



UNDRESSING THE CONSTITUTION: PHILOSOPHIC FOUNDATIONS of AMERICAN GOVERNMENT

MW RGC6 A257 12pm – 1:15pm Spring 2009

Theodore (Ted) Hadzi-Antich Jr. Adjunct Professor of Government

How To Reach Me:

Office Hours: MW 9:30am - 10:30am or by appointment RGC annex building room 250.1

E-mail: thadzian@austincc.edu \(\section \) best way to contact me. I check this every day. I have <a href="mailto:mail

Voice Mail: 512-223-1795 mailbox #26198 ←This is the worst way to contact me. I check this mailbox very infrequently/never. If you have anything important to tell me, send an e-mail!

Blackboard: https://acconline.austincc.edu/webapps/portal/frameset.jsp

Readings:

Textbook: We The People: A Concise Introduction to American Politics by Thomas E. Patterson. Seventh Edition, McGraw-Hill 2007

A course packet containing selections from source texts will be available online. Please see the course schedule for a list of required readings. However, you are required to purchase Harvey C. Mansfield's Translation of <u>The Prince</u> by Niccolo Machiavelli. I recommend that you get it from Amazon.com, where it's available for only \$10. You

should also have access to a good dictionary. You are required to look up any words you do not know.

Course Description:

This honors course in US Government will cover the basic information in the introductory survey course, but will place great emphasis on the political and philosophical thought on which our nation's government, constitution, institutions, processes, and policies are based. We will complement readings in the textbook with source texts, as we seek to understand what kind of thinking motivated the framers to create a government unlike any the world has seen? For instance, we will seek not only to understand that our nation is founded on the principles of liberty, democracy and the self-guided pursuit of happiness, but how the founders came to those ideas and what they mean. Further, we will try to gain an understanding of and appreciation for the unique nature of American Government by setting it in the context of the classical political thought which preceded it (eg. Plato and Aristotle), the modern political thought which spawned it (eg. Hobbes, Locke and Jefferson) and the contemporary political thought which challenges it (Marx and Nietzsche).

Honors Requirements:

Students will be required to read source texts in American Government and Political Thought, write critical research papers and participate in seminar discussions. Class meetings will mix lectures with seminars, in which students will be required to craft coherent, arguments and engage others in lively debate and discourse.

Course Objectives:

Upon completing this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Critically evaluate source texts in Classical, Modern, American and Contemporary political thought.
- 2. Understand the philosophical foundations of American Government as well as the constitutional framework of our government.
- 3. Engage others in reasoned debate about political issues.
- 4. Perform original research and construct well-crafted, written and oral arguments.
- 5. Evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of our political system vis-à-vis classical political thought and contemporary criticism.
- 6. Discuss the ways civil liberties and civil rights protect both the individual and categories of people, and evaluate the modern philosophical arguments from which the very concept of inalienable, individual rights originates.
- 7. Describe the structure, functions and operations of the U.S. Congress, and understand the arguments of the federalists and the anti-federalists.
- 8. Describe the structure, functions and operations of the U.S. judiciary, and understand how to read and interpret key Supreme Court decisions and appreciate their significance in developing our government and society.
- 9. Discuss the powers and functions of the U.S. president, and evaluate Machiavelli's understanding of responsible executive authority in *The Prince*.

- 10. Discuss the role of political parties and elections in politics and government, and understand both the dangers and benefits of partisanship, as seen from a classical and modern perspective.
- 11. Discuss the benefits and problems associated with U.S. federalism, and understand how the practice of slavery relates to classical and modern political systems. Appreciate the insights of Lincoln and Frederick Douglass with respect to this matter.
- 12. Discuss the role of interest groups in uniting disparate political and social interests and evaluate Tocqueville's understanding of "civil associations" and "political associations" and assess their importance.
- 13. Discuss the role of religion in American Politics and understand the central place of religion in Classical Political arrangements as well as Tocqueville's thoughts regarding the proper role of religion in American Politics and Society.
- 14. Understand key foreign policy decisions, including the decision to invade Iraq, and evaluate what contemporary challengers of American Democracy might say.

CLASS POLICIES

Attendance:

You are expected to attend each class and to arrive on time. Given the fact that material covered in class lectures will appear on tests, it will be very difficult for you to do well in this class if you don't show up. Additionally, the success of this course has much to do with the success of classroom discussion, and if students develop a habit of skipping, discussion becomes quite difficult. Therefore, skipping class not only negatively reflects on your character and prevents you from doing well, it harms the whole class. Finally, students not showing up or showing up late to class is a major pet peeve of mine.

Starting Time and Taking Roll:

I start class on time and I take roll at the beginning of class. If you are not present when I take roll, you will not be marked present for that day.

Readings and Lectures:

Students are expected to complete the scheduled readings before coming to class. Since seminar discussions are a large portion of this course, it will be impossible for you to do well if you are not prepared.

Scholastic Dishonesty

Acts prohibited by the college for which discipline may be administered include scholastic dishonesty, including but not limited to cheating on an exam or quiz, plagiarizing, and unauthorized collaboration with another in preparing outside work. Academic work submitted by students shall be the result of their thought, research, or self-expression. Academic work is defined as, but not limited to tests, quizzes, whether taken electronically or on paper, projects, either individual or group; classroom presentations, and homework.

If a student commits any of these actions, I will seek disciplinary action in the form of an academic penalty, which may include a course grade of "F." Such disciplinary action

will be at the discretion of the instructor following College procedures outlined in the Student Handbook.

Academic Freedom

In any classroom situation that includes discussion and critical thinking, there are bound to be many differing viewpoints. These differences enhance the learning experience and create an atmosphere where students and instructors alike will be encouraged to think and learn. On sensitive and volatile topics, students may sometimes disagree not only with each other but also with the instructor. It is expected that faculty and students will respect the views of others when expressed in classroom situations. Therefore, be assured that students' grades will not be adversely affected by any beliefs or ideas expressed in class or in assignments.

Each person has the right to express his or her opinion. As a colleague of mine so aptly stated, "Our Bill of Rights not only guarantees us the right to express our opinions but also provides us the opportunity to learn from our fellow citizens as they express their own."

Office for Students with Disabilities

Each ACC campus offers support services for students with documented physical or psychological disabilities. Students with disabilities must request reasonable accommodations through the Office for Students with Disabilities on the campus where they expect to take the majority of their classes. Students are encouraged to do this three weeks before the start of the semester.

Late Papers:

I do not accept late papers unless there is a verifiable and documented medical emergency. Written assignments are due at the beginning of the class on which they are due. Unless prior arrangements have been made, papers need to be printed out and handed to me at the beginning of class.

Make-up Exams:

I will not schedule a make-up exam unless a verifiable and documented medical emergency prevents you from taking the exam on the day on which it was scheduled.

Cell Phones:

Cell phone use in class is prohibited. This includes sending and reading text messages. Cell phones must be put away during class. Using a cell phone or ipod in class sends a clear message to the instructor that you do not care about the class or your grade.

Withdrawal Policy:

I will not withdraw you from the course. If you wish to drop the course for whatever reason, you must take action. The last day to withdrawal is April, 27th 2009. If you do not withdrawal by that date you will not be able to drop the course.

Incompletes:

I will only give you an incomplete if a doctor can verify that you are unable to complete assignments, and that only after you have completed all the required work up until April 22nd and you have a C or better average.

Lectures:

Lectures will serve to clarify and complement materials from the textbook and source text packet. Further, they will introduce background material and offer interpretation of the texts we read. Students are encouraged to take notes and ask questions.

Seminars:

The small class size of an honors course gives us the luxury of frequently exploring concepts in a seminar style setting. Most class meetings are conducted in a seminar setting. Students will be encouraged to share their thoughts on the reading assignments and will be challenged by their instructor to refine and clarify their points.

Papers:

4 papers will be due. Students will explore and develop their own ideas and expand their interests in American Government. Paper topics will encourage independent thought and research. I will provide paper topics, but students are encouraged to write on a topic of their choosing after conferencing with me.

Exams:

The midterm and final exam serve to ensure that students learn the basic information of the Govt 2305 course. Students will be provided with a detailed study guide before each exam. Both the midterm and final exam will include multiple choice and short answer questions.

Readings:

Students are expected to complete reading assignments before coming to class.

Unannounced Reading Quizzes:

Fruitful discussion and careful engagement with the texts will only be possible if students come to class prepared. Therefore, I will give frequent and unannounced reading quizzes to ensure that students are prepared.

Participation:

Students must participate in class discussions and seminars in order to get the most out of this course. Therefore, participation (which includes attendance) will be factored into your grade.

Extra Credit:

Find a news story which relates to one of our course readings. Submit the story along with a one page essay in which you explain how the story connects with a concept in our course readings. You'll get 5 points added to your exam grade. The extra credit assignments are due on exam days. So, if you turn the assignment in on the day of the

midterm, you will get five points added to your midterm grade. If you turn it in on the day of the final, you get five points added to that exam.

Evaluations:

4 papers 40% (4-5 page research papers)
Unannounced reading quizzes 10%
Participation 10%
Midterm 20%
Final 20%

100-90 = A 89-80 = B 79-70 = C 69-60 = D Bellow 60 = F

How I Will Help You Reach Your Goals

I want you to meet your goals for this course. I will give you all the tools you need to succeed, make use of them! Here are some additional ways I can help you reach your goal for this course. If you can think of other ways in which I can help you, please share them with me during office hours or via e-mail. I am willing to put in extra time to help you reach your goals if you are willing to work hard.

Exams:

I will provide a detailed study guide before each exam. <u>It will tell you exactly what I want you to know on test day.</u> **No surprises**. STUDY THE STUDY GUIDE

Written Assignments:

If you feel that you need help with your written work, I am here to help you. If you turn in your written assignment one week in advance of the due date, I will read, edit and then conference with you during office hours, where I will give you suggestions for improvement. You may then turn in an edited version for a grade. I am also able to comment on your papers via-email. However, I believe in person conferences are more helpful.

Schedule of Readings, Deadlines and Exams

Surround of Italianing of Data in the Entering					
Date	Topic	Source Readings	We The People		
January 21st	Intro				
January 26th	Classical Political Life	Plutarch: Life of Lycurgus	American Creed: Chapter 1		
January 28th	Classical Political Life	Plutarch: Life of Solon	American Creed: Chapter 1		
February 2nd	Classical Political Philosophy	Aristotle: Politics I (1-7 and 12-13)	Constitutional Founding: Chapter 2		

Echmom: 4th	Classical Political	Anistatia, Dalitias III	C
February 4th		Aristotle: Politics III	Charten 2
F-1	Philosophy Classical Political	(1-11 and 14-18)	Chapter 2
February 9th		Plato: Republic I	Constitutional Founding/
	Philosophy		Federalism:
T 1 11,1	C1 : 1 P 1': 1	Di D III III	Chapter 2/3
February 11th	Classical Political	Plato: Republic VII	Constitutional Founding/
	Philosophy		Federalism:
77.1			Chapter 2/3
February 16th	Early Modern	Machiavelli: The	Civil Liberties: Chapter 4
(Don't forget to	Foundations: New	Prince: Dedicatory	
buy the book!)	Modes and Orders	Letter- Chapter 8	***
February 18th *	Early Modern	Machiavelli: The	Civil Liberties: Chapter 4
	Foundations: New	Prince: Chapter 9-17	
	Modes and Orders		
February 23rd	Early Modern	Machiavelli: The	Civil Liberties: Chapter 4
	Foundations: New	Prince: Chapter 18-26	
	Modes and Orders	and Appendix	
February 25th	Modernity Unfolds:	Hobbes: Leviathan	Equal Rights: Chapter 5
	Natural Right	(chapters 10-12)	
March 2nd	Modernity Unfolds:	Hobbes: Leviathan	Equal Rights: Chapter 5
	Natural Right	(chapters 13-15)	
March 4th	Liberalism	Locke: Second	Equal Rights: Chapter 5
		Treatise of	
		Government (chap 1-	
		5) `	
March 9th	Liberalism	Locke: Second	Equal Rights: Chapter 5
		Treatise of	
		Government (chap 6-	
		9)	
March 11th	Midterm Exam		See Study Guide Online:
			Chapters 1-5
March 16th	Spring Break	Spring Break	Spring Break
March 18th	Spring Break	Spring Break	Spring Break
March 23rd	Liberalism	Montesquieu: Spirit	
		of The Laws	
March 25th *	American Political	Jefferson: Selected	Congress: Chapter 11
	Thought	Letters and Essays	
March 30th	American Political	Jefferson: Selected	Congress: Chapter 11
	Thought	Letters and Essays	3
April 1st	American Political	Federalist: Selected	Congress: Chapter 11
	Thought	Essays	
April 6th	American Political	Federalist: Selected	Participation and Voting:
1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Thought	Essays	Chapter 7
April 8th	Executive at A	Lincoln: Selected	The Executive: Chapter 12
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April 13th	Executive at A	Lincoln: Selected	The Executive: Chapter 12
Ahmiam	Executive at A	Lincom, Beleviou	The Executive, Chapter 12

	Crossroads	Speeches and Letters	
April 15th	Supreme Court	Selected Cases	The Judiciary: Chapter 14
April 20th *	Supreme Court	Selected Cases	The Judiciary: Chapter 14
April 22nd	Reflections on	Tocqueville:	Interest Groups: Chapter 9
	American Democracy	Democracy in	•
		America	
April 27th	Reflections on	Tocqueville:	Political Parties: Chapter 8
	American Democracy	Democracy in	
		America	
April 29th	Reflections on	Tocqueville:	News Media: 10
	American Democracy	Democracy in	
		America	
May 4th	Critiques of	Marx: Communist	
	Liberalism	Manifesto	
May 6th	Critiques of	Nietzsche: TBA	
	Liberalism		
May 11th	Critiques of	Nietzsche: TBA	
	Liberalism		
May 13th *	Final Exam		See Study Guide Online:
			Chapters: Chapters 7-12
			and 14

^{*} Written Assignment Due