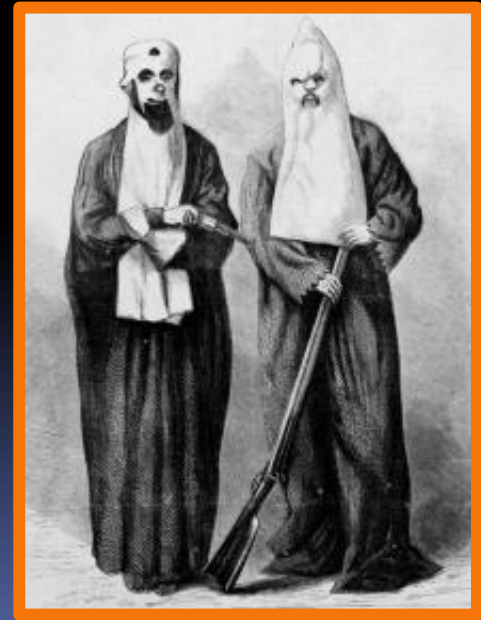
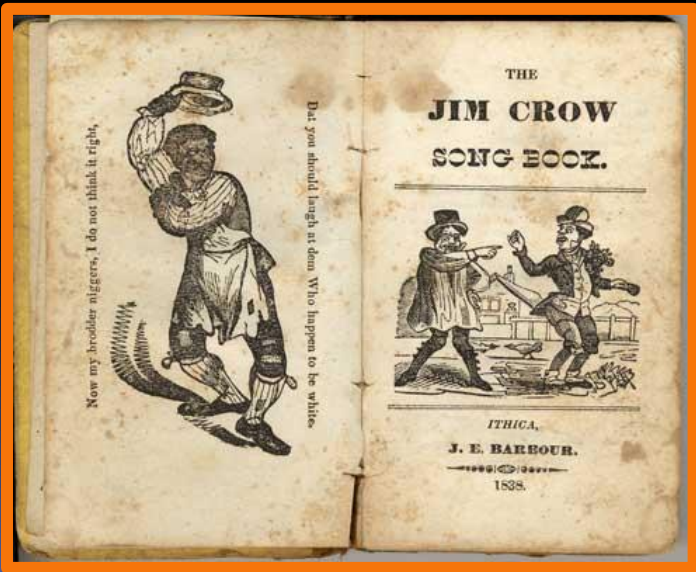


The New South



Competing interests

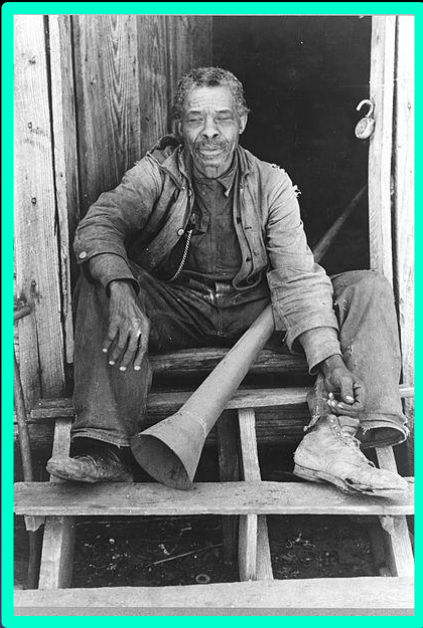
- Old elites - planter aristocracy
- New elites
 - Entrepreneurs, investors, businessmen
- Poor whites
- Freedmen
- Middle class

Competing interests

- Carpetbaggers
- U.S. government
 - Military & civilian
- Republican Party
- Scalawags

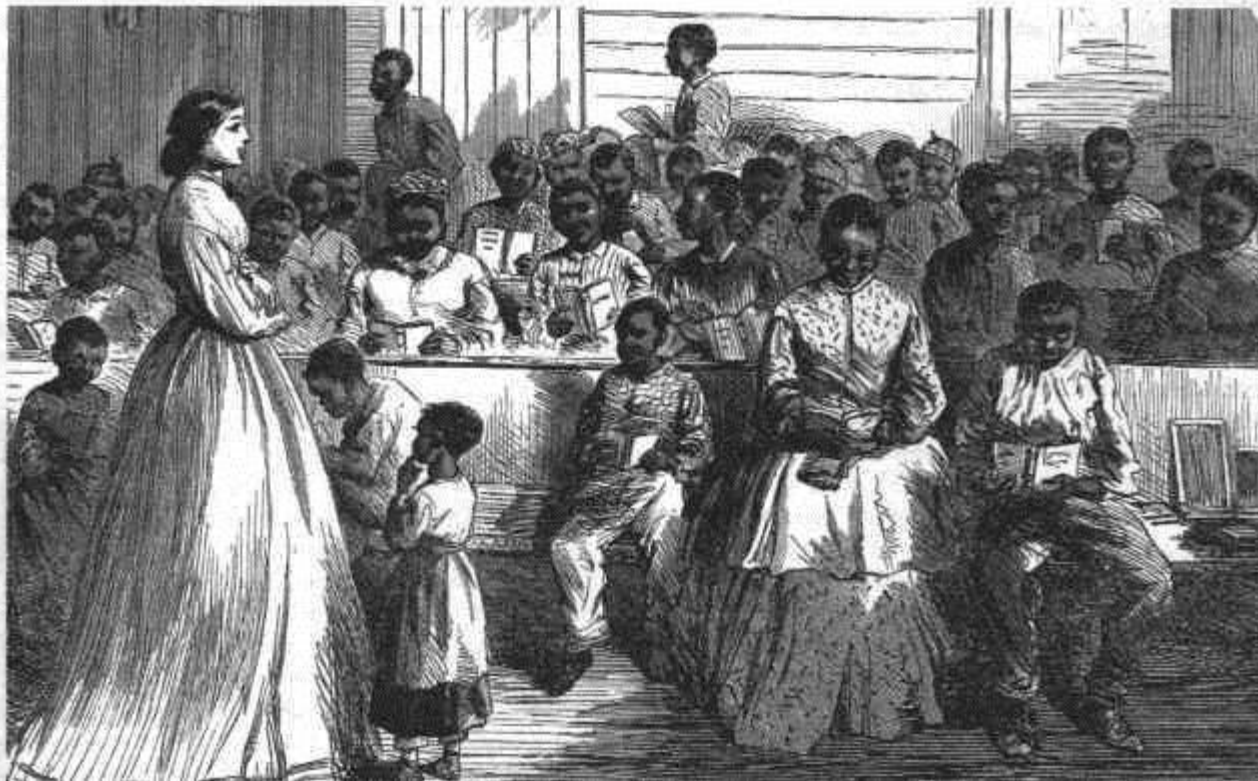
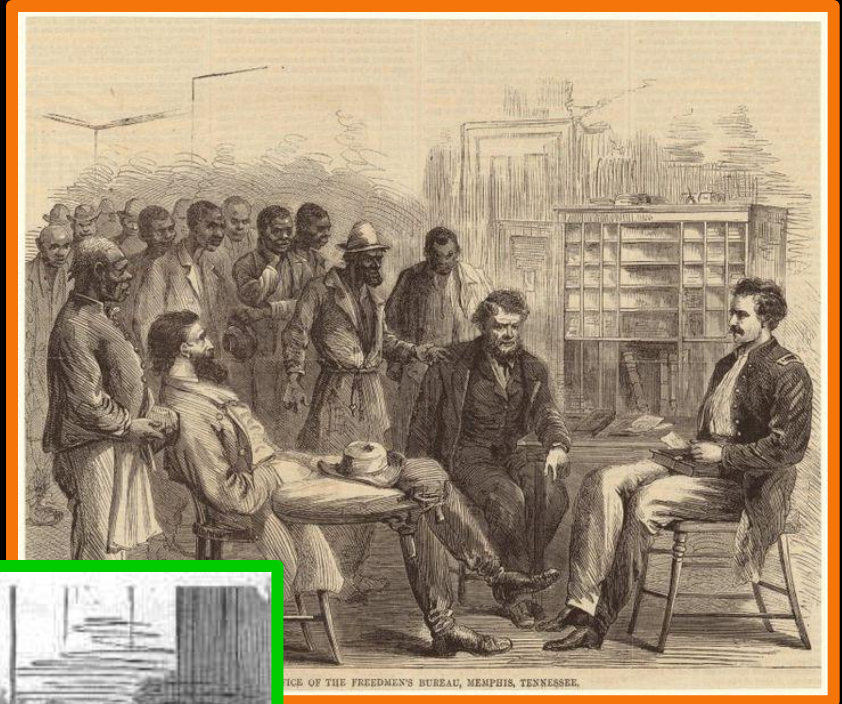
“Freedmen” - goals

- Social
- Economic
- Political

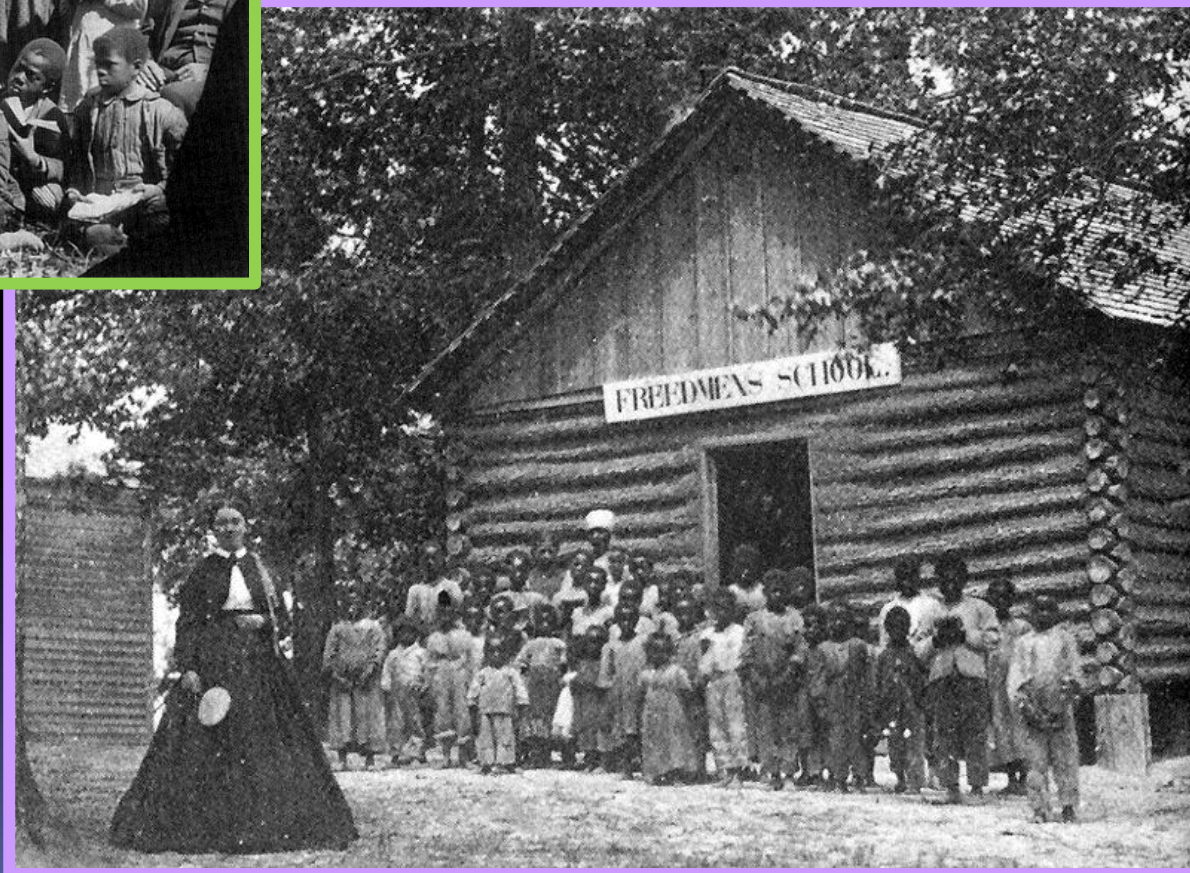


Freedmen's Bureau

- Protection
- Advocacy
- Education



Freedmen's Bureau Schools



“Redeemers”

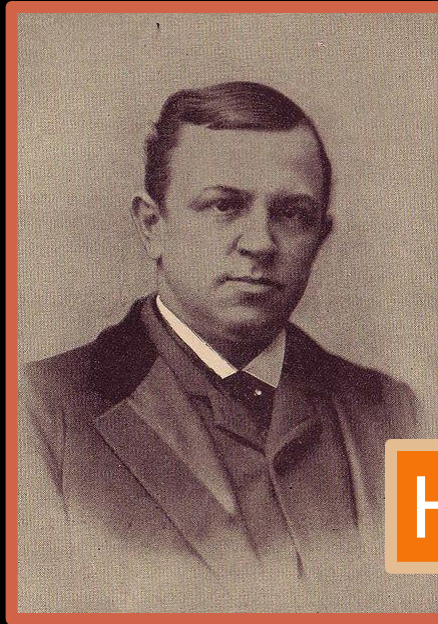
➤ Southern White Democrats

- Restore the Democrat Party’s power
- Maintain and strengthen white supremacy
- Keep African Americans powerless

➤ Conservative

➤ Pro-business

Redeemers



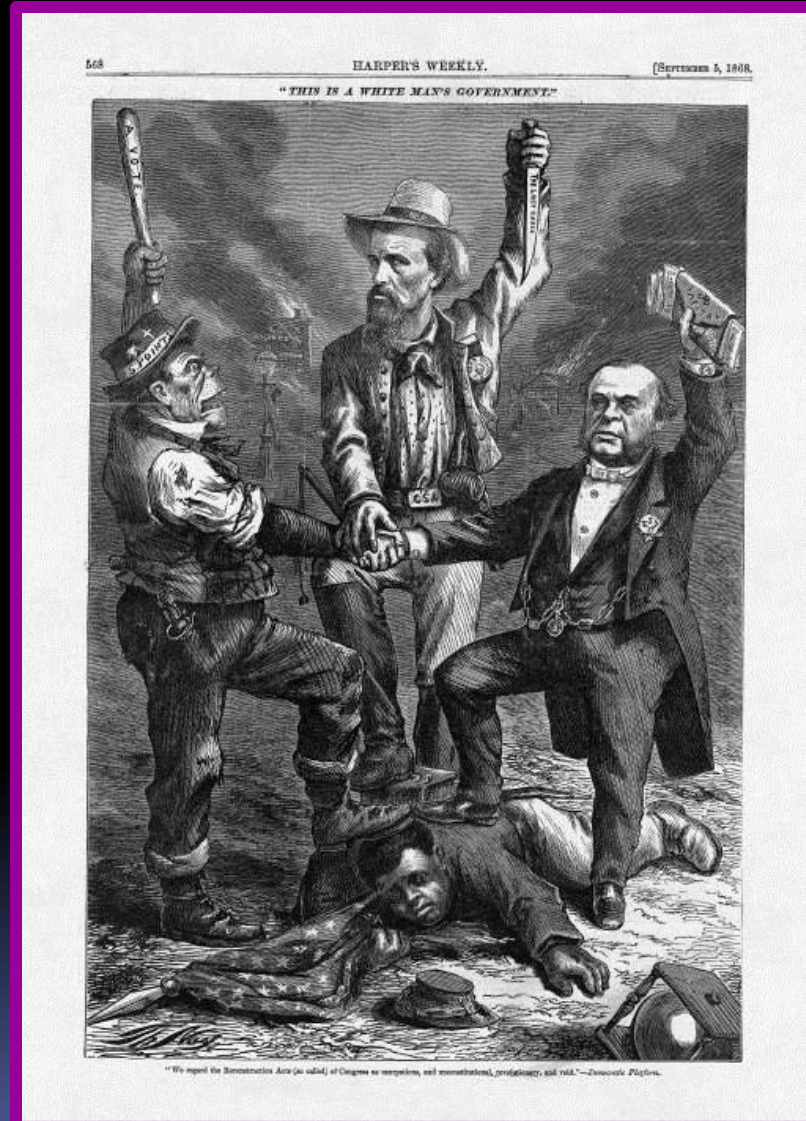
Henry Grady

“...the supremacy of the white race of the South must be maintained forever, and the domination of the negro race resisted at all points and at all hazards, because the white race is the superior race... [This declaration] shall run forever with the blood that feeds Anglo-Saxon hearts.”

- Henry Grady, 1888

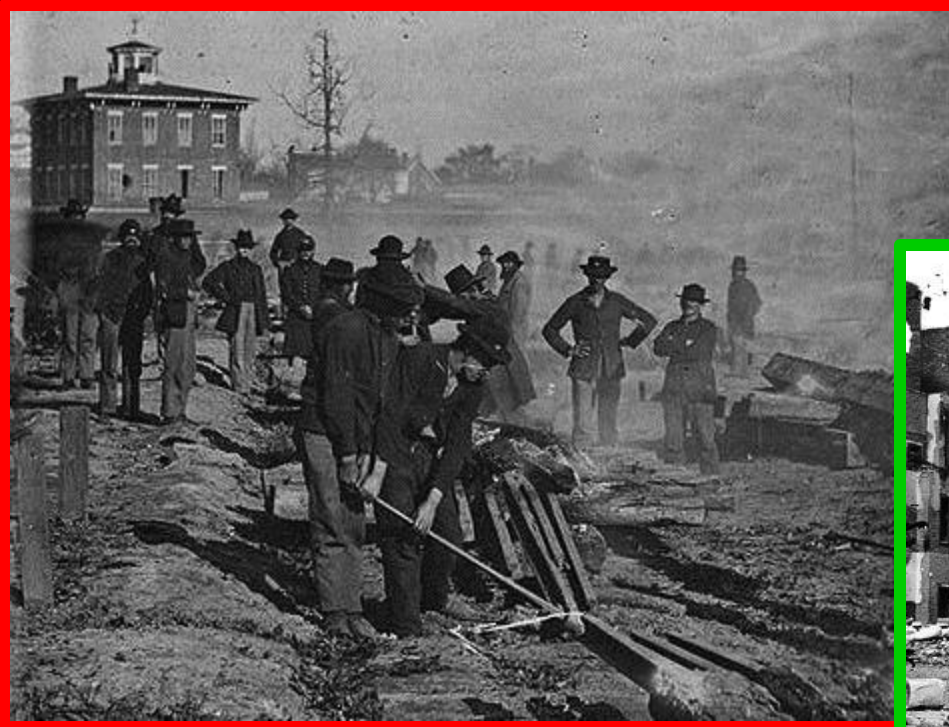
Redeemers - goals

- Social
- Economic
- Political



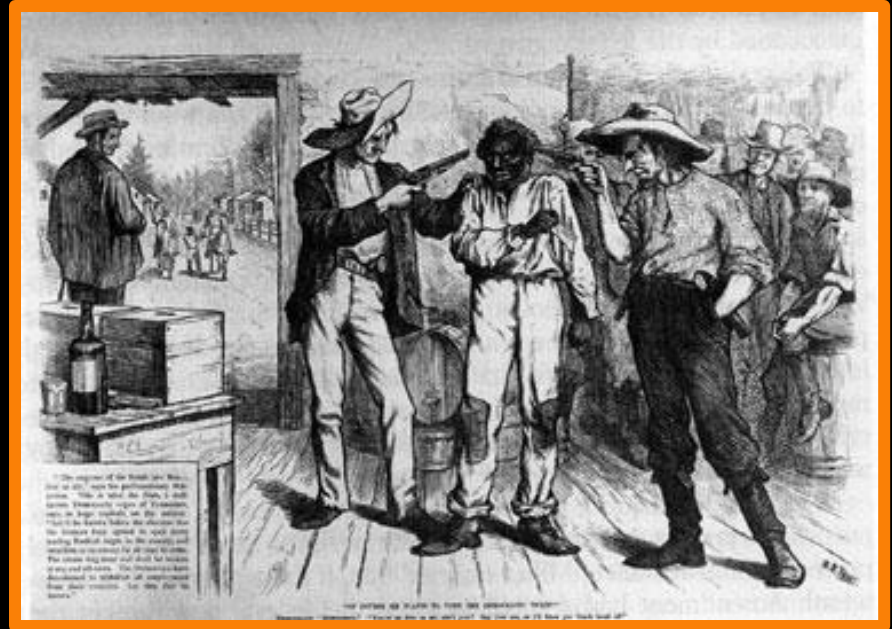
Redeemers - goals

➤ Economic



Redeemers - goals

➤ political



“Of course he wants to vote the Democratic ticket”

Disenfranchise Freedmen

- Poll taxes
- Literacy tests

No. **S38** Birmingham, Ala. 4/9 1896
 Received of J. M. Kirklin (Col.) (White.)
 the sum of Two 1/2 Dollars
 in full of amount of Poll Tax for the year 1895.

Poll Tax,	1 50
Assessor's Fee,	50
Collector's Fee,	50

A. M. M. P. T. C.

County No. _____ **RECEIPT FOR POLL TAX FOR 1957** Color W
 Received this 1 day of April, 1957, of _____
 Residence 7919 Ashes
 Ward or Township Big Rock School District Pub
 the sum of One Dollar in payment of Poll Tax as authorized by Act 220 of 1947.

STATE SERIAL 7. Nolan Humphrey L. Amashbury
 Auditor of State. Collector, Pulaski County, Ark.

N^o **19309** By G. E. Best D. C.

If paid on or before October 1, 1957, will entitle the taxpayer, if otherwise qualified, to vote at any election held in this State between October 2, 1957, and October 1, 1958, inclusive.

ARK FOR & LITING CO-LITTY

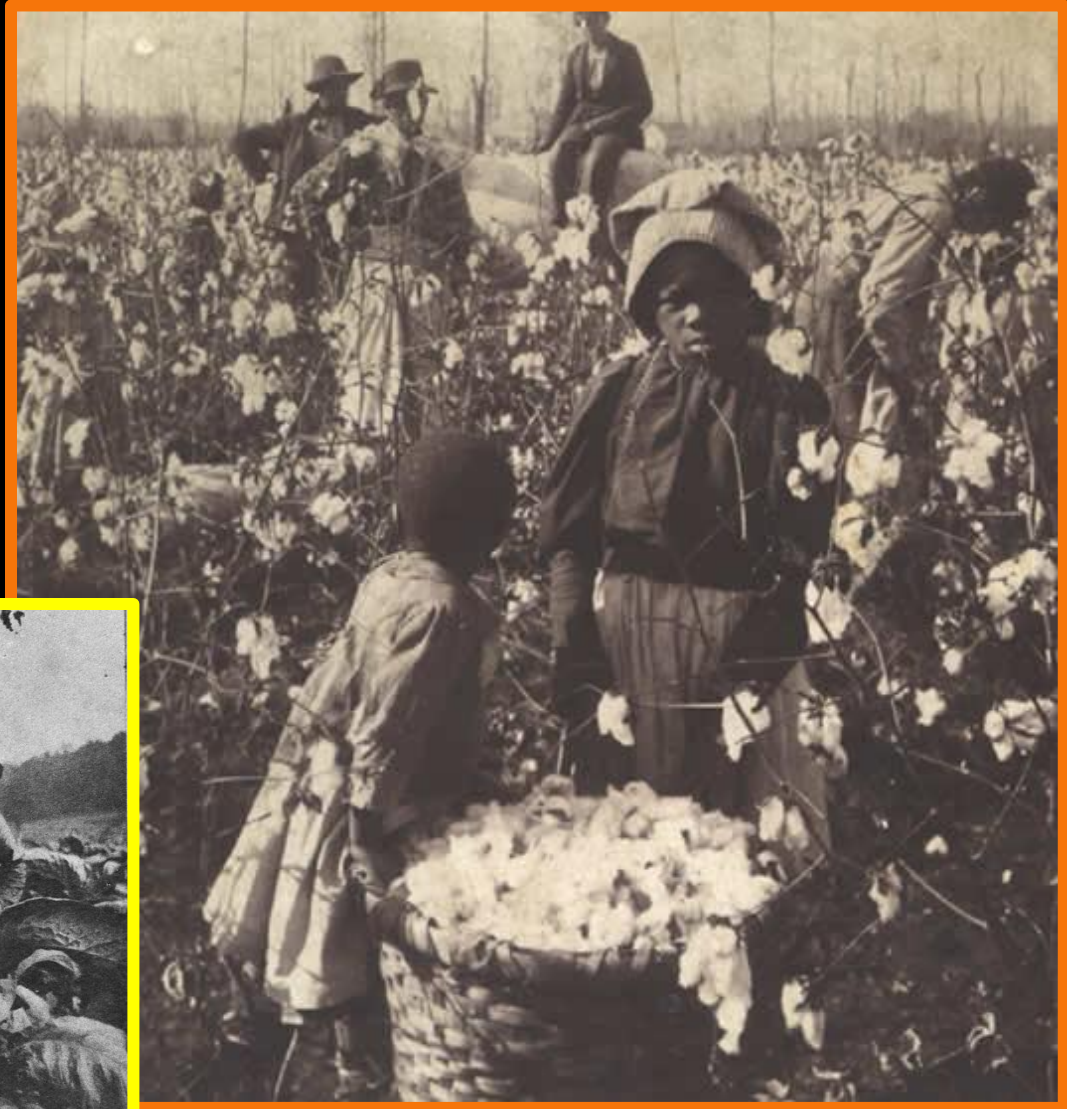
Redeemers - goals

➤ social

- Control access to education
- Control access to economic advancement
- Control labor

Sharecropping

- Tenant farmers
- “Crop lien system”



Exodus to Kansas

- “Exodusters”

All Colored People

THAT WANT TO

GO TO KANSAS,

On September 5th, 1877,

Can do so for \$5.00

IMMIGRATION.

WHEREAS, We, the colored people of Lexington, Ky., knowing that there is an abundance of choice lands now belonging to the Government, have assembled ourselves together for the purpose of locating on said lands. Therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED, That we do now organize ourselves into a Colony, as follows:—
person wishing to become a member of this Colony can do so by paying the sum of one dollar (\$1.00), and this money is to be paid by the first of September, 1877, in installments of twenty-five cents at a time, or otherwise as may be desired.

RESOLVED, That
Solomon Vall
lands now in the
RESOLVED, That
Secretary, Treas
ac Talbott; Sec
William Jones,

RESOLVED, That
as the case may
be, as aforesaid,
recognized or pro

Nicodemus
ing the va-

Vice-Presi-
-President
ees—Jerry

a, more or
g to pay in
ar, will not



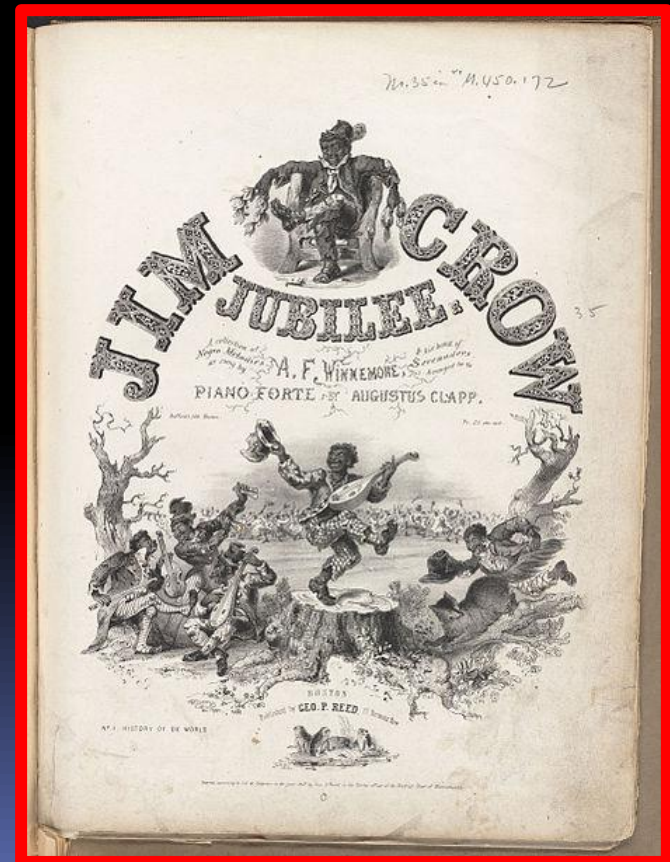
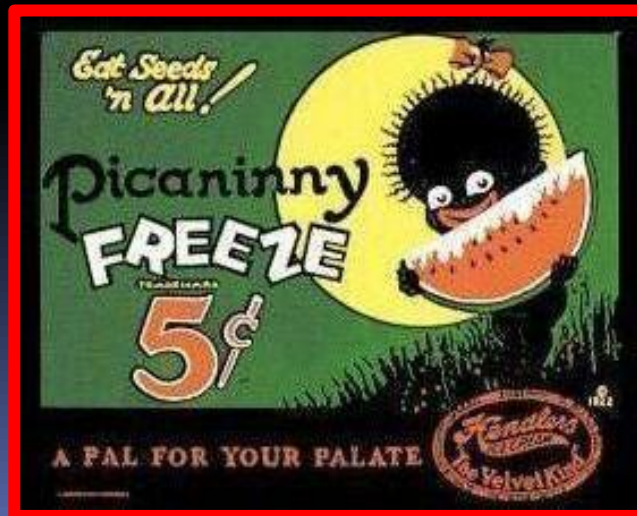
“Buffalo Soldiers”



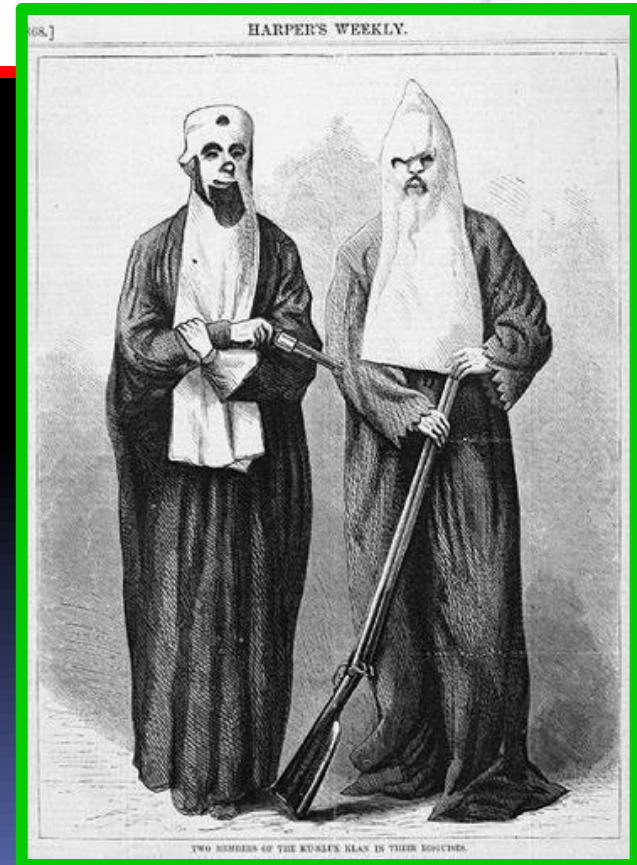
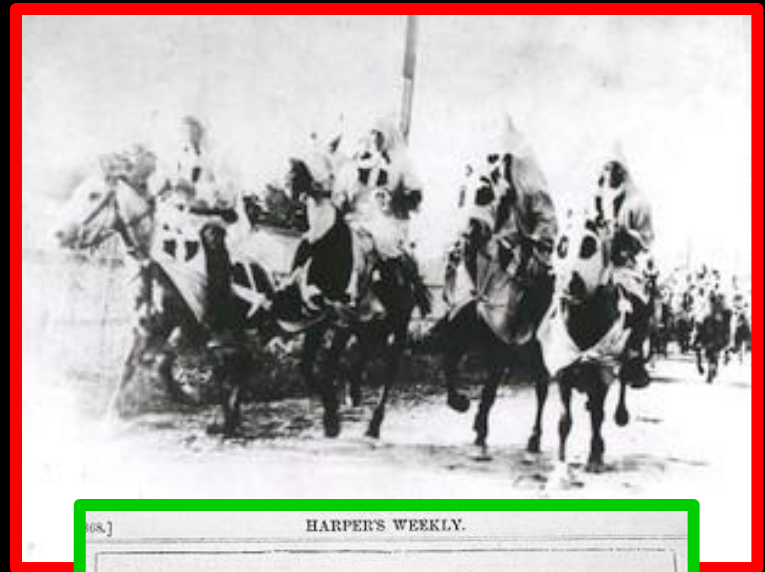
Redeemers - goals

➤ White supremacy

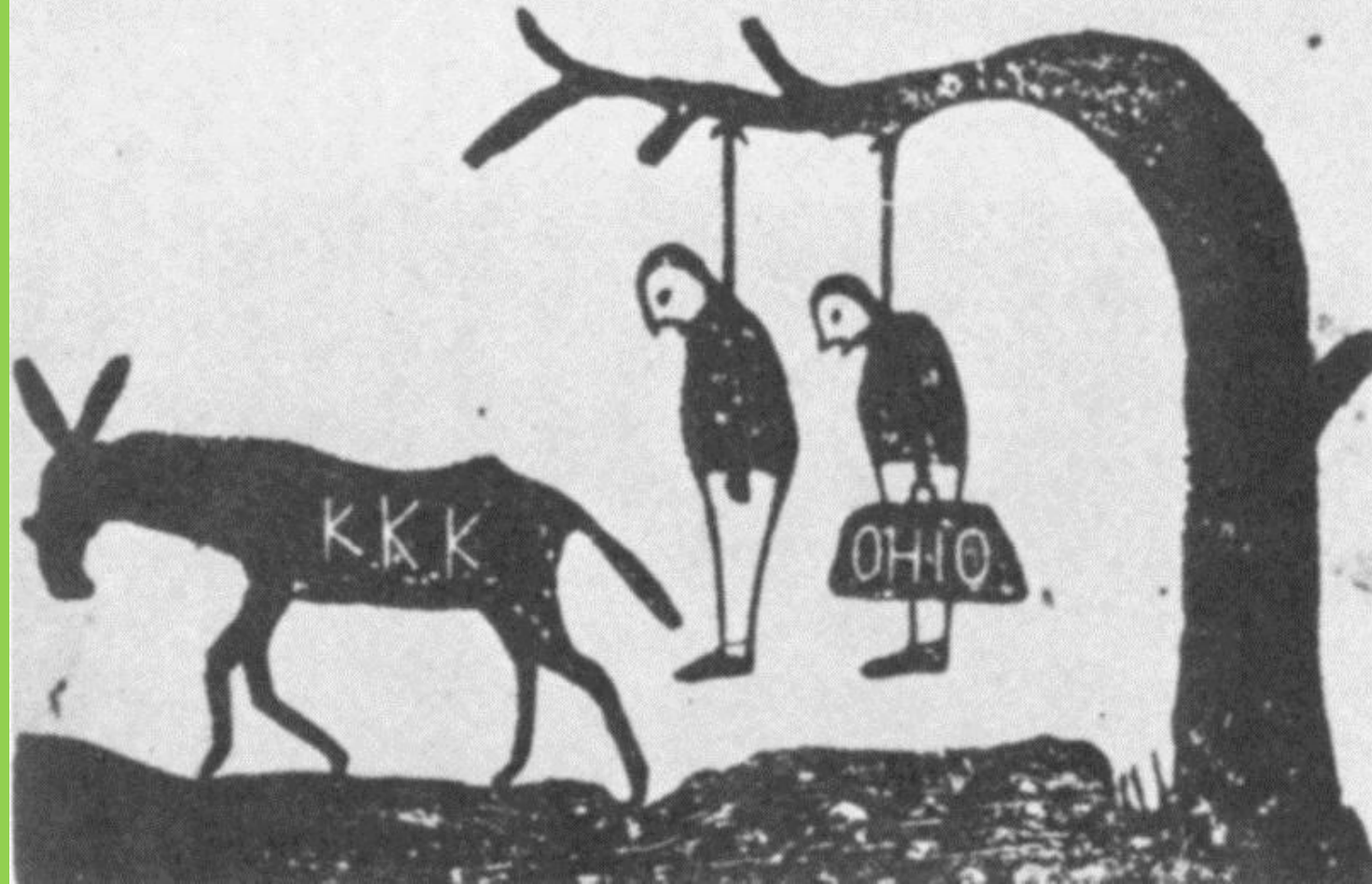
- Black Codes
- Jim Crow Laws
- Demeaning Stereotypes
- Violence



Ku Klux Klan



A PROSPECTIVE SCENE IN THE CITY OF OAKS, 4TH OF MARCH, 1900.



Klan threat against carpetbaggers

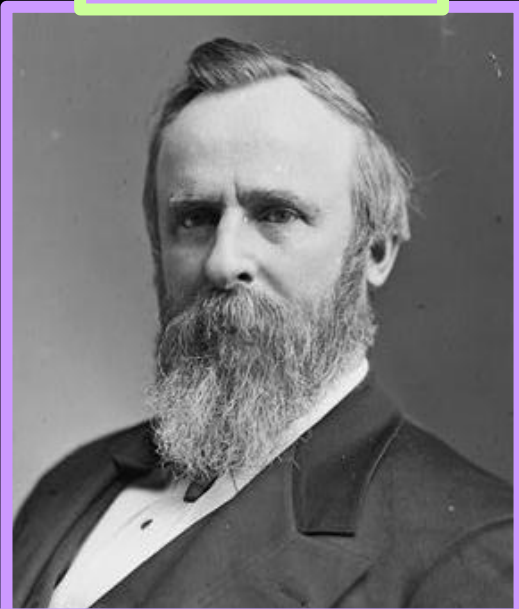
End of Reconstruction

- Panic of 1873
- frustration, weariness
- work was done

End of Reconstruction

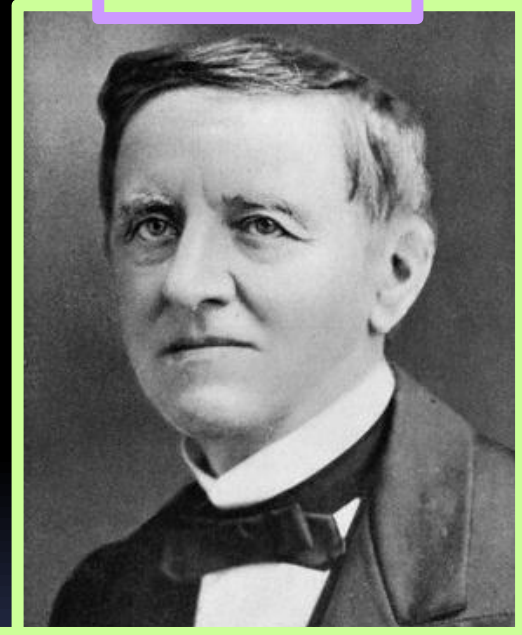
➤ Election of 1876

Republican



Rutherford B. Hayes

Democrat



Samuel J. Tilden

Compromise of 1877

- Hayes elected
- troops and other federal officials removed from south
- Reconstruction ends



DEDICATED TO THE CHICAGO CONVENTION.

“The slave went free; stood a brief moment in the sun; then moved back again toward slavery.”

- W.E. B. DuBois

