everything is marked down $15 \%$. That way, they will still break even on the discounted shoes. Right? What-EVer! What percent of the original price will the final price be?
8. Bobbie works and lives in Multiply City, where the local sales tax is $8.25 \%$. Bobbie is preparing her income tax return and would like to deduct the sales tax for some car repairs she had done last year. She has a receipt for the work, but unfortunately it only shows the total amount, $\$ 1040.01$. What was the price, not including sales tax? What was the amount of the tax? (Hint: it is not $8.25 \%$ of $\$ 1040.01$ )
9. If you eat $25 \%$ of a blueberry pie on Monday evening, $25 \%$ of the remaining part on Tuesday evening, $25 \%$ of the remaining part on Wednesday evening, and $25 \%$ of the remaining part on Thursday evening, what part of the pie will be left by Friday morning? (Hint: "none" is not the correct answer.)
10. You began working for Pecan Street Software in 2007. Since then, the company has been growing. You received a $7 \%$ raise in 2008, a $5 \%$ raise in 2009, an $8 \%$ raise in 2010, a $14 \%$ raise in 2011, and a $17 \%$ raise in 2012. Assuming your base salary (in 2007) was $\$ 27,000$, what is your salary for 2012?
