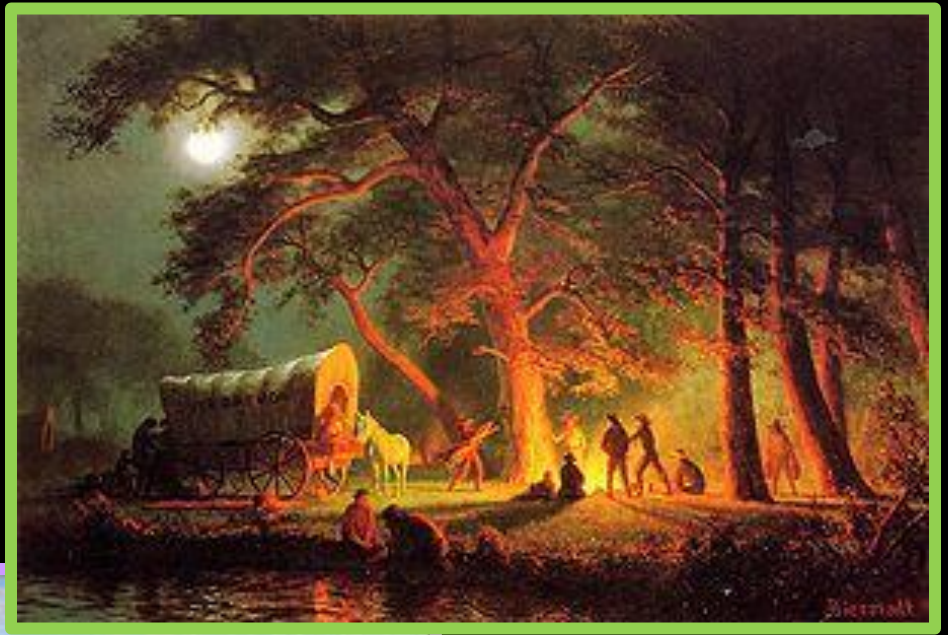


Growth & Expansion, 1815 - 1850



Growth & Expansion, 1815 - 1850

➤ “Antebellum Era”

- Ante = before
 - Bellum = war
- “Before the War”

➤ Before the Civil War

Growth & Expansion, 1815 - 1850

- Power of Federal Government
 - Judicial branch
- Political growth and conflict
 - New political parties
- Economic growth & diversity
 - “Market revolution”
 - Industrialization
- Demographic growth & diversity

Supreme Court

“The judicial power of the United States, shall be vested in one Supreme Court, and in such inferior courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish.”

- Article III, Section 1, U.S. Constitution



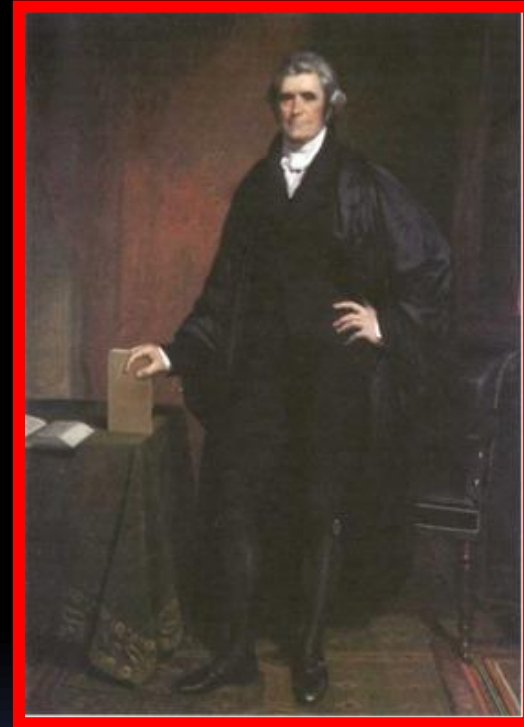
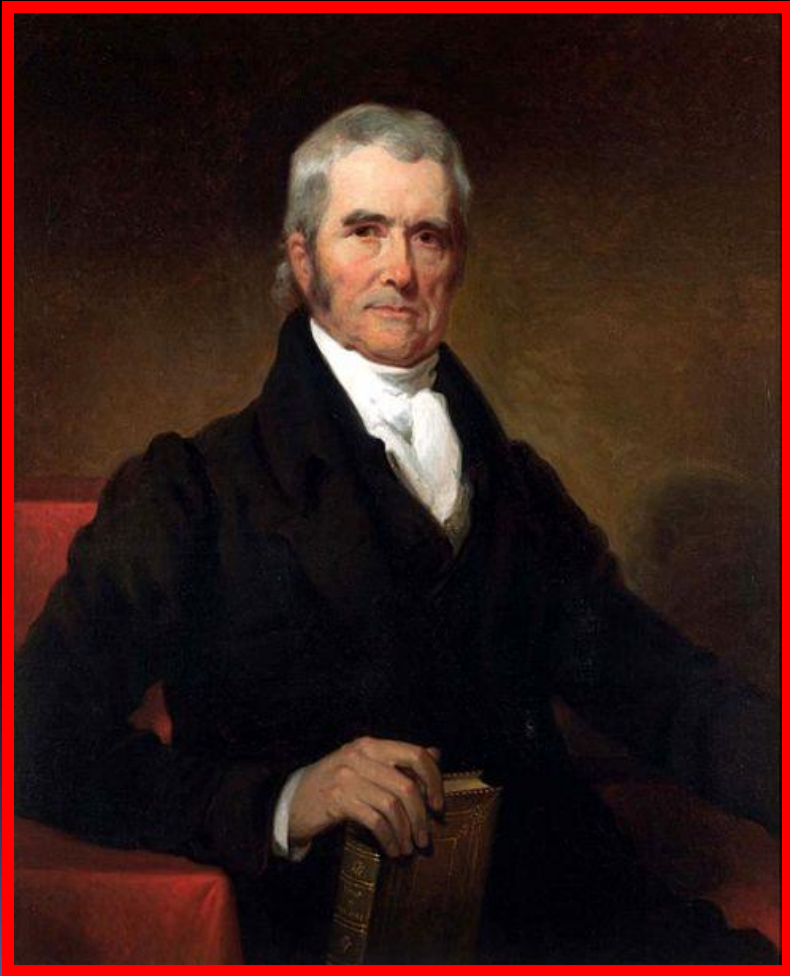
➤ Judiciary Act, 1789

- Composition & procedures for Supreme Ct
- Federal court system
- Dept of Justice
- Office of the Attorney General of the U.S.
- U.S. Marshals Service



John Marshall, Chief Justice

1801 - 1835



Landmark Cases

“precedent-setting”

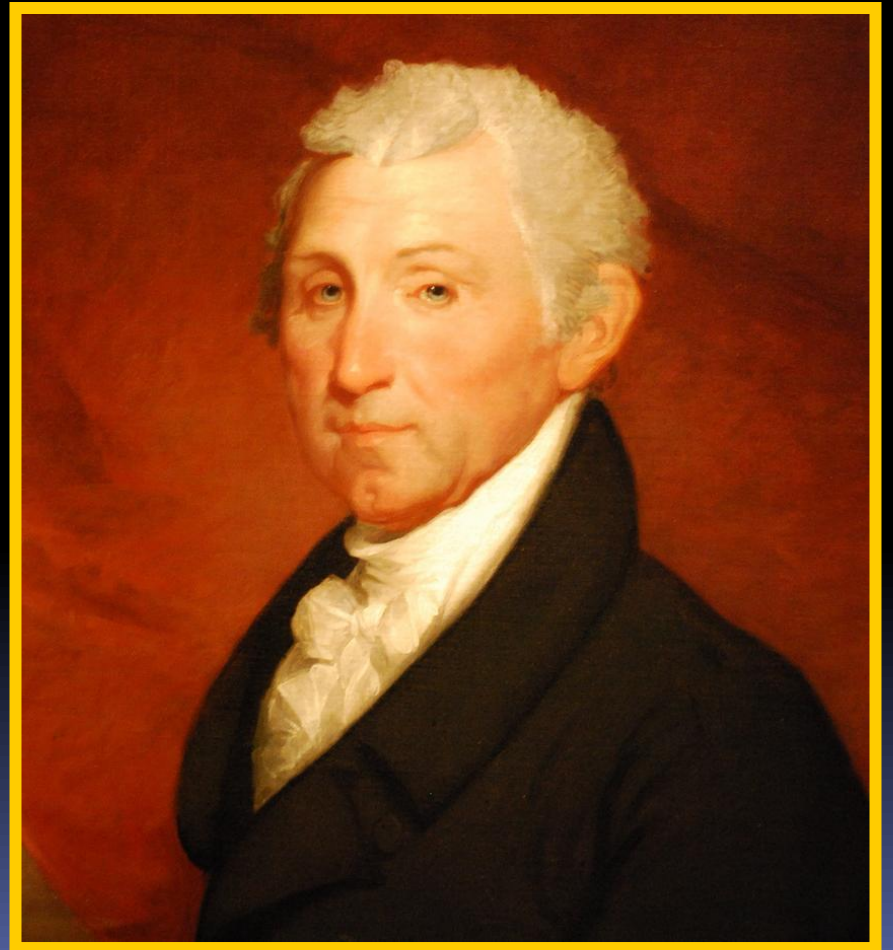
- *Marbury v. Madison*, 1803
 - Judicial review

- *McCullough v. Maryland*, 1819
 - National Bank

- *Gibbons v. Ogden*, 1824
 - Regulate trade

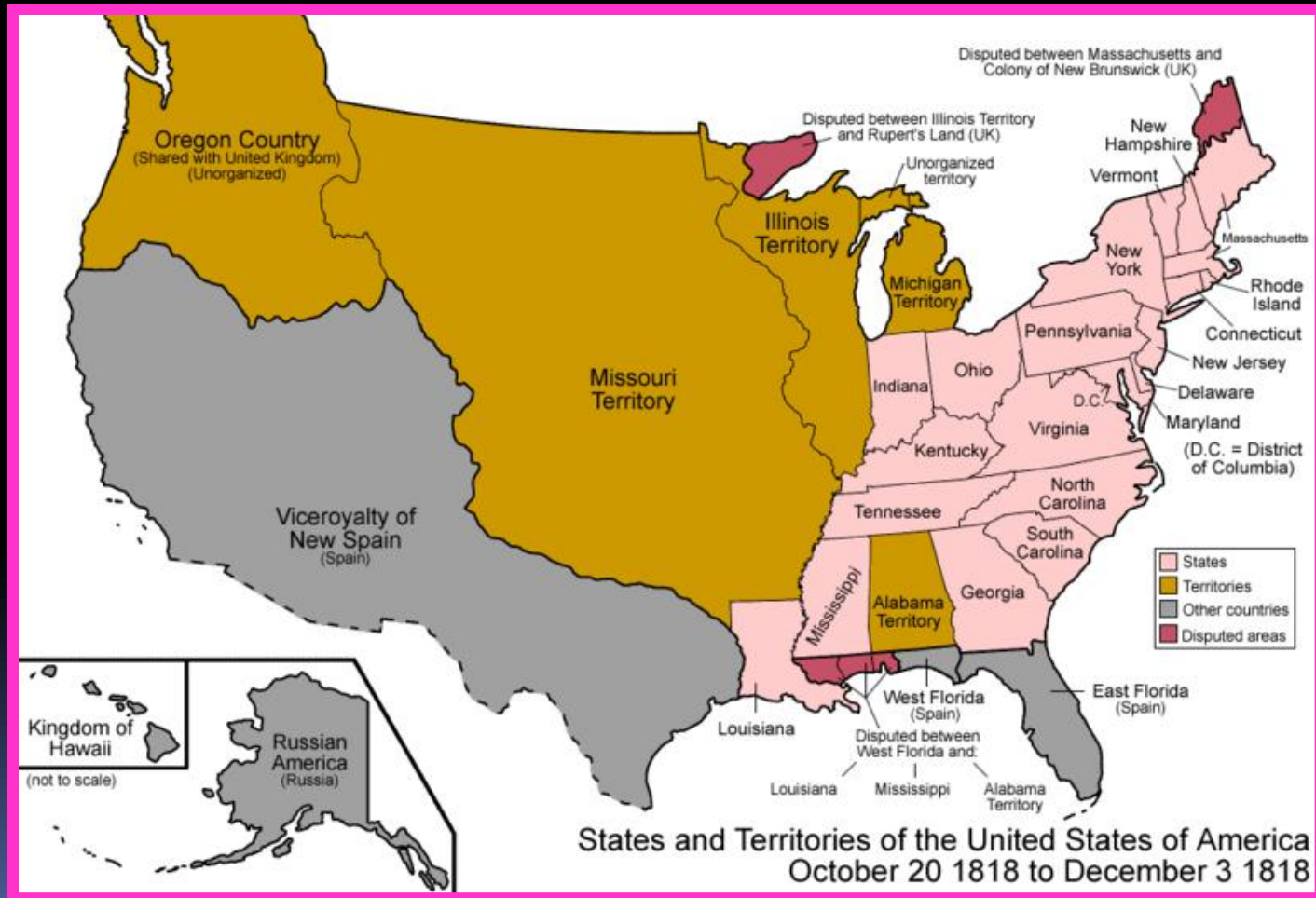
James Monroe, 1816

➤ “Era of Good Feeling”



Expansion of Slavery

➤ 1817 - Missouri applies for statehood



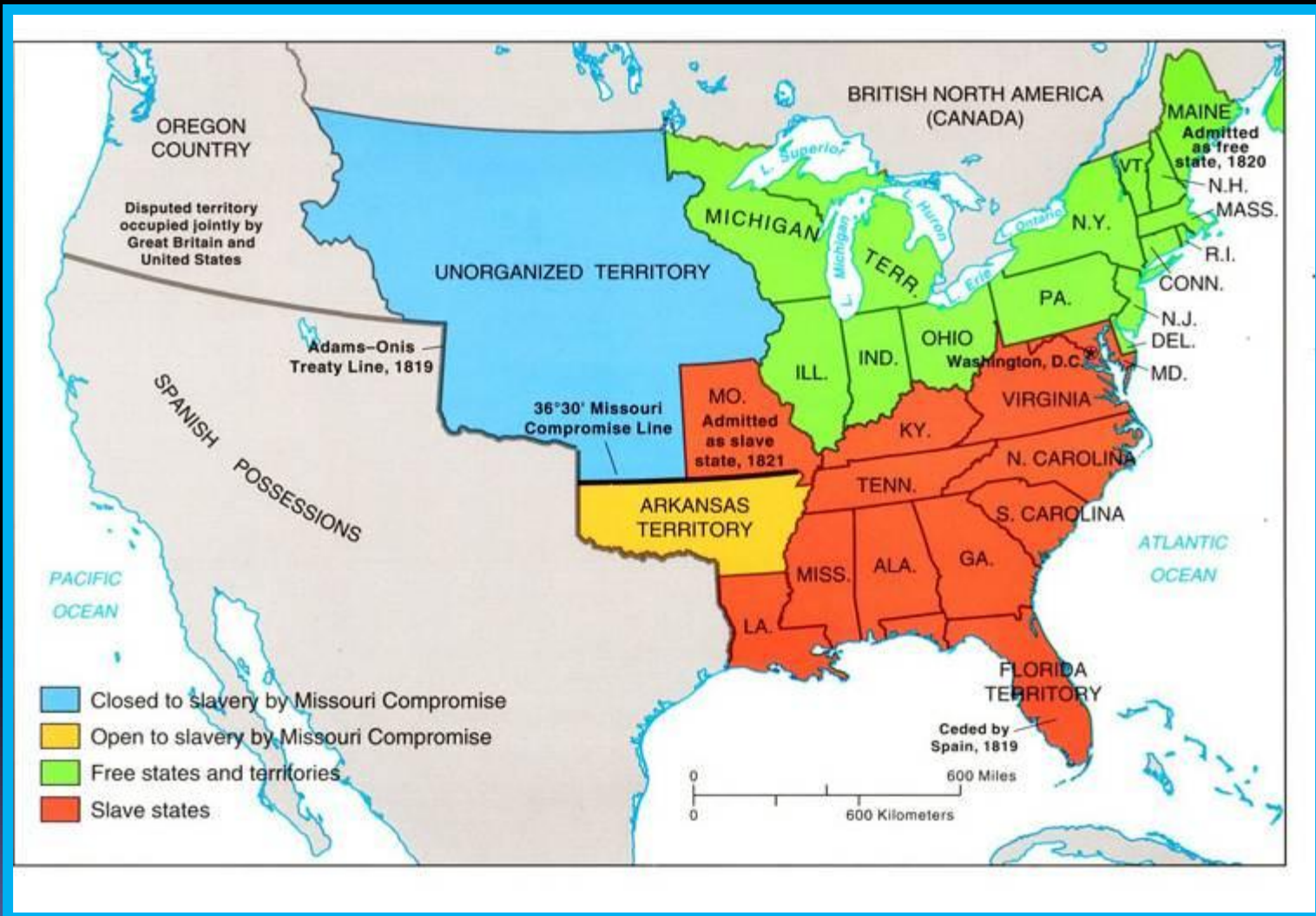
Expansion of Slavery

- Missouri – slave state
 - Balance of power in Congress
- 1819 – Maine applies for statehood

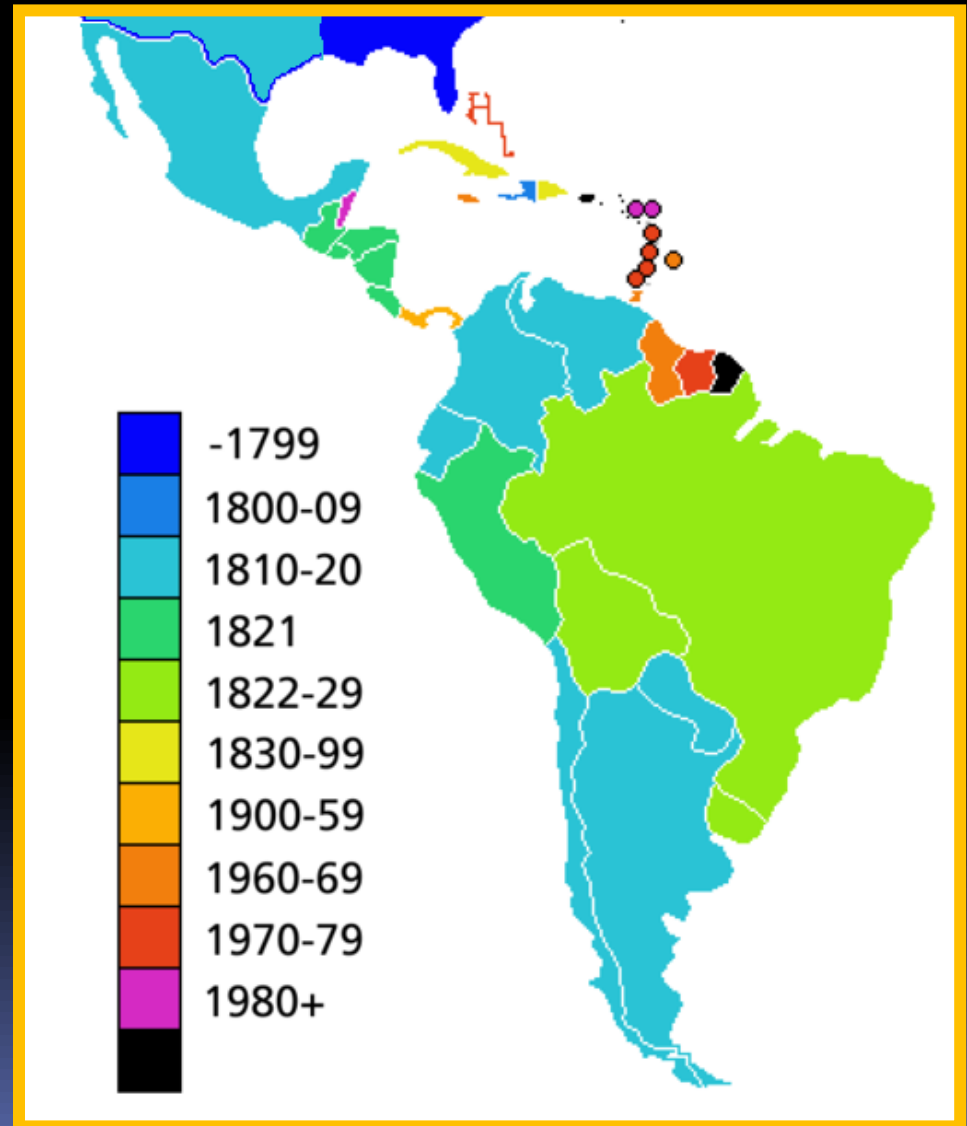
Missouri Compromise, 1820

- Missouri – slave state
- Maine – free state
- Divided former Louisiana Territory
 - 36'30" latitude

Missouri Compromise, 1820



Latin American Wars of Independence 1810-1825



“...the American continents, by the free and independent condition which they have assumed and maintain, are henceforth not to be considered subjects for future colonization by any European powers...”

- James Monroe, 1823

Monroe Doctrine, 1823

➤ U.S. “hegemony” in Latin America

▪ trade



Economic Expansion

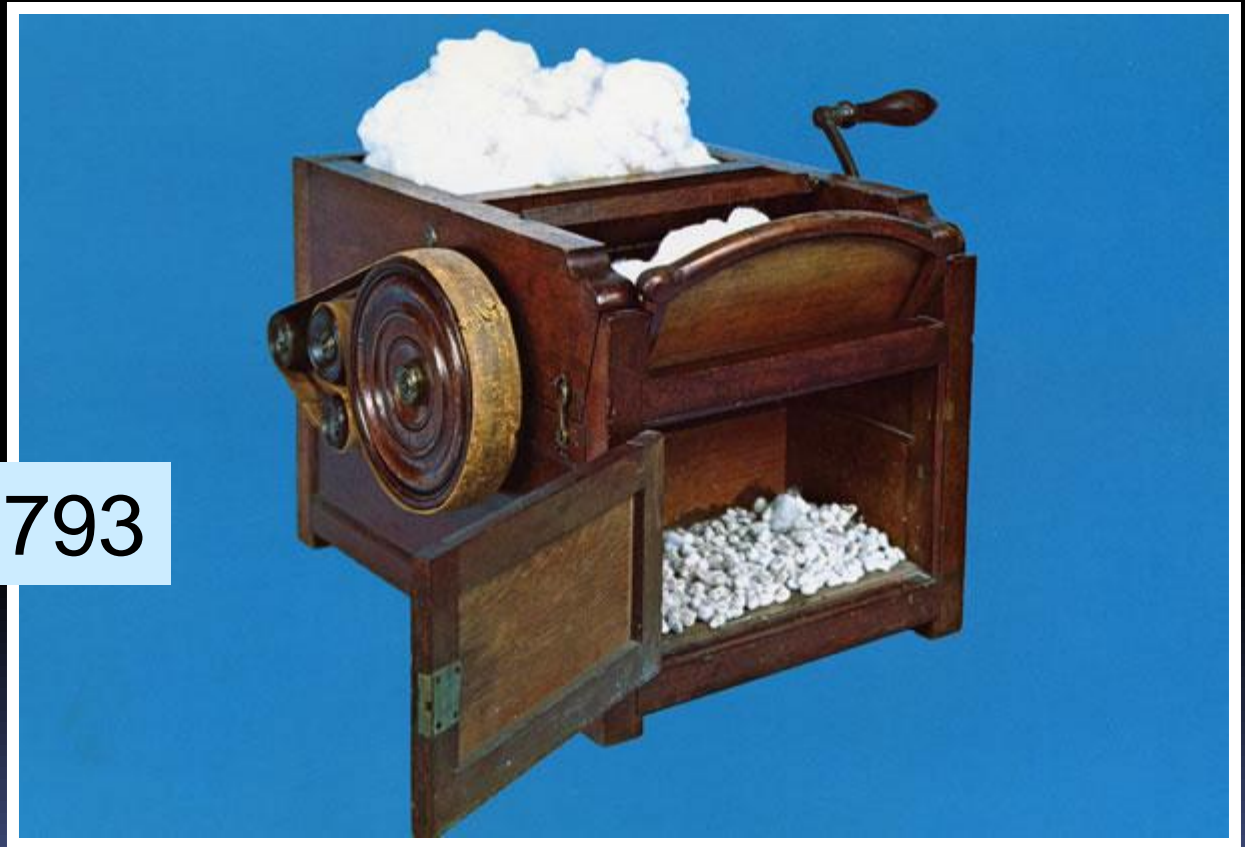
➤ “Market Revolution”

- Commercial agriculture
- New markets
- Internal improvements
- Advances in technology
- Industry
- Banking, credit, currency policies
- Laws

Production

➤ cotton

Cotton gin, 1793

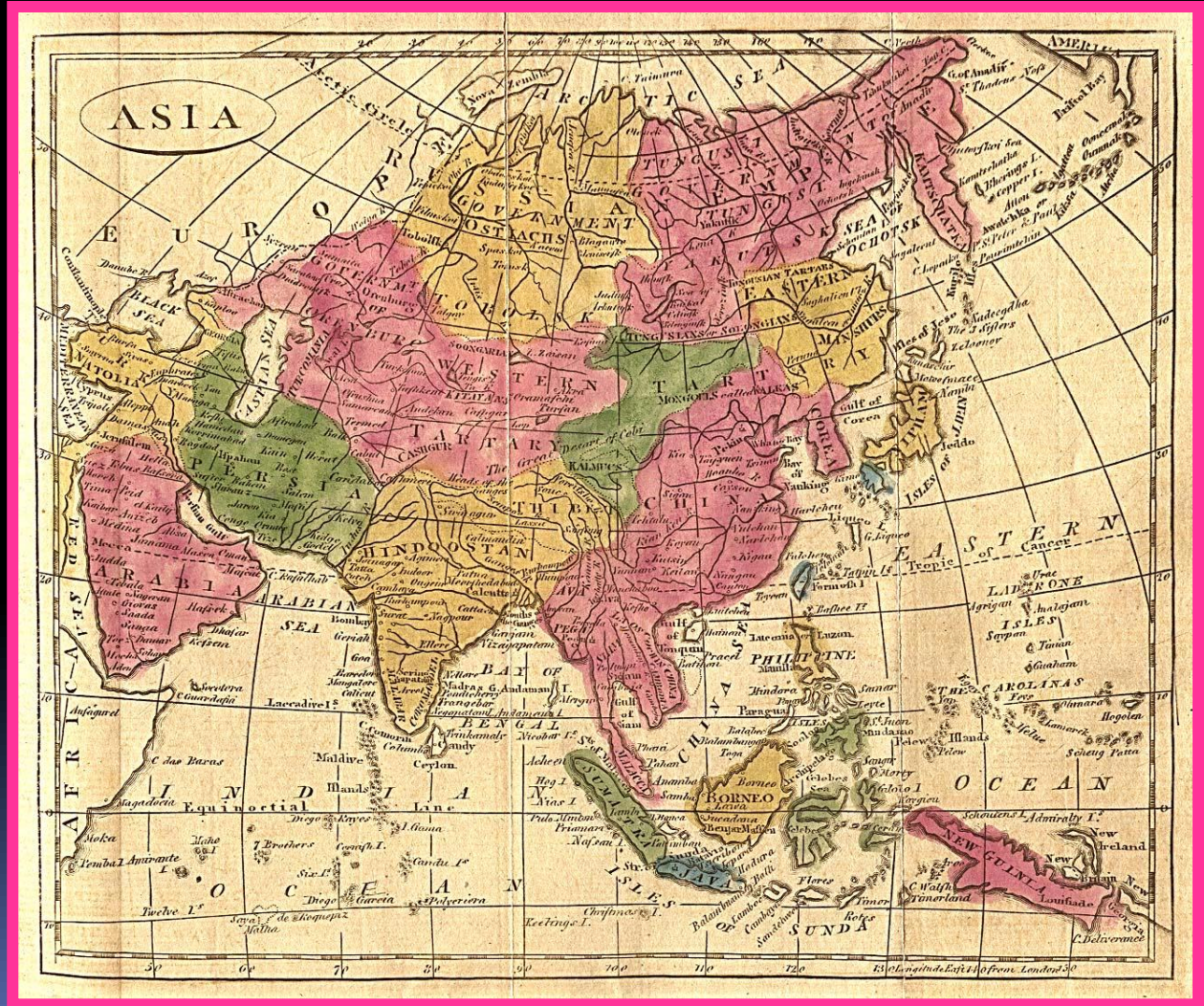


Exports

➤ Europe

➤ Asia

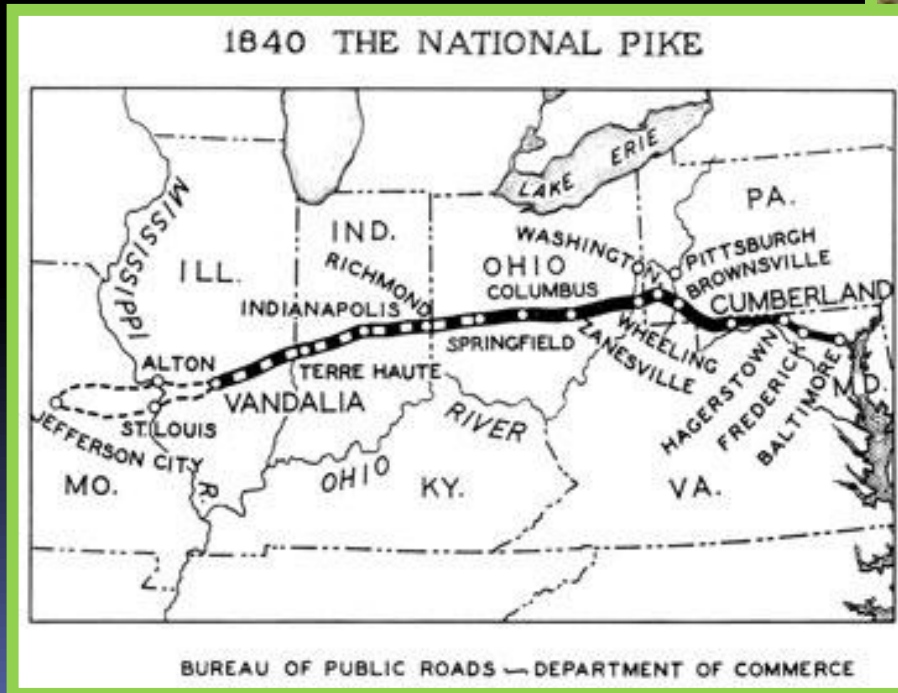
- India, Japan, China, Philippines, Hawaii, etc.



Internal Improvements

➤ “infrastructure”

- Transportation
- Communications



National Road

Erie Canal

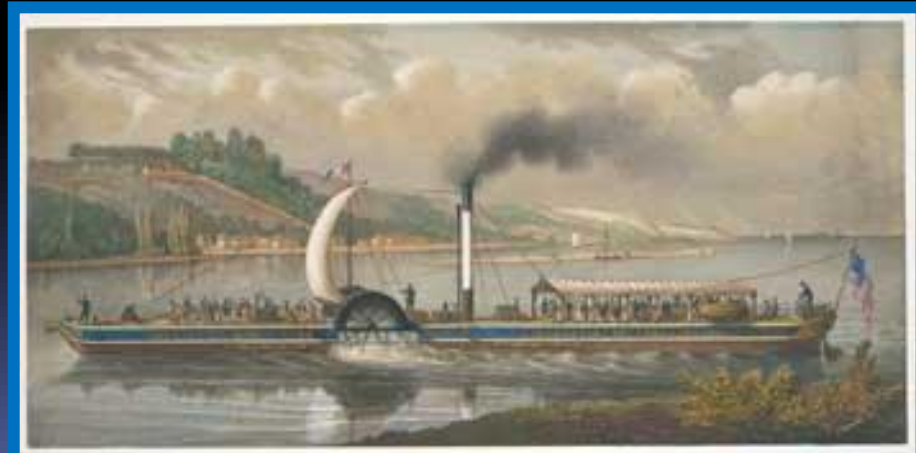
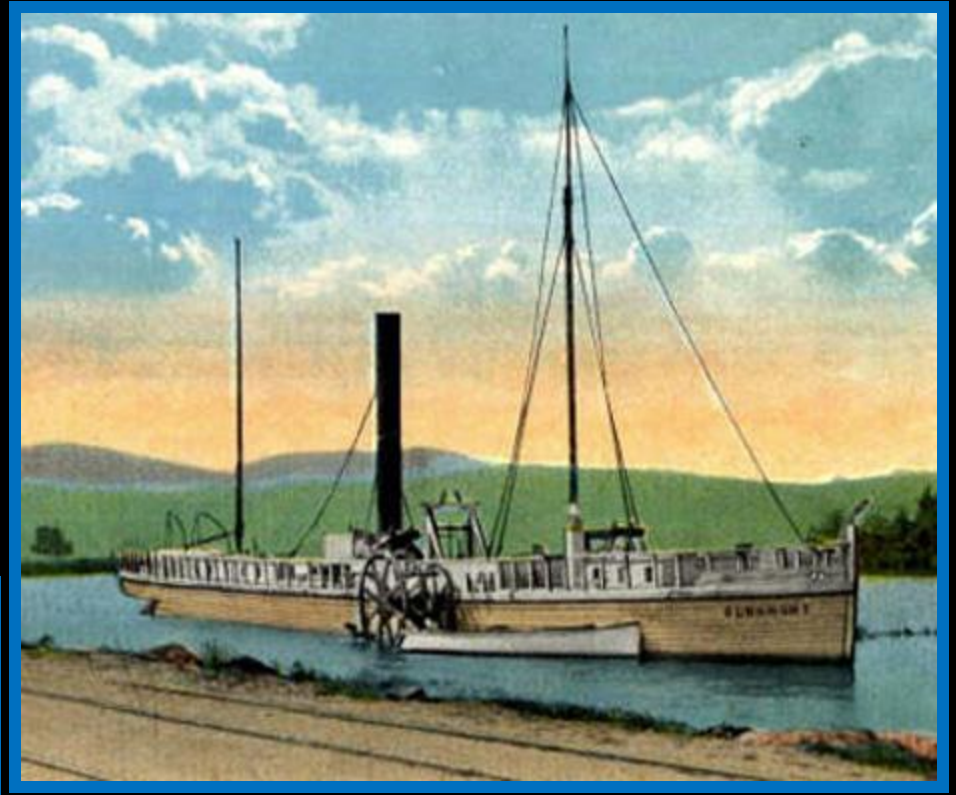
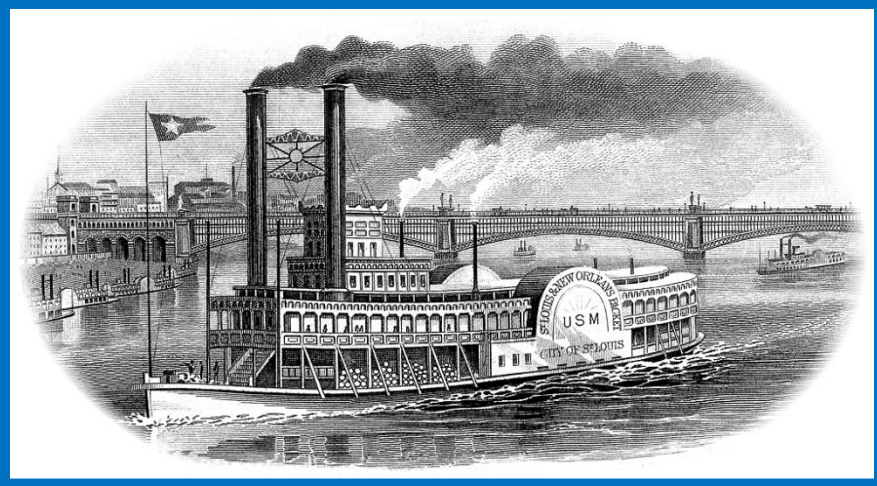


37 ... courtesy of: Memorial Art Gallery of the University of Rochester, mag.rochester.edu

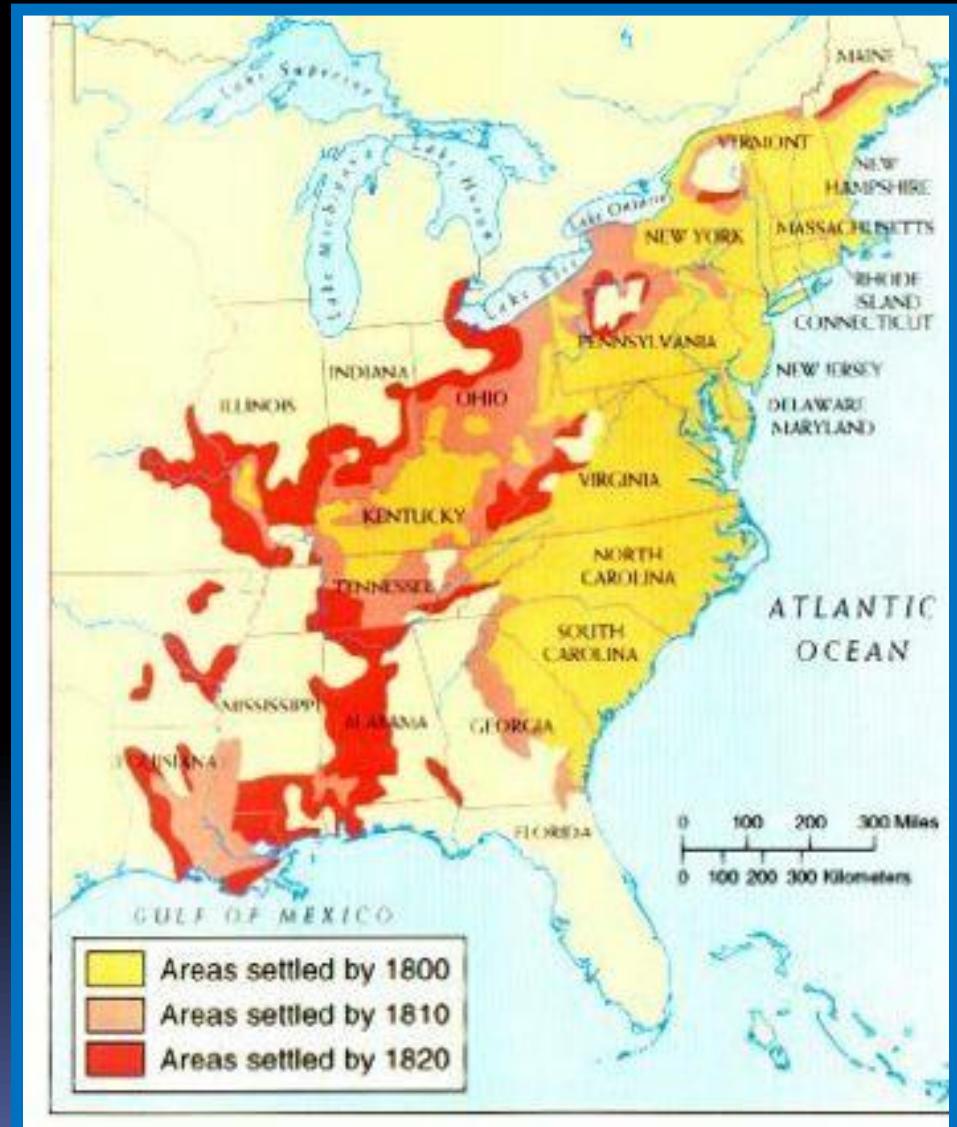
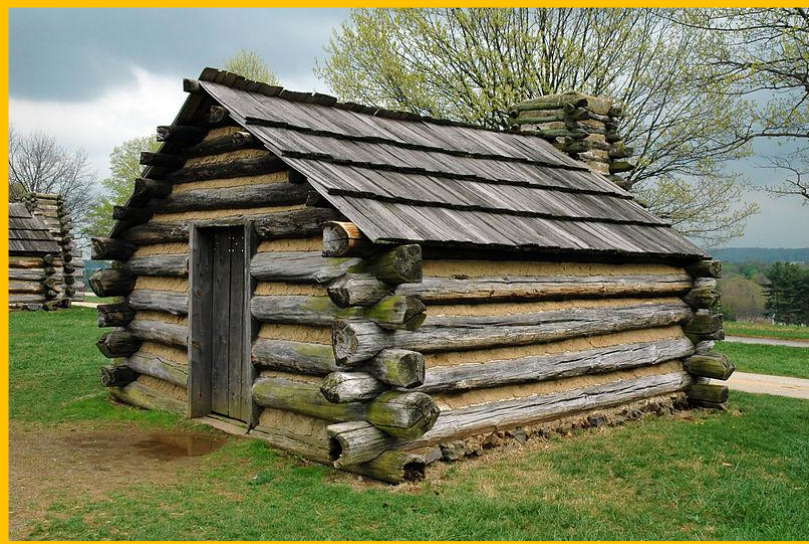


Steamboat

➤ Robert Fulton
1807



Demographic Growth & Change



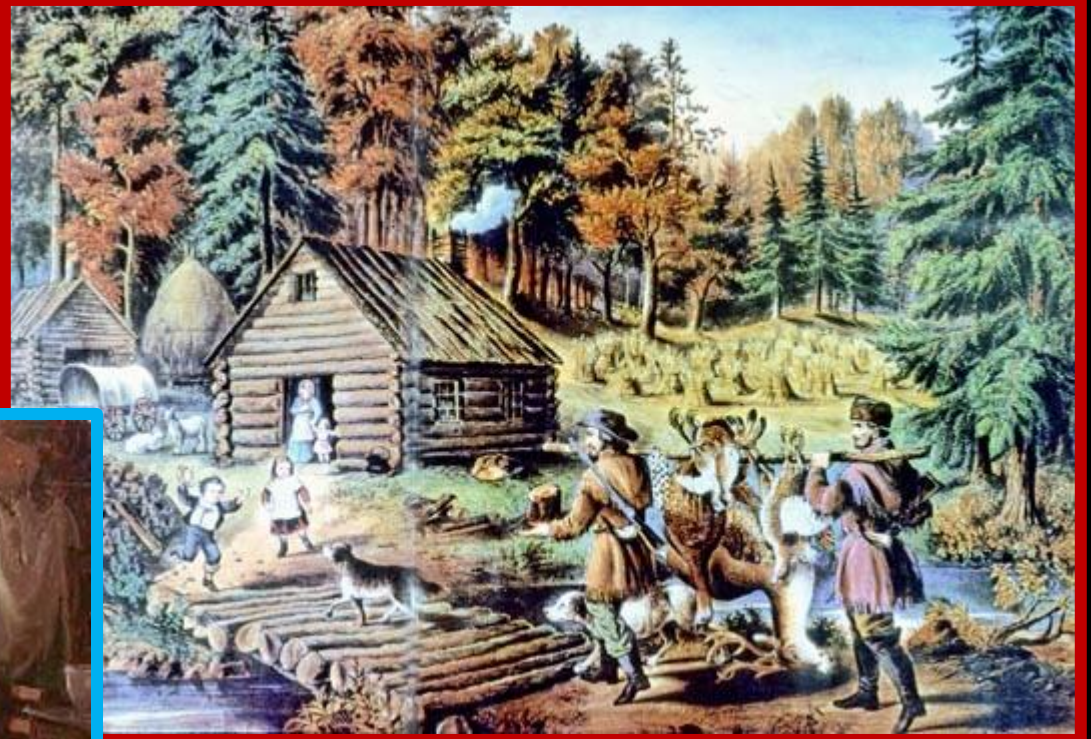
Westward expansion

- West of the Appalachian Mtns

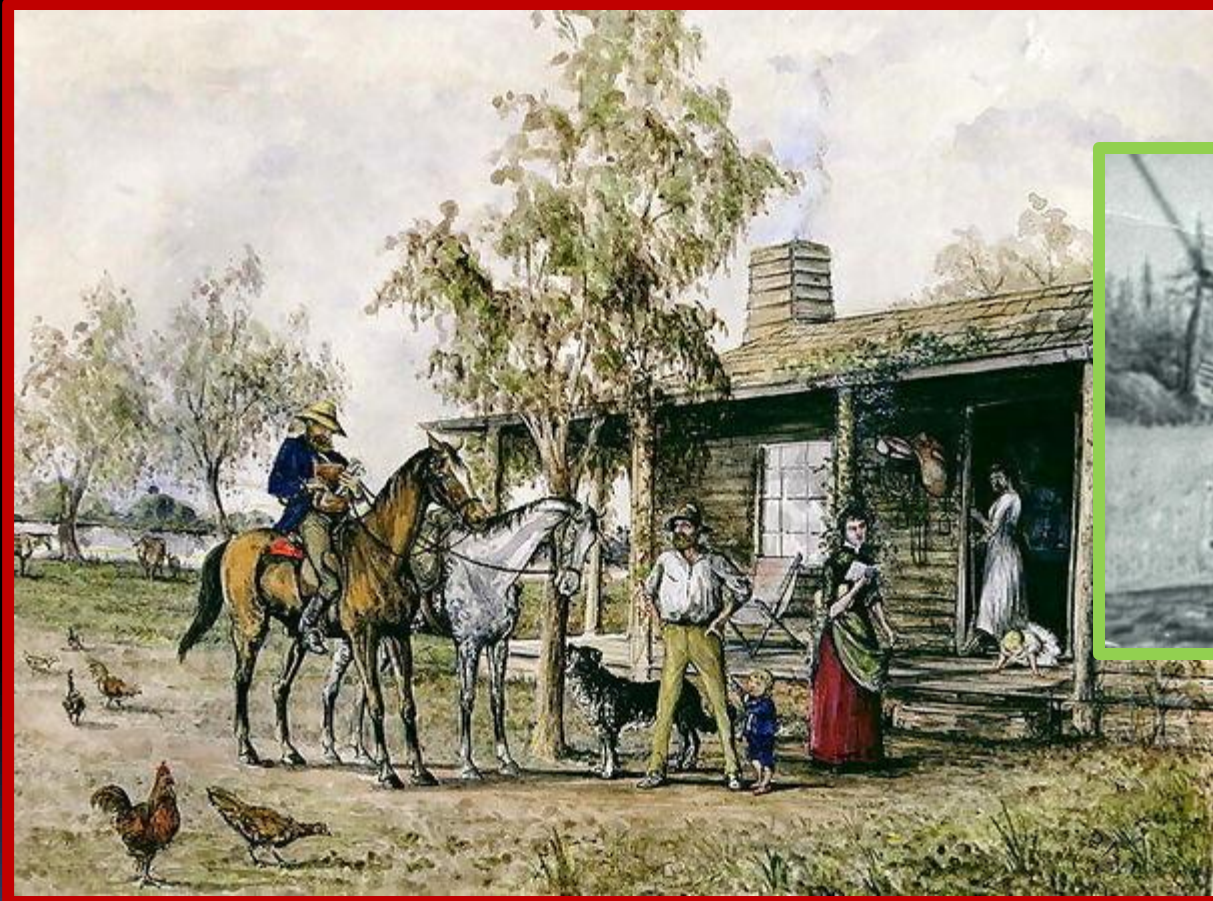
1810
14%

1840
+33%

Frontier Culture & Politics

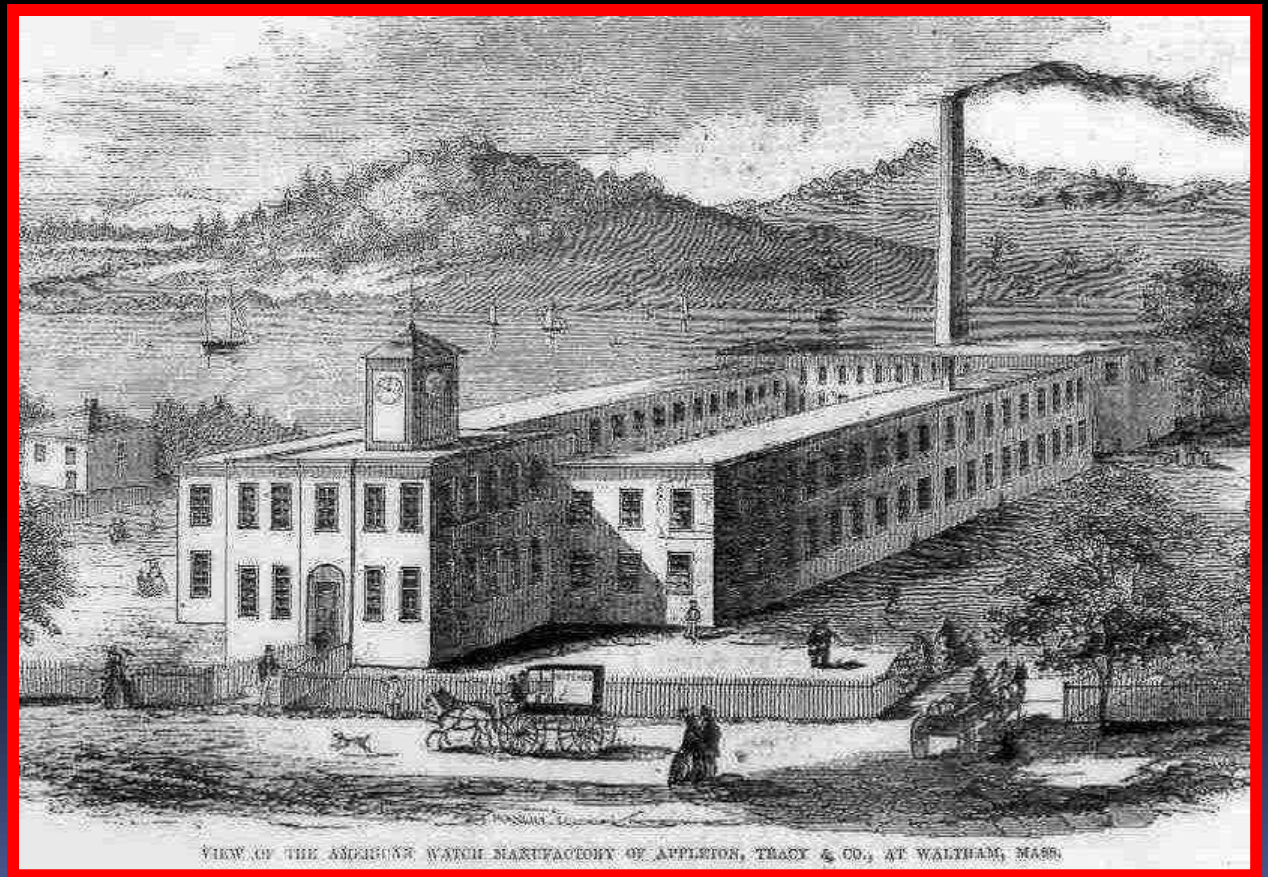


Frontier Culture & Politics



Demographic Growth & Change

➤ Immigrants

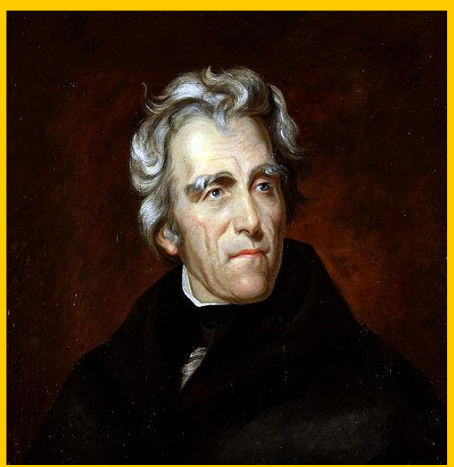


Demographic Growth & Change

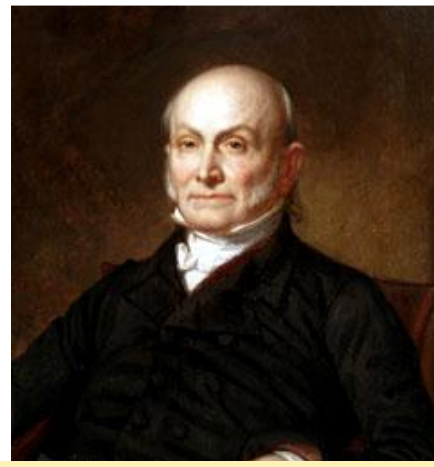
➤ Slaves



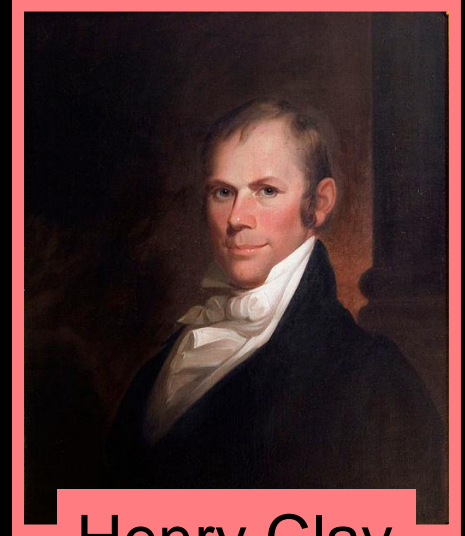
Election of 1824



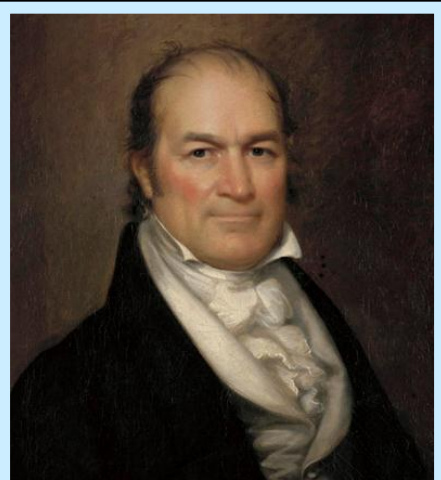
Andrew Jackson



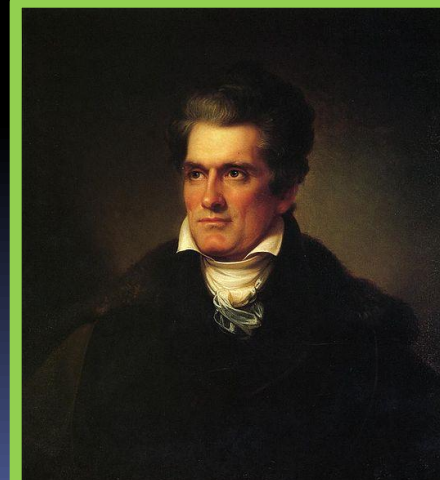
John Quincy Adams



Henry Clay

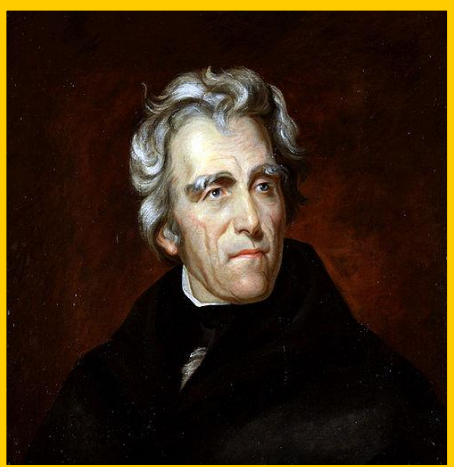


William Crawford

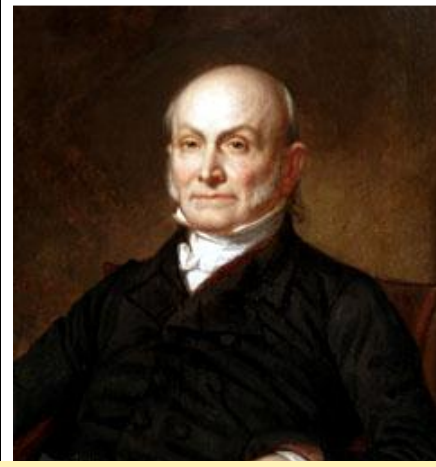


John C. Calhoun

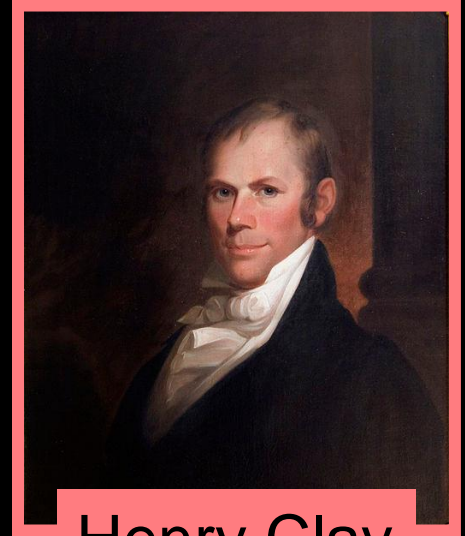
Election of 1824



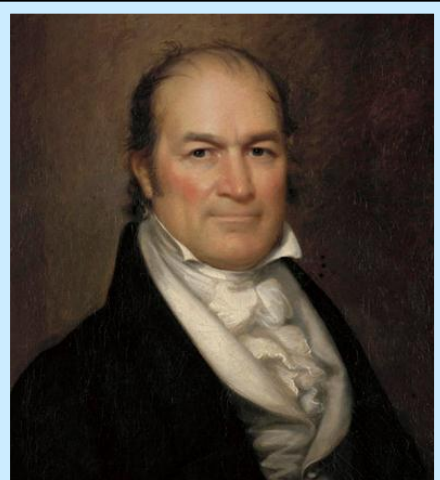
Andrew Jackson



John Quincy Adams

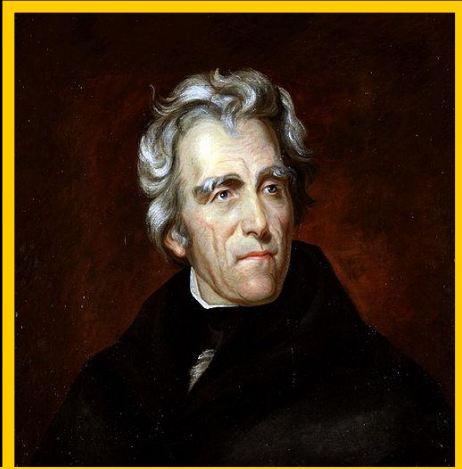


Henry Clay

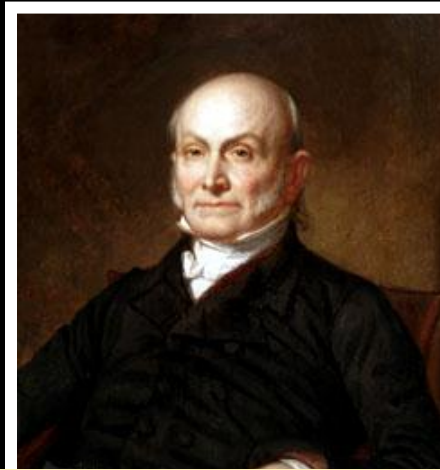


William Crawford

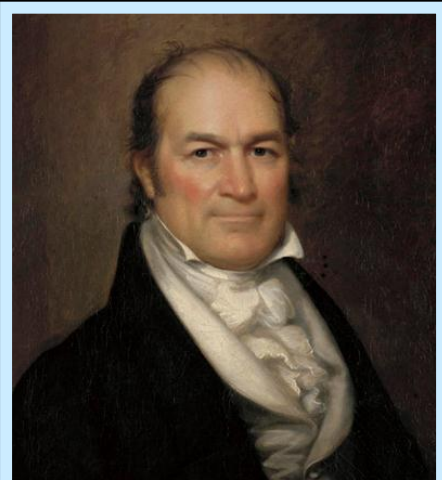
Election of 1824



Andrew Jackson

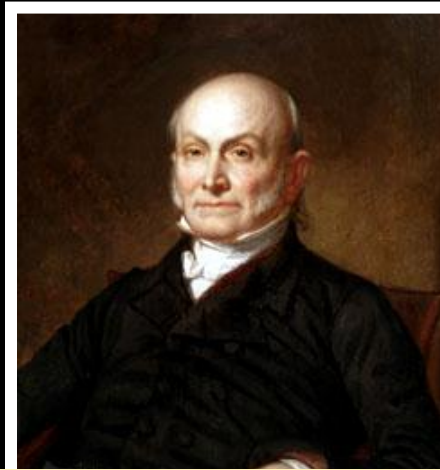


John Quincy Adams

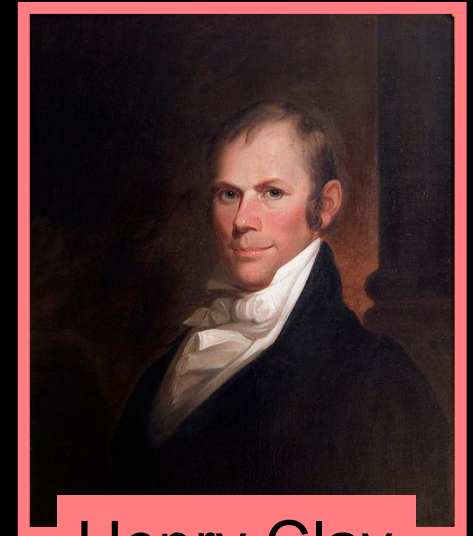


William Crawford

Election of 1824



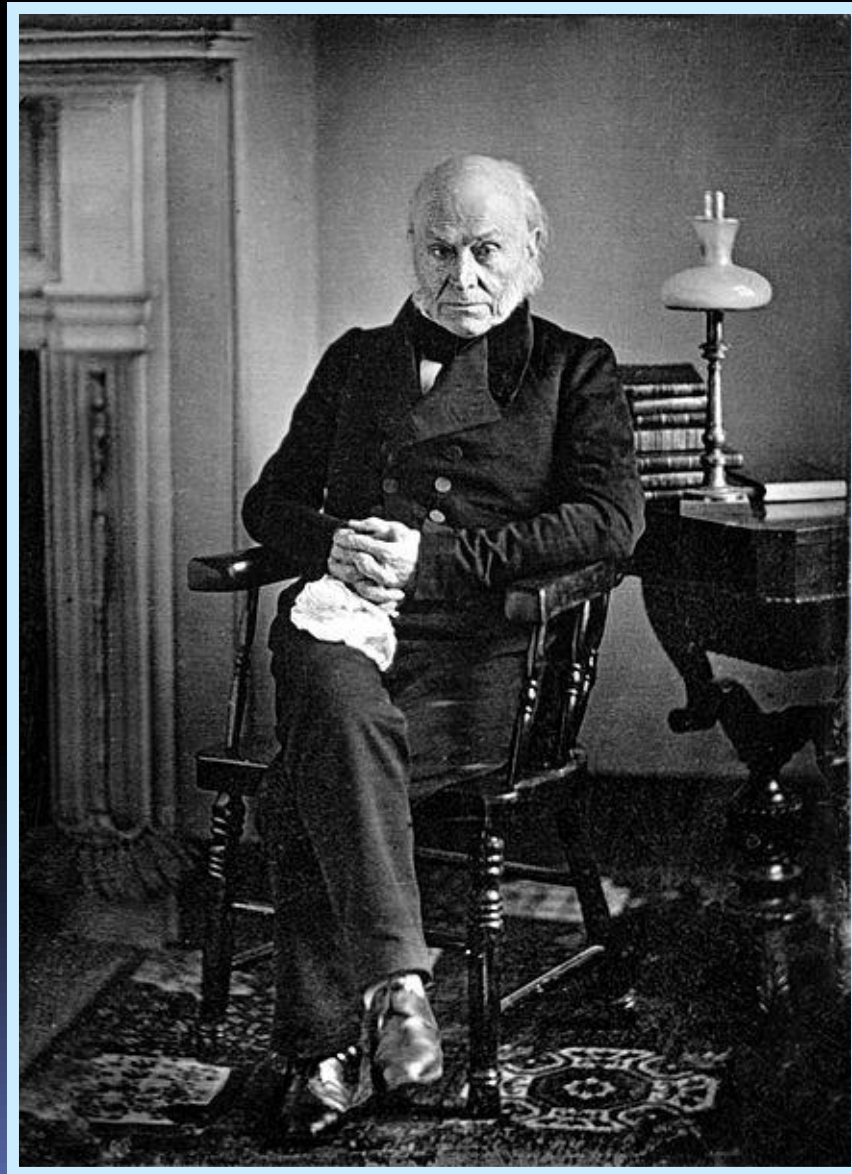
John Quincy Adams



Henry Clay

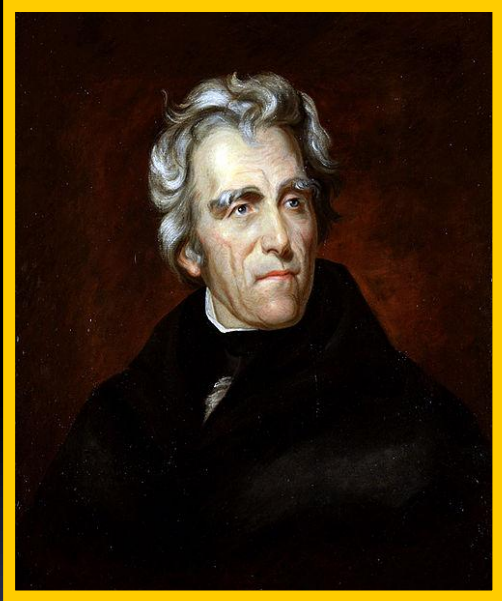
“corrupt bargain”

John Quincy Adams



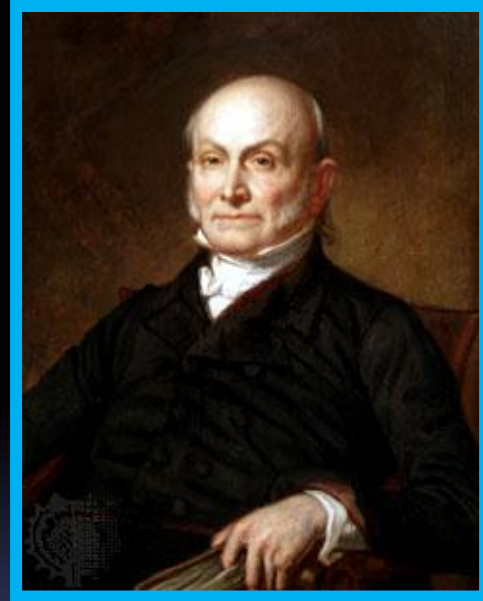
Election of 1828

Democratic



Andrew Jackson

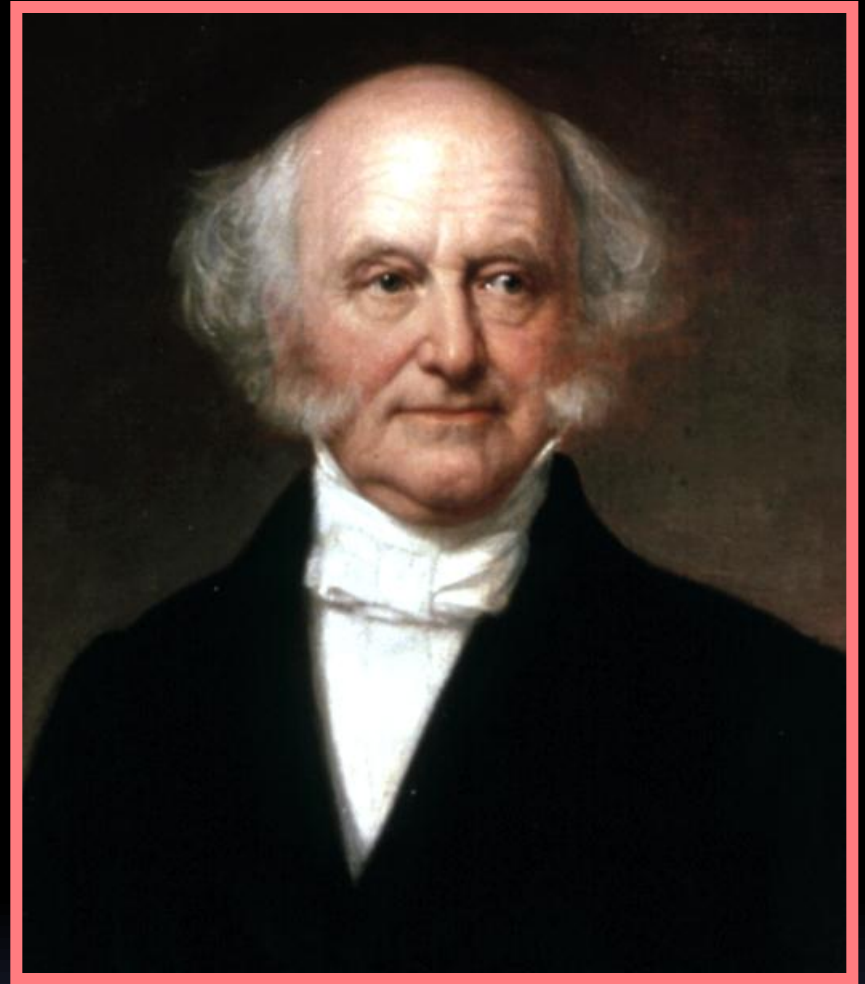
National Republican



John Quincy Adams

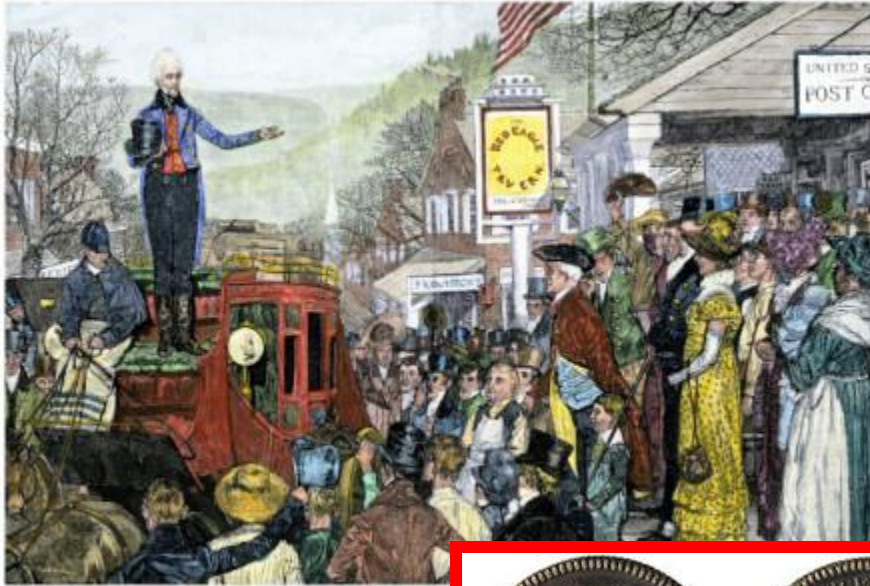
Democratic Party

- Modern political campaign



Martin Van Buren

Election of 1828



Jackson Forever!
The Hero of Two Wars and of Orleans!
The Man of the People!
HE WHO COULD NOT BARTER NOR BARGAIN FOR THE
PRESIDENCY!

Who, although "A Military Chieftain," valued the purity of Elections and of the Electors, MORE than the Office of PRESIDENT itself! Although the greatest in the gift of his countrymen, and the highest in point of dignity of any in the world,

BECAUSE
It should be derived from the
PEOPLE!

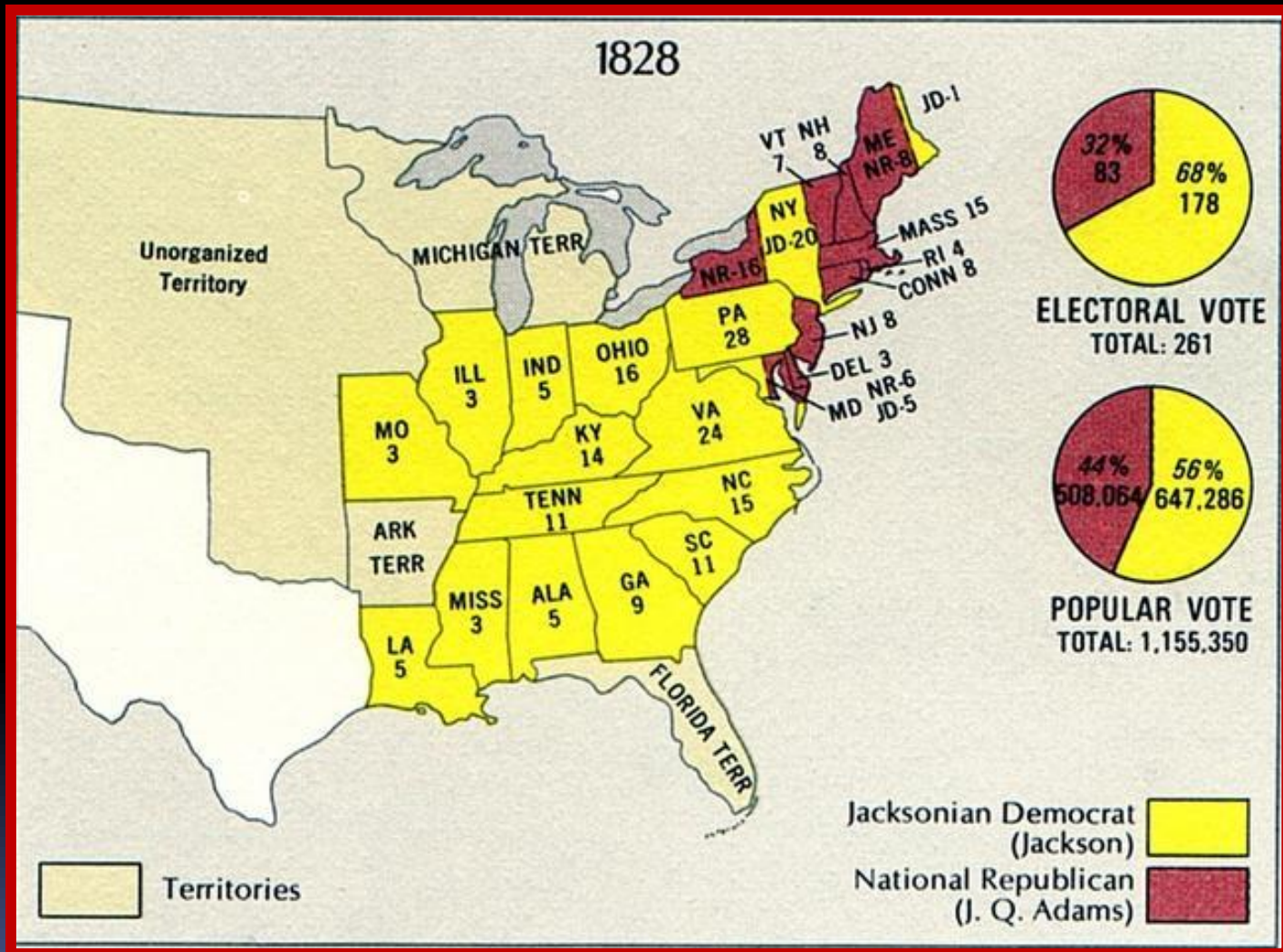
No Gag Laws! No Black Cockades! No Reign of Terror! No Standing Army or Navy Officers, when under the pay of Government, to browbeat, or

KNOCK DOWN

Revolutionary Characters, or our Representatives while in the discharge of their duty. To the Polls then, and vote for those who will support

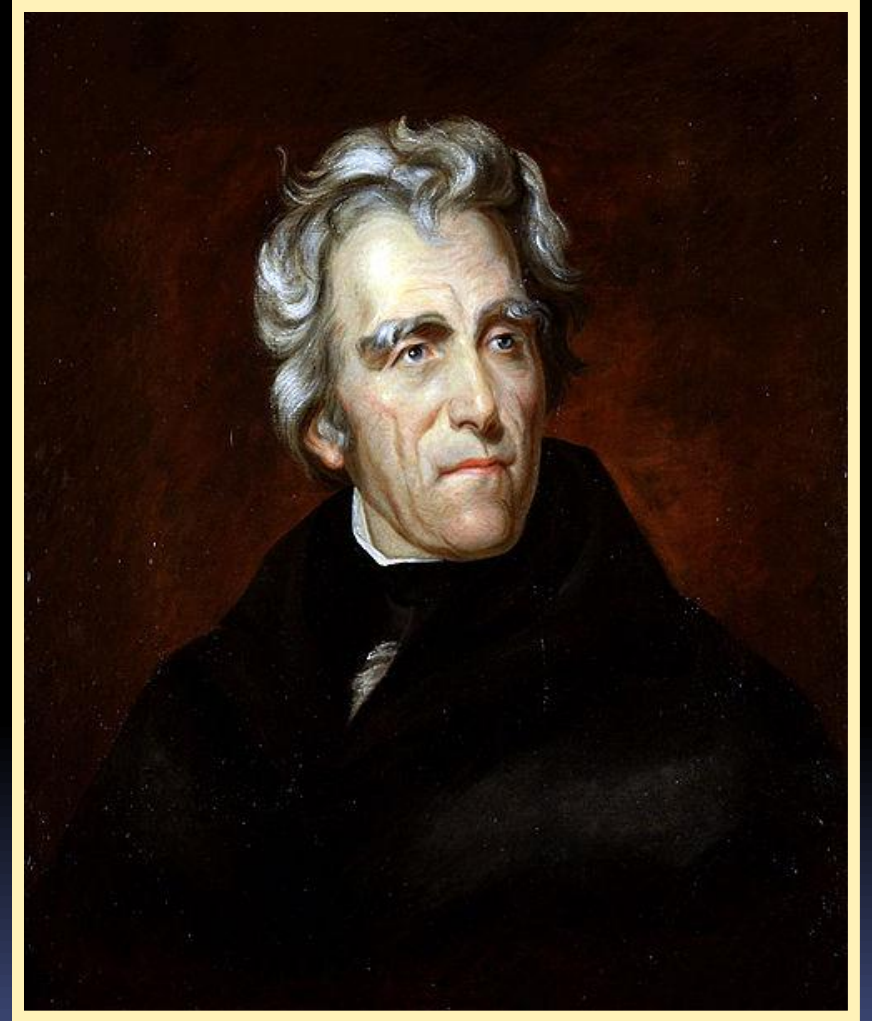
OLD HICKORY
AND THE ELECTORAL LAW.

Election of 1828



Andrew Jackson

“spoils system”



Jackson White House



Andrew Jackson

➤ Indian Removal Act, 1830



CHEROKEE



CHOCTAW



MUSCOGEE
(CREEK)

“Five Civilized Tribes”

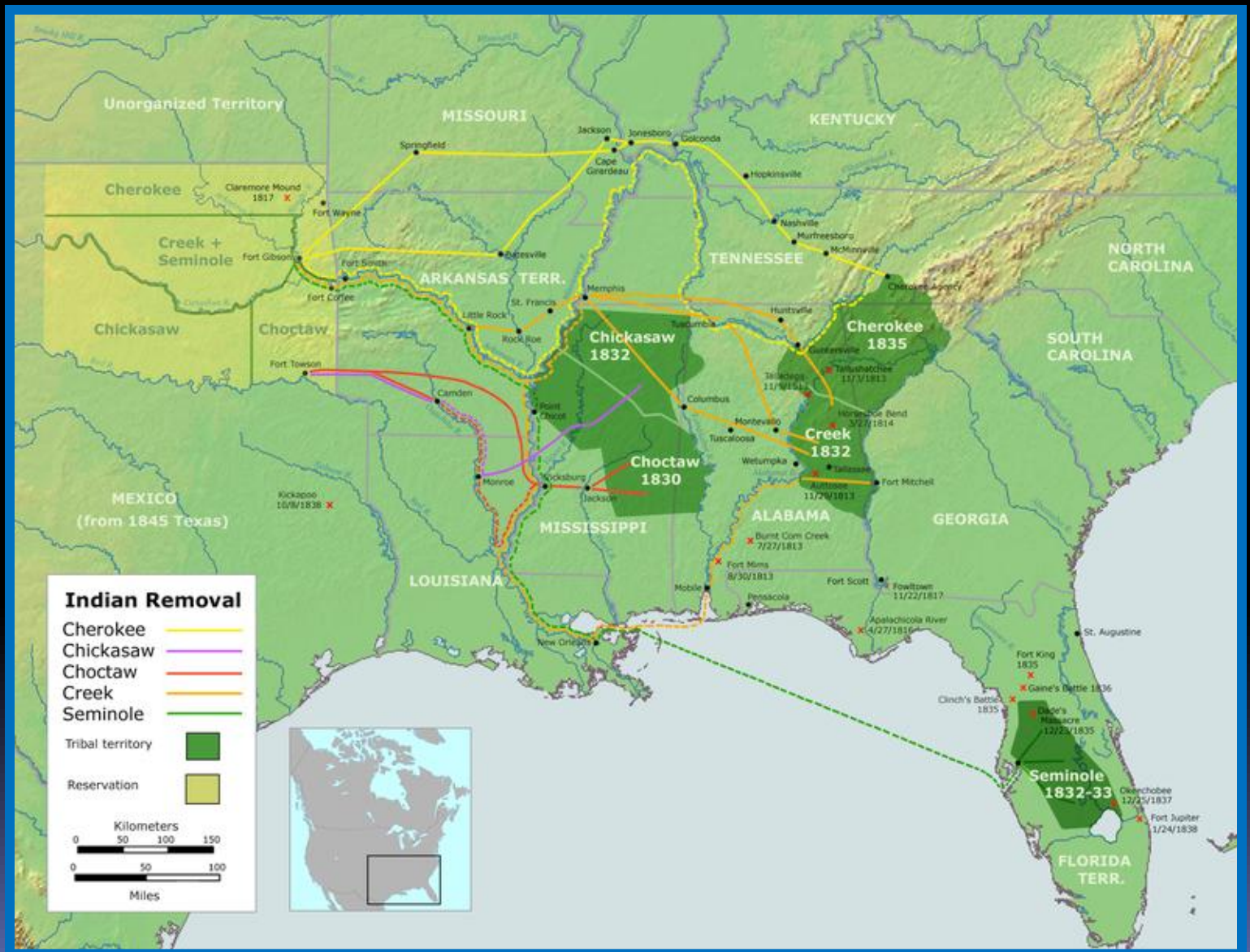


CHICKASAW

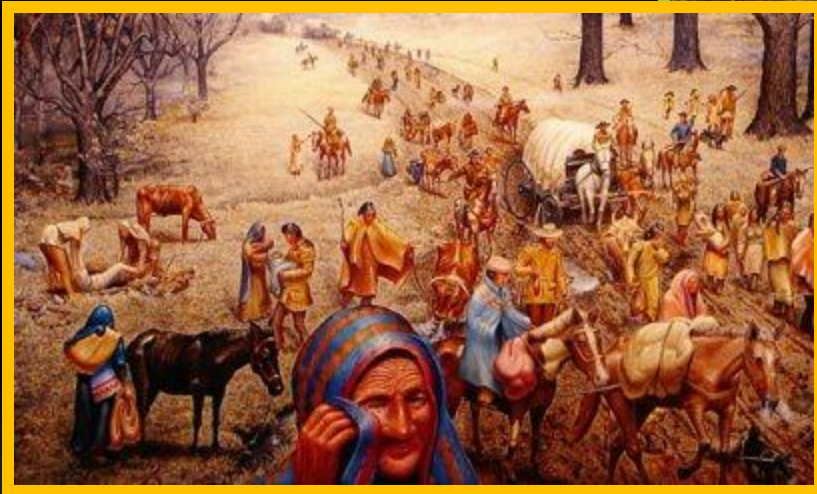


SEMINOLE

Indian Removal

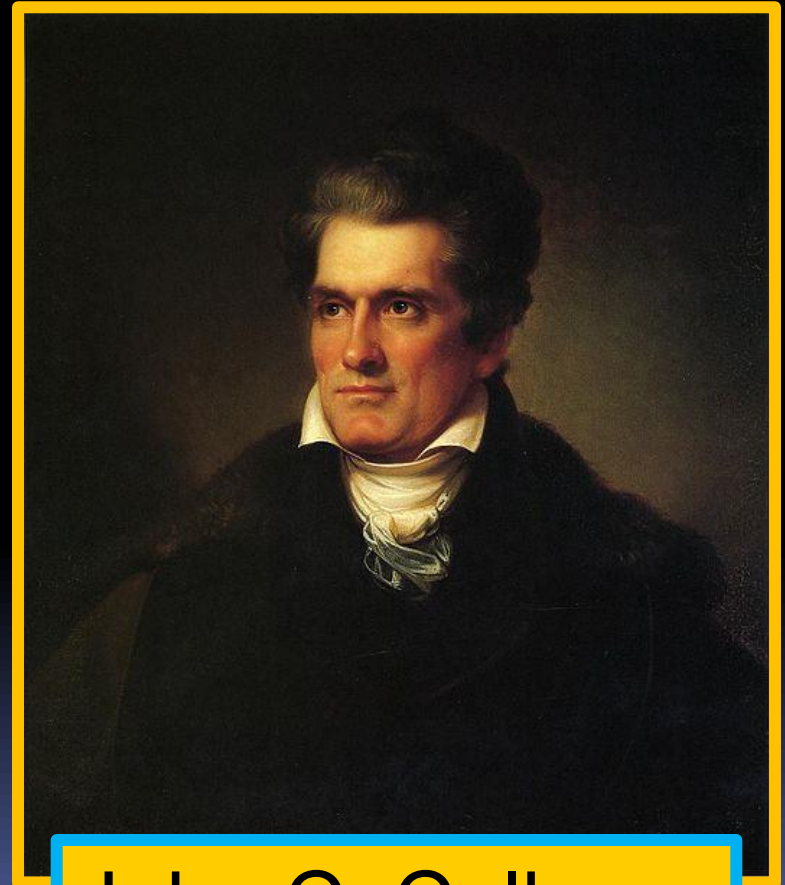


Trail of Tears



Nullification Crisis, 1832

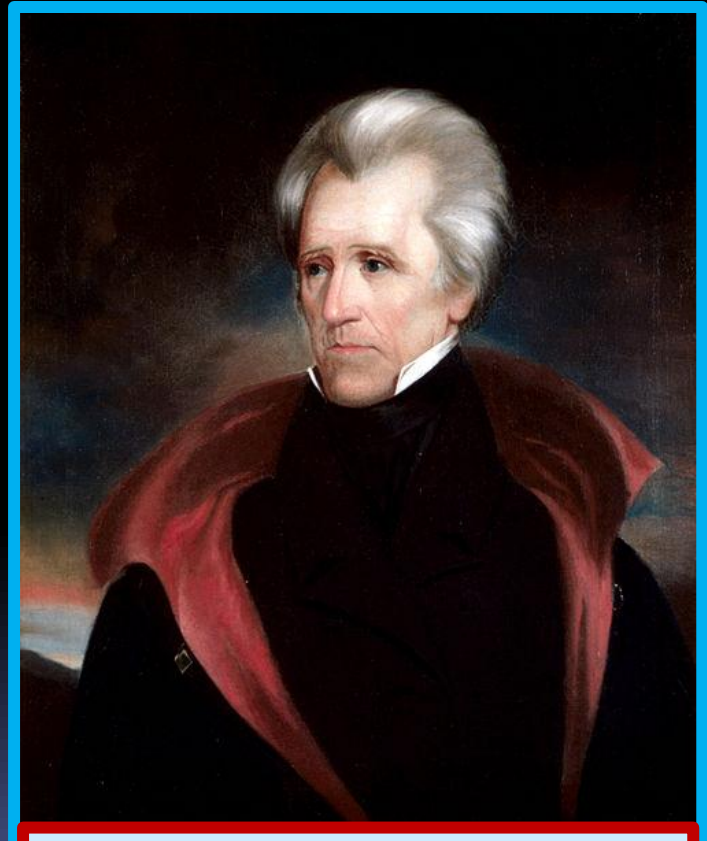
- Tariffs of 1828, 1832
- Ordinance of Nullification - SC
 - States rights
 - to secede



John C. Calhoun

Nullification Crisis, 1832

- Nullification Proclamation
- Lowered tariff
- Force Bill



Andrew Jackson

Nullification Crisis, 1832

“I consider, then, the power to annul a law of the United States, assumed by one State, incompatible with the existence of the Union, contradicted expressly by the letter of the Constitution, unauthorized by its spirit, inconsistent with every principle on which It was founded, and destructive of the great object for which it was formed.”

- President Andrew Jackson

Nullification Crisis

- Ordinance of Nullification - repealed
- Nullified Force Bill



Nullification Crisis

➤ Consequences

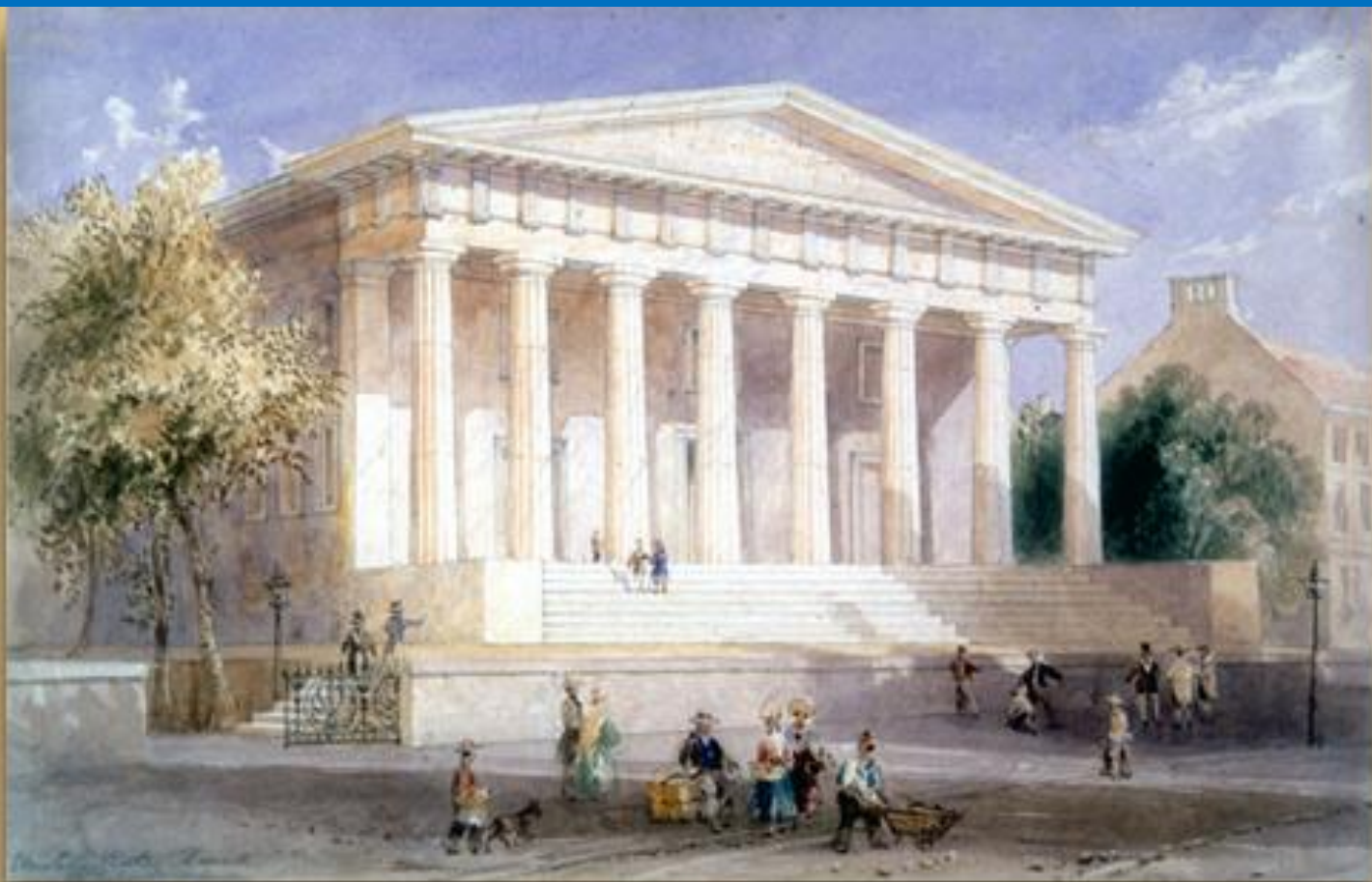
- New southern Whig Party
- Growing “sectionalism”
- Willingness to consider secession

Nullification Crisis

“...the tariff was only a pretext, and disunion and southern confederacy the real object. The next pretext will be the negro, or slavery question.”

- Andrew Jackson, 1833

Second Bank of the U.S.



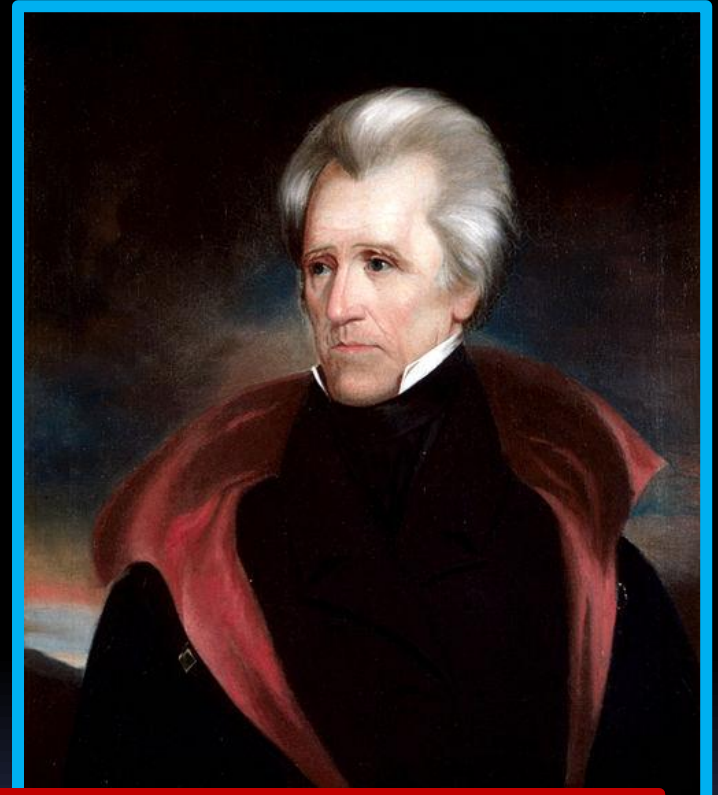
Courtesy, Independence National Historical Park

Bank War



Nicholas Biddle

vs.



Andrew Jackson

Bank War

➤ Consequences

- Bank destroyed
- Jackson censured
- Emergence of national Whig Party

Growth & Expansion - Conflicts & Crises

- Expansion of slavery
- Balance of power
- Tariffs
- Right to secede
- Sovereignty (state vs. federal govt)
- 2 new national political parties