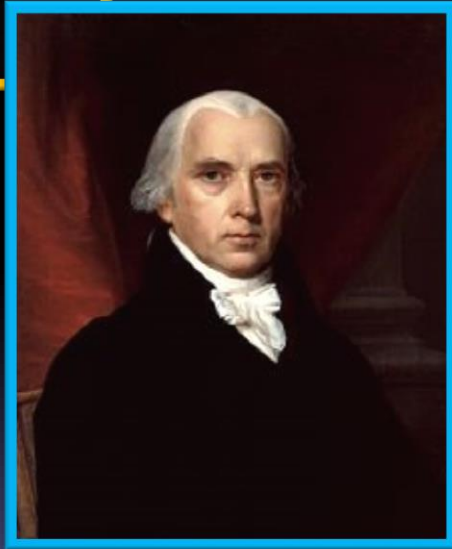
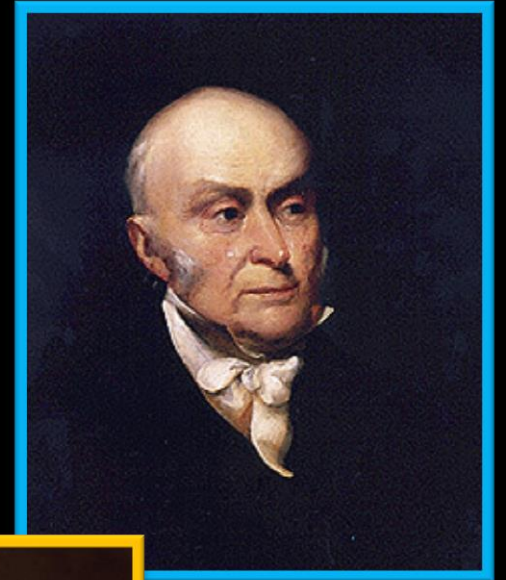
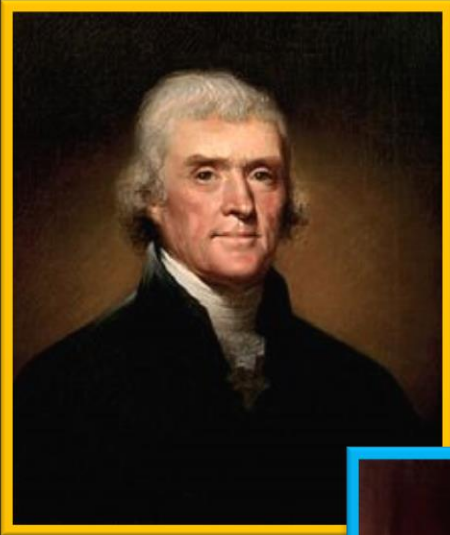


Republicans in Power, 1800-1828



Growth & Expansion, 1800 - 1850

- Geographic
- Political
- Economic
- Demographic

Conflict & Crises

- External threats
 - Foreign affairs
- Internal
 - Politics
 - Expansion
 - Slavery

Conflict & Crises

➤ Election of 1800

- Party “tickets”
- Federalists vs. Democratic-Republicans

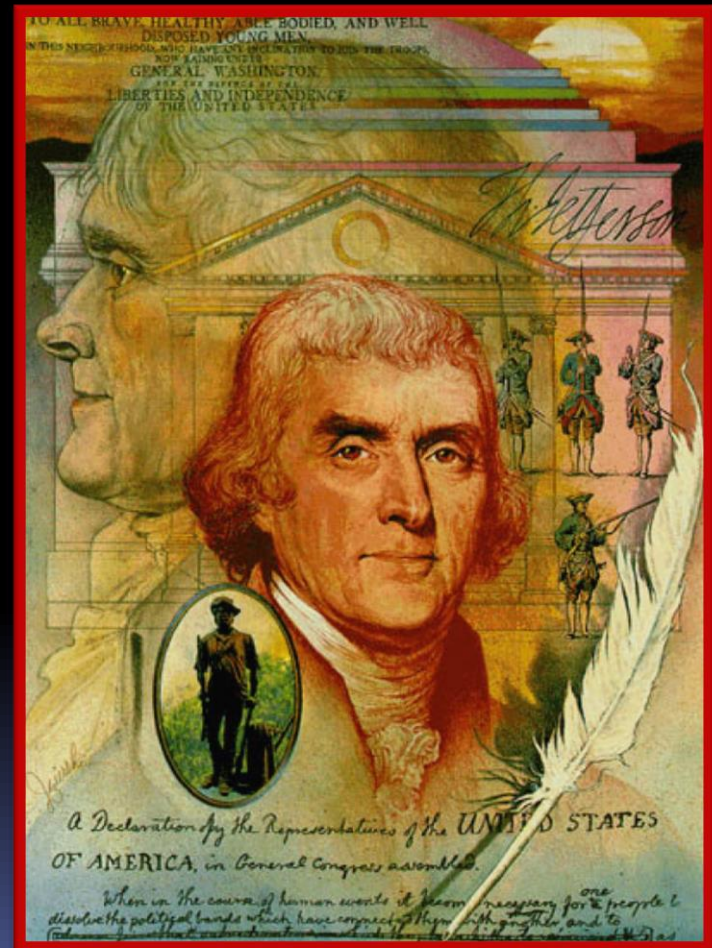
Federalist Party

- Strong Federal government
- National Bank
- Tariffs - Industry
- Great Britain



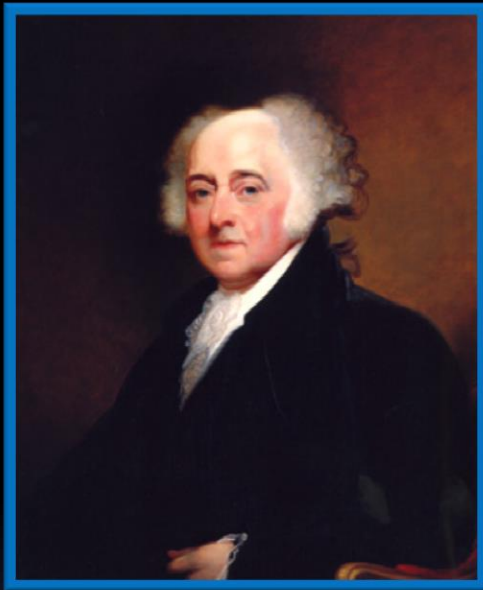
Democratic-Republican Party

- States' rights
- Agrarian
- France

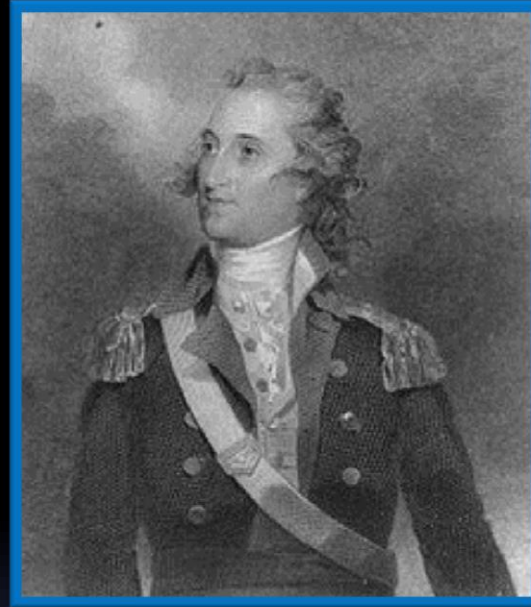


Election of 1800

➤ Federalists



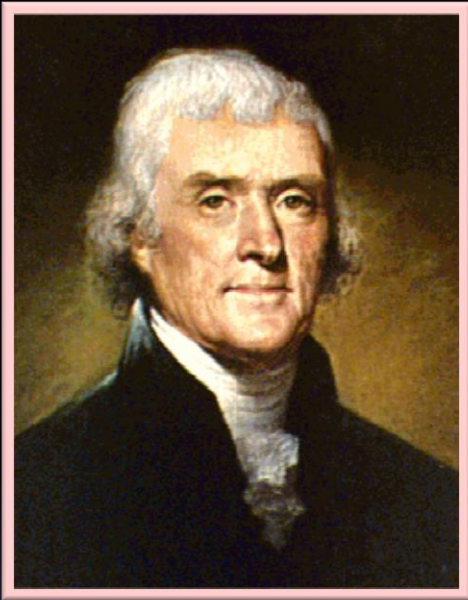
Adams



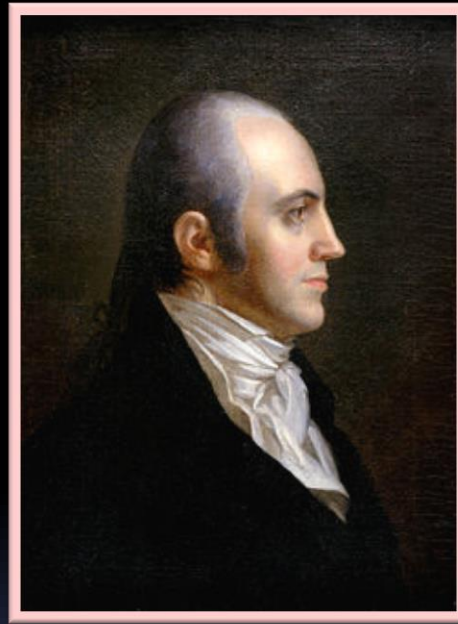
Pinckney

Election of 1800

➤ Democratic-Republicans

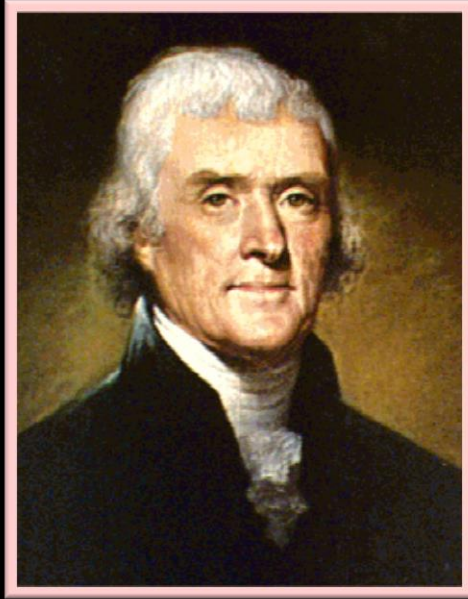


Jefferson



Burr

Election of 1800



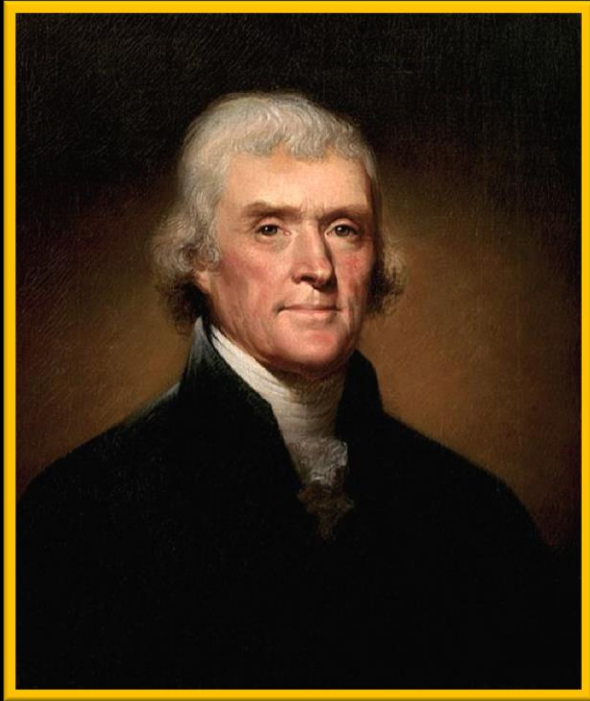
Jefferson

- 53% popular vote

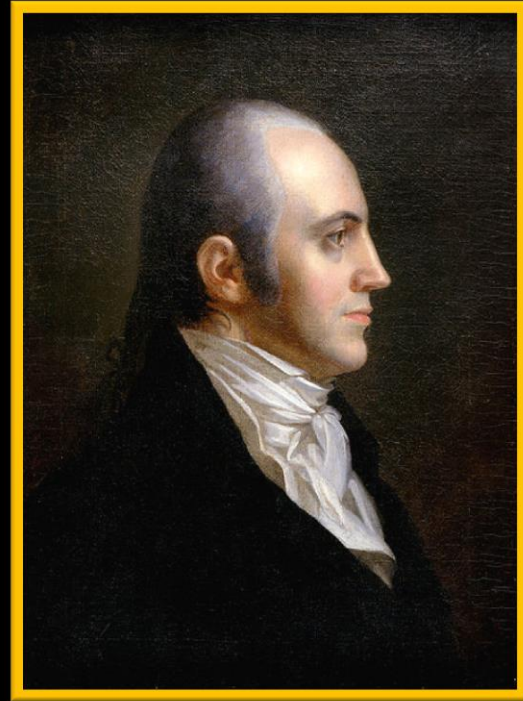
Electoral College



Thomas Jefferson

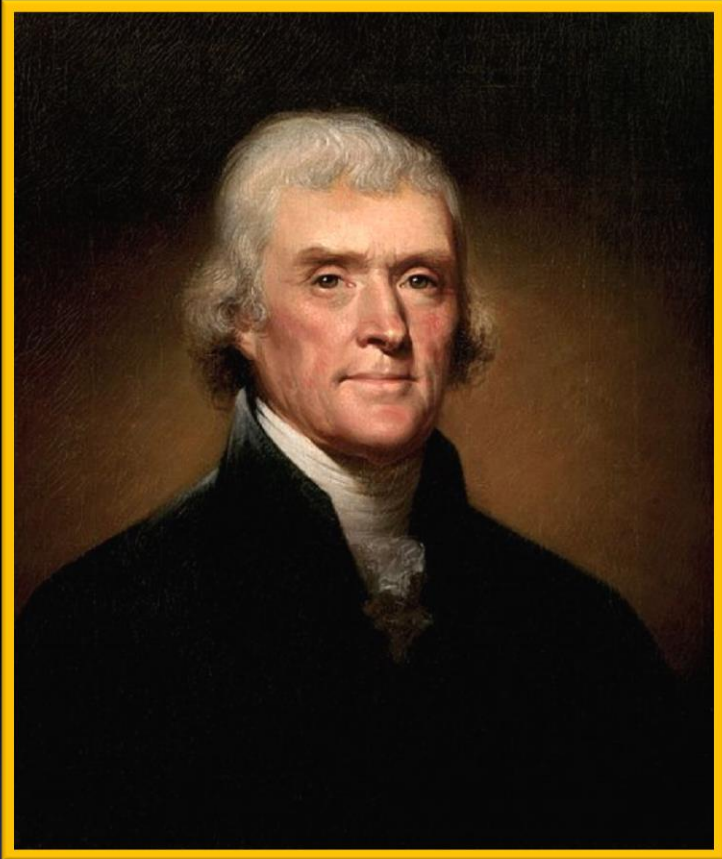


Aaron Burr

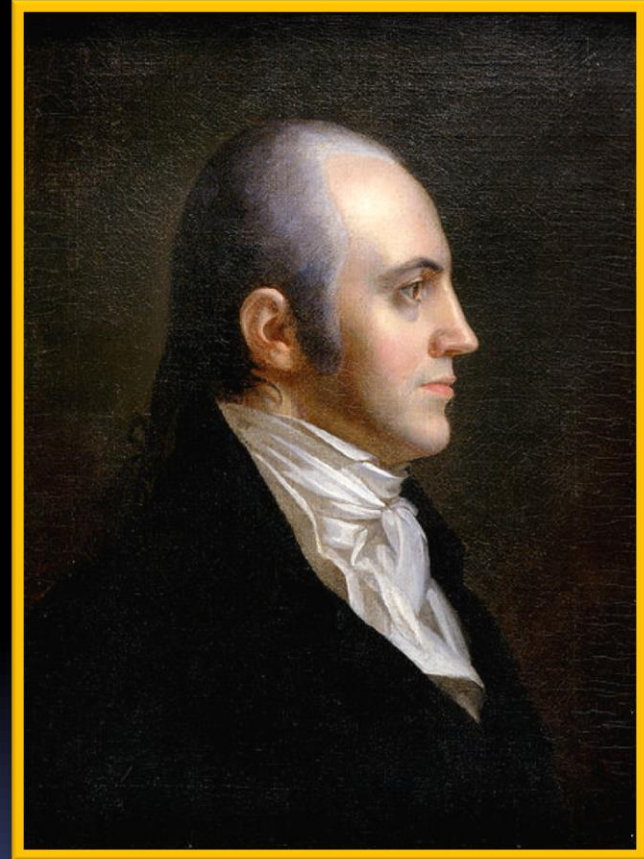


- 73 electoral votes each

President
Thomas Jefferson



VP Aaron Burr



“Republican simplicity”

- Dress, manners
- Limited federal government
- Slashed spending

Barbary Coast

- Tribute payments





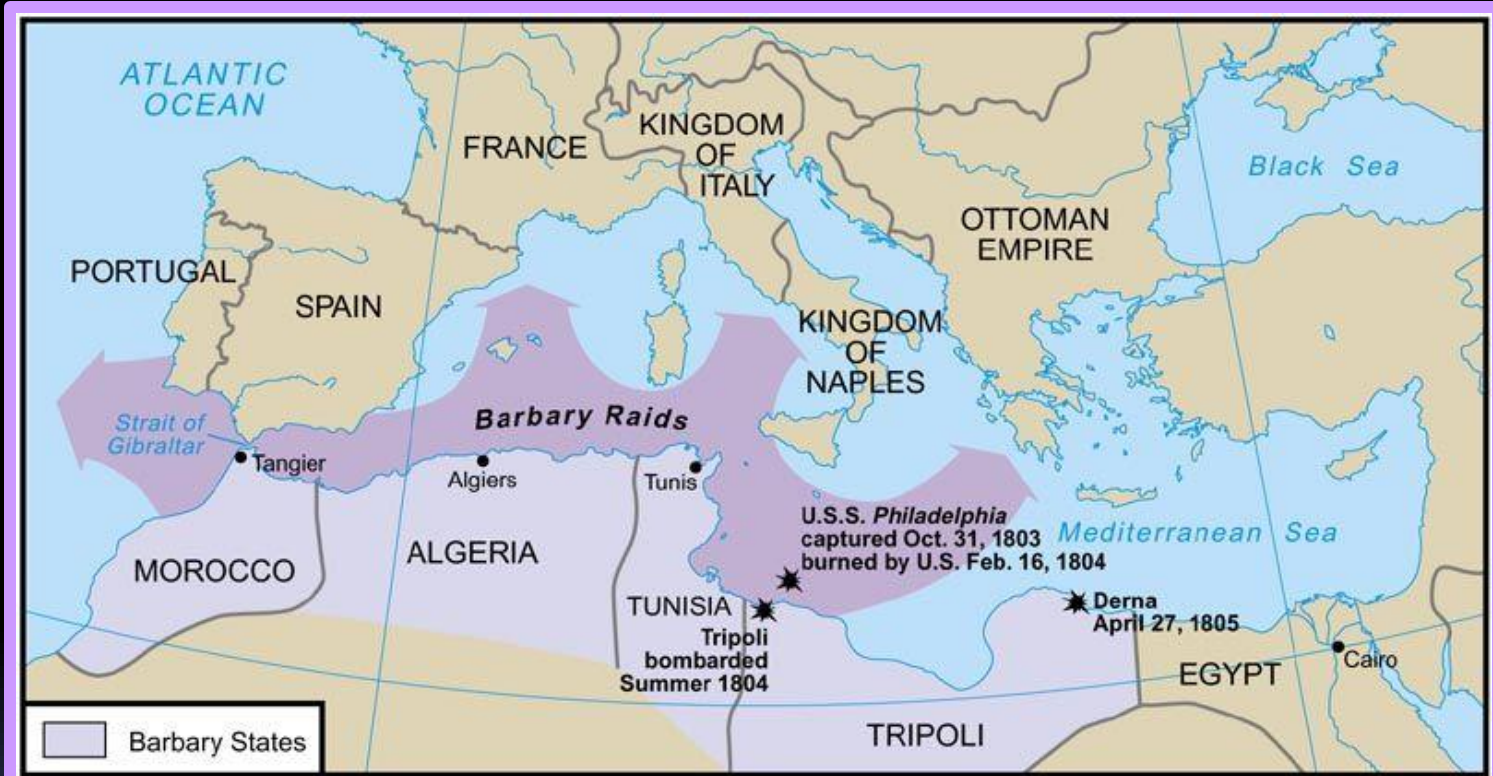
USS Philadelphia

Barbary Coast War



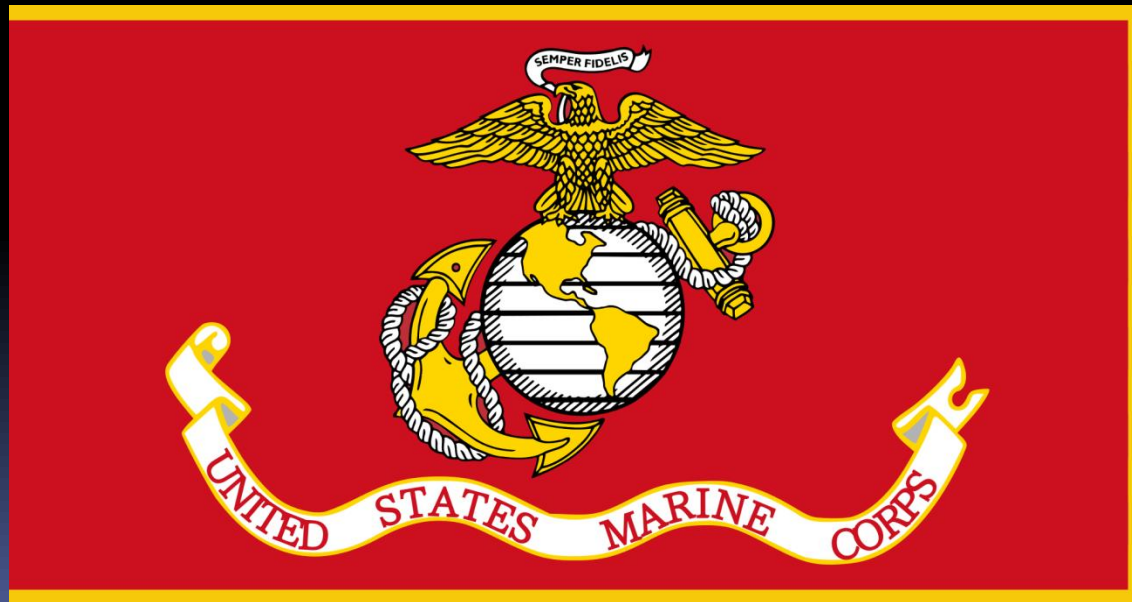
Commodore Stephen Decatur

Barbary Coast War



THE BARBARY STATES

From the Halls of Montezuma,
To the shores of Tripoli;
We fight our country's battles
In the air, on land, and sea..."

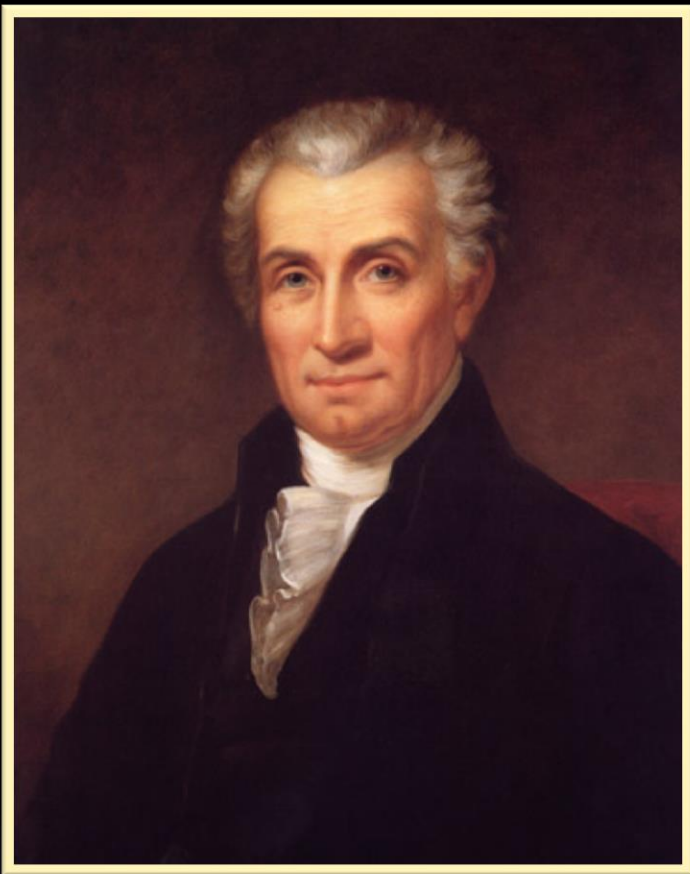


Louisiana Territory



New Orleans





James Monroe



Robert Livingston

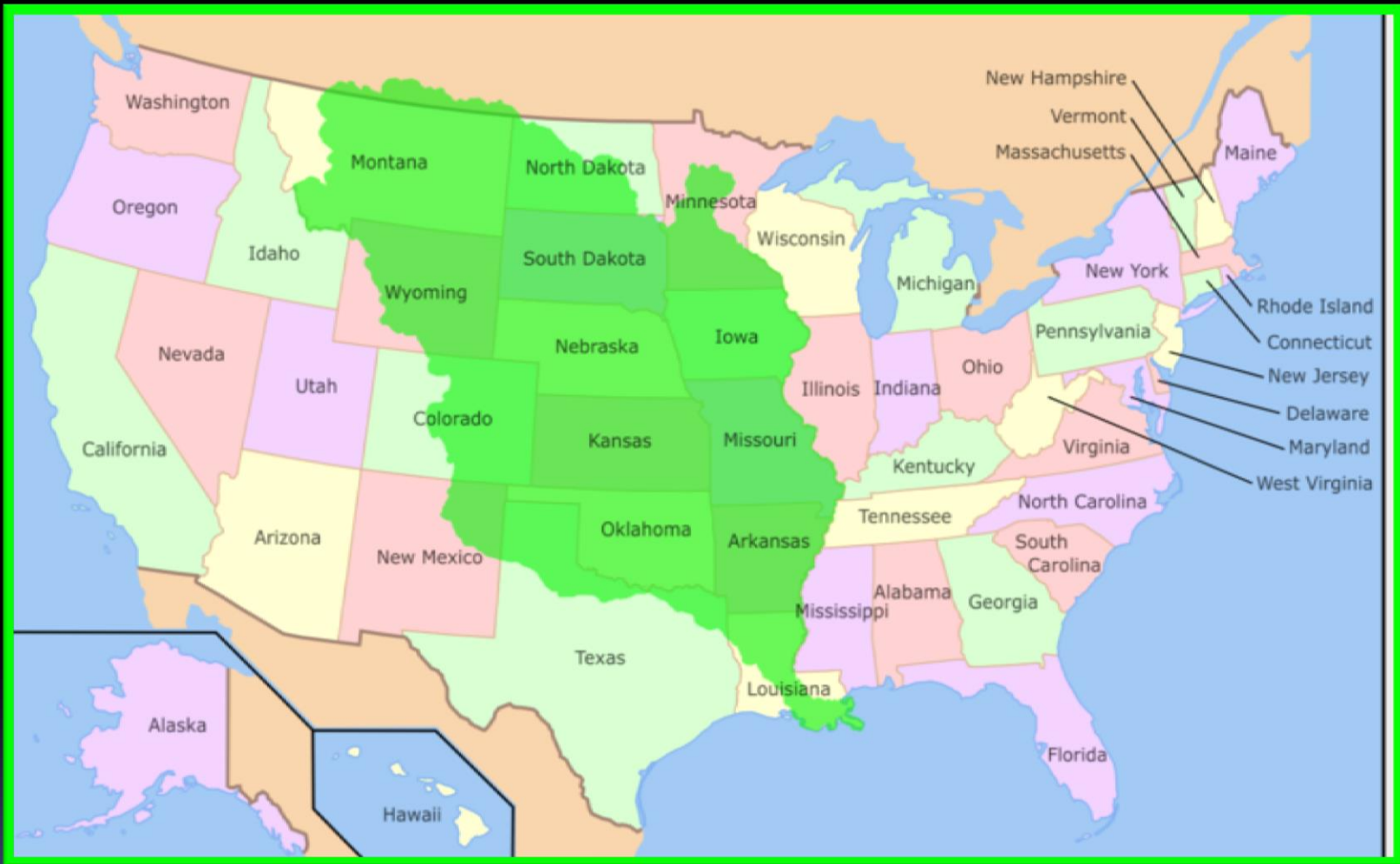


Pierre Du Pont De Nemours

Louisiana Purchase

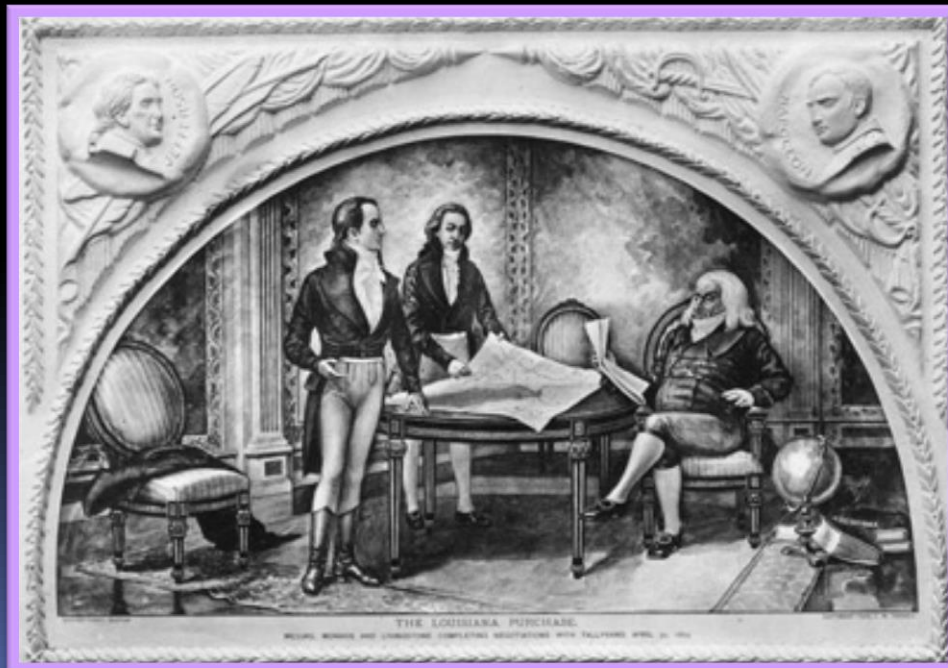
3¢ per acre

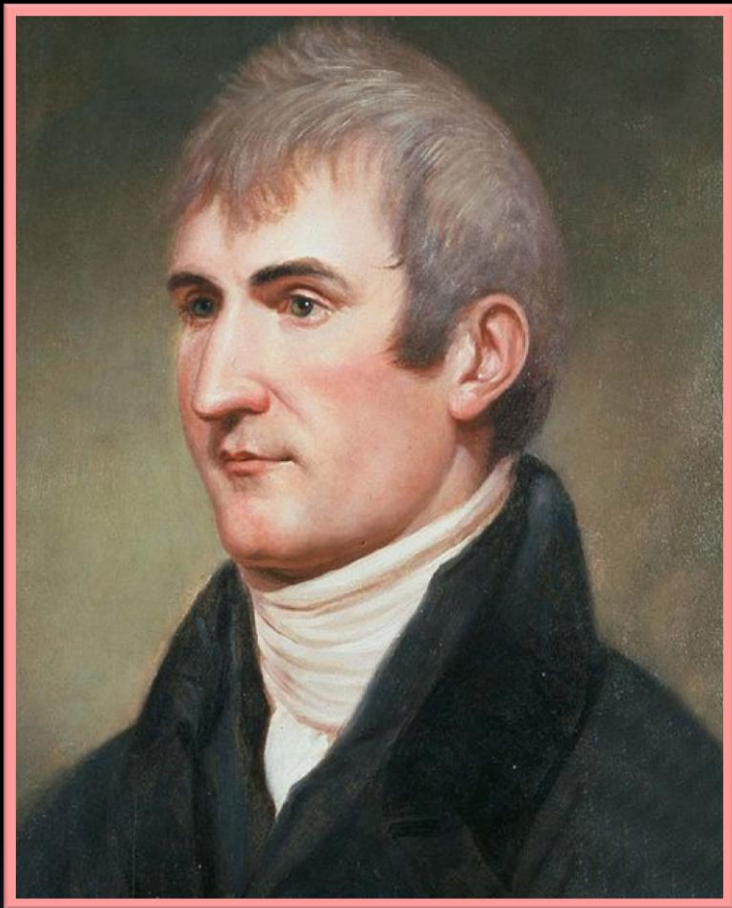




"We have lived long, but this is the noblest work of our whole lives...From this day the United States take their place among the powers of the first rank."

- Robert Livingston



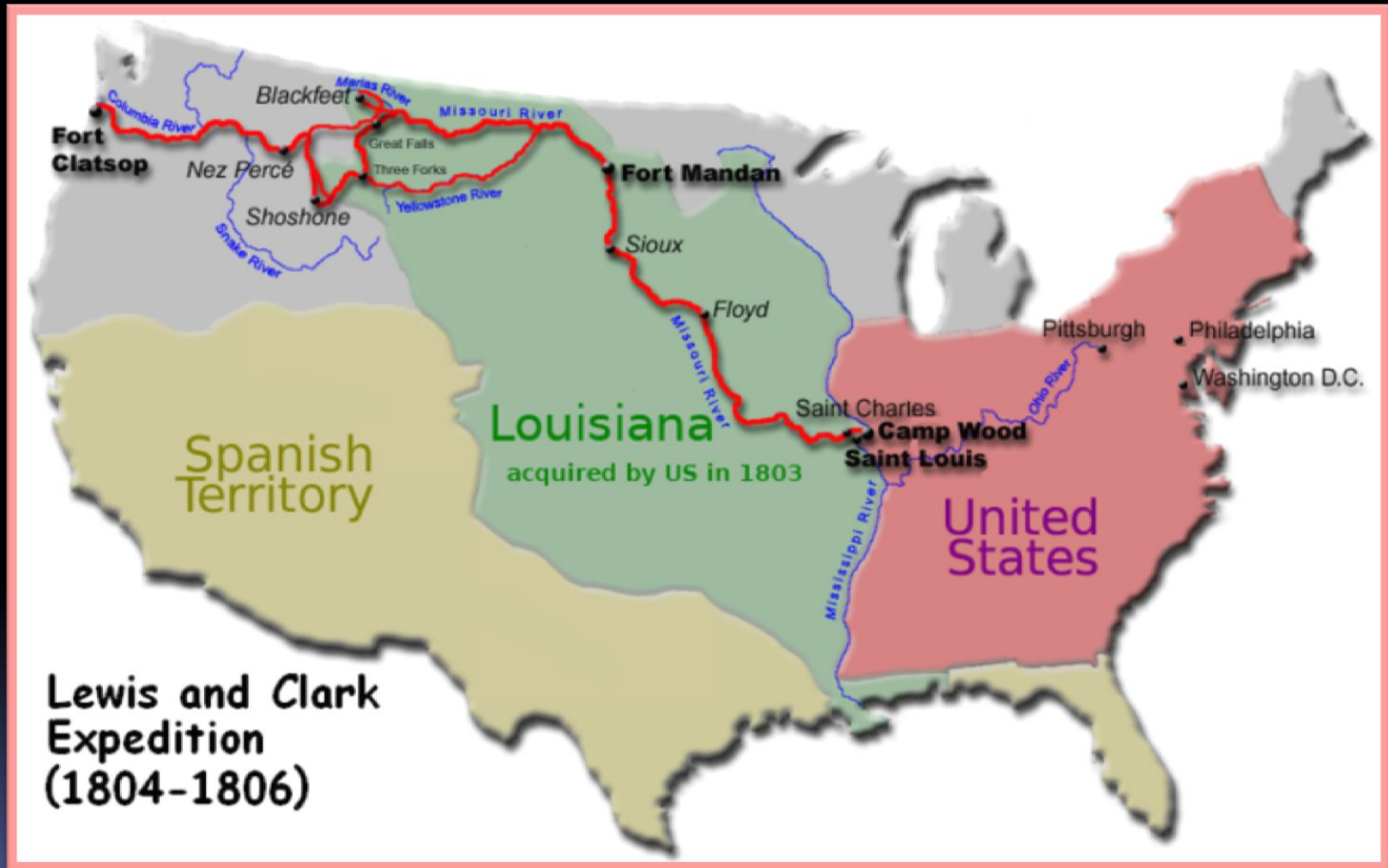


Meriwether Lewis



William Clark

Lewis & Clark Expedition





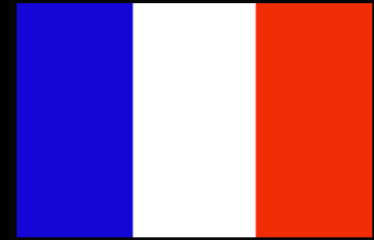
Sacajawea

Neutrality

“...peace, commerce, and honest friendship with all nations, entangling alliances with none.”

- Th. Jefferson, 1801

Napoleonic Wars, 1803-1815



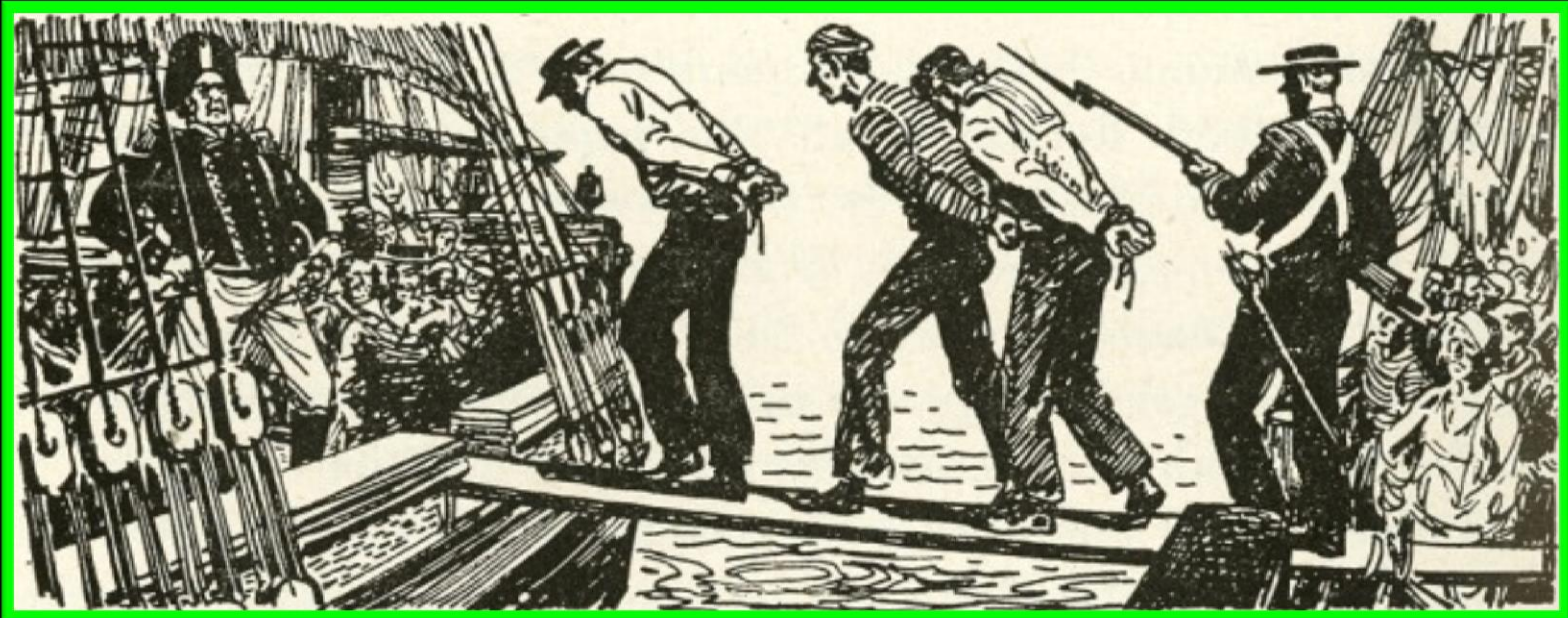
Napoleon Bonaparte

1799

1804



“impressment”



Chesapeake-Leopard Affair, 1807



Embargo Act, 1807

- “commercial warfare”
- “embargo” = prohibition

No trade with England or France

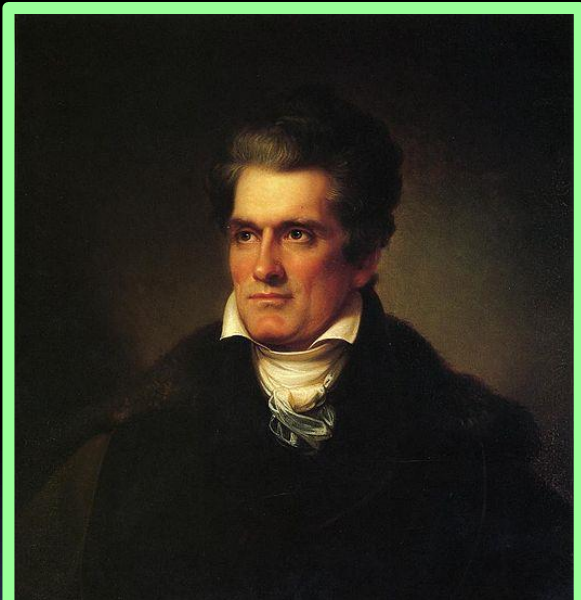
Election of 1808



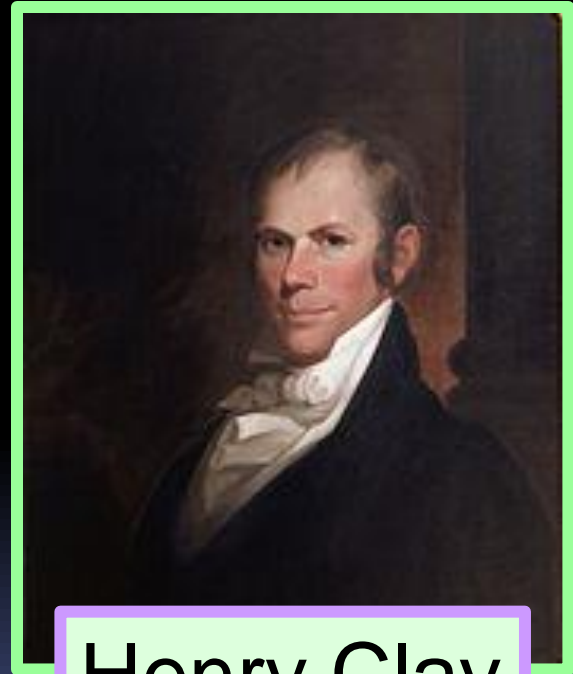
James Madison

War of 1812

➤ Congressional “war hawks”



John C. Calhoun



Henry Clay

War of 1812

- commercial naval warfare
 - Merchant ships
- blockade & raids
 - Atlantic – Gulf of Mexico
- frontier
 - Border with Canada
 - Great Lakes

➤ Detroit

August 1812



➤ Battle of Lake Erie

Sept 1813



Commodore Oliver Hazard Perry

➤ Washington, DC

August 1814

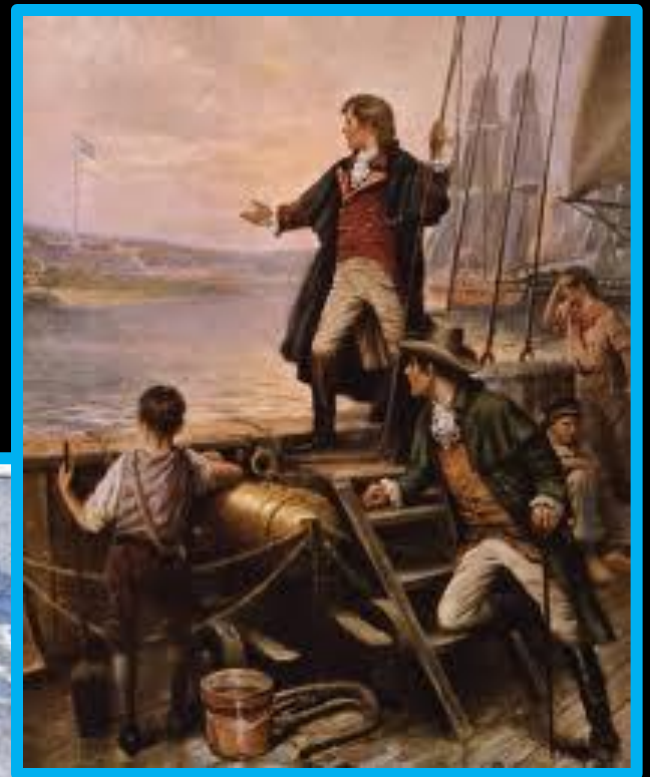


➤ Baltimore – Fort McHenry

Sept 1814



“...the rockets red glare,
the bombs bursting in
air...”



Francis Scott Key

A VIEW of the BOMBARDMENT of Fort M'Henry, near Baltimore, by the British fleet, taken from the Observatory above the Common of Maryland, between 8 o'clock and 10 o'clock, on the evening of the 13th Sept. 1814, which lasted 24 hours, & threw from 1500 to 2000 shells in the Night, attempted to land by force on a passage up the bay, but were repulsed with great loss.

Star Spangled Banner

SONG & CHORUS



AND THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER IN TRIUMPH SHALL WAVE,
Over the land of the Free and the home of the Brave

BUFFALO,

Published by BIGGOTT & BRADFORD, 103 East 4th.

➤ Southern frontier

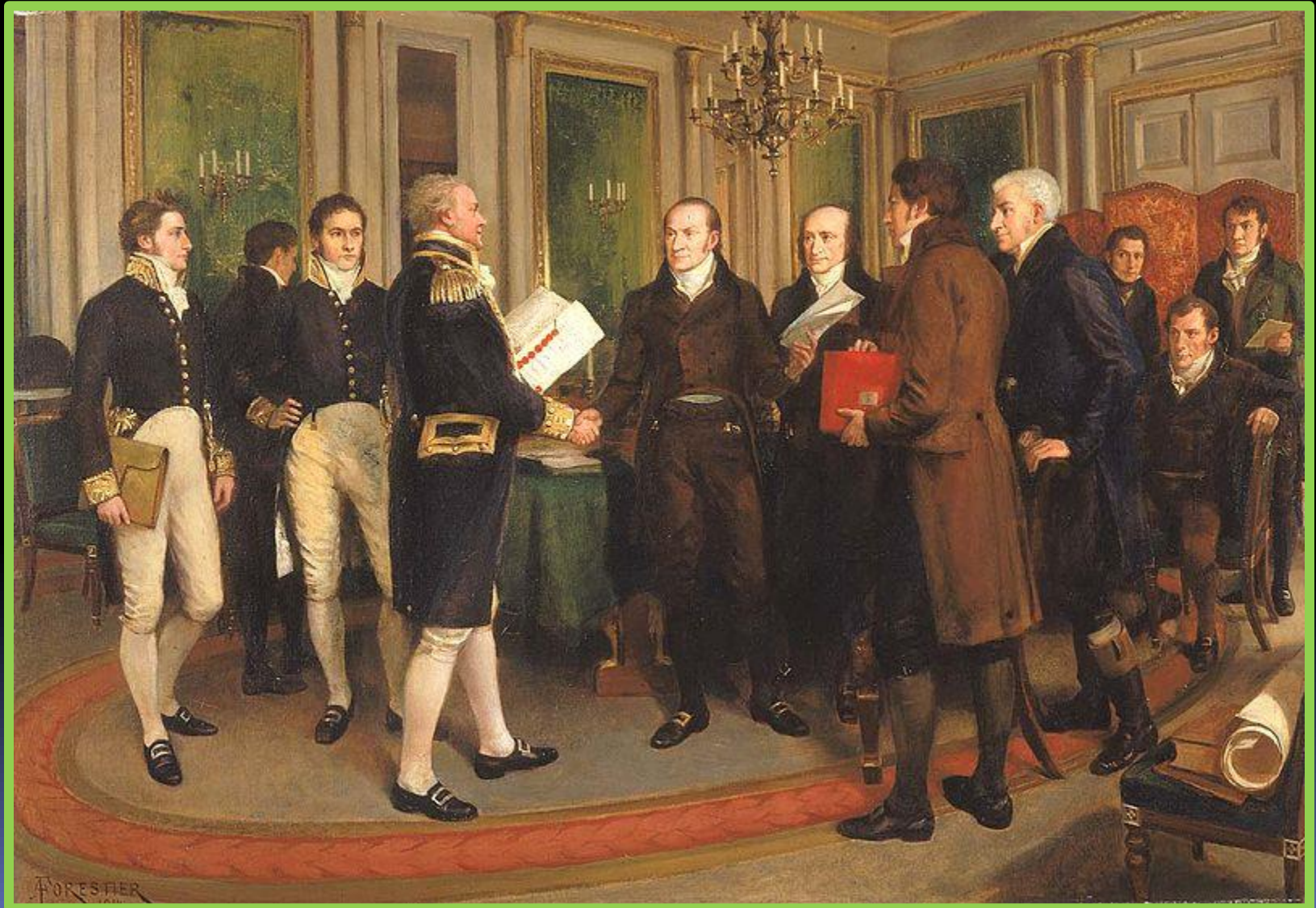
- Creek War, 1814



Andrew Jackson

Horseshoe Bend

Treaty of Ghent - Dec, 1814



Treaty of Ghent - Dec, 1814

- No territorial gains/losses
- Prisoner exchanges
- Compensation for slaves
- Ships/crews returned

Growth & Expansion

