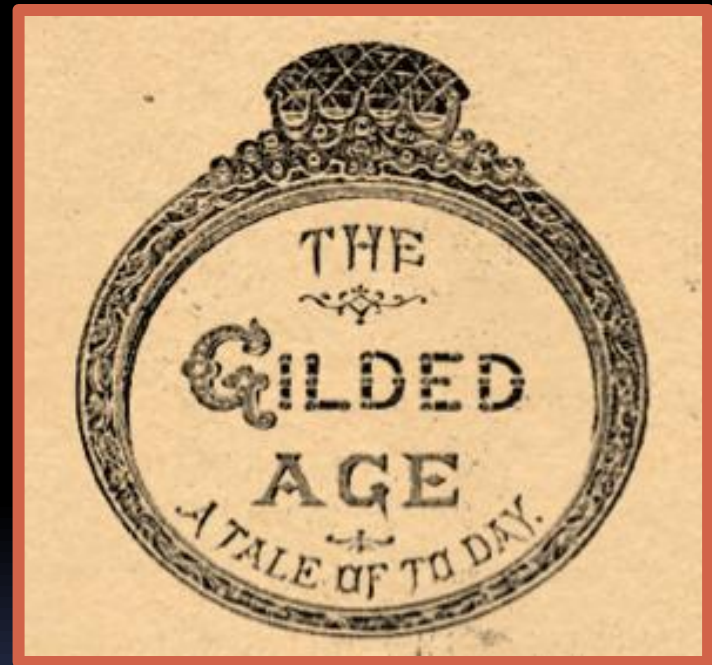
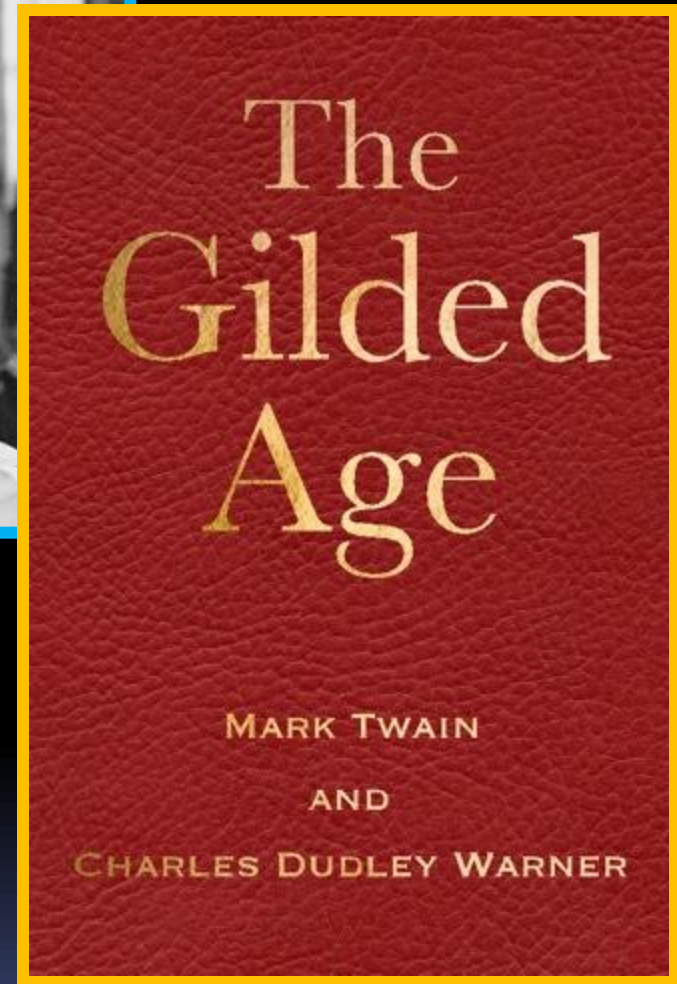
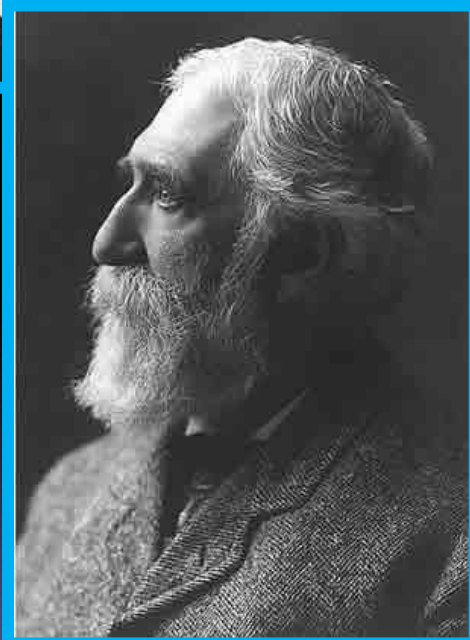
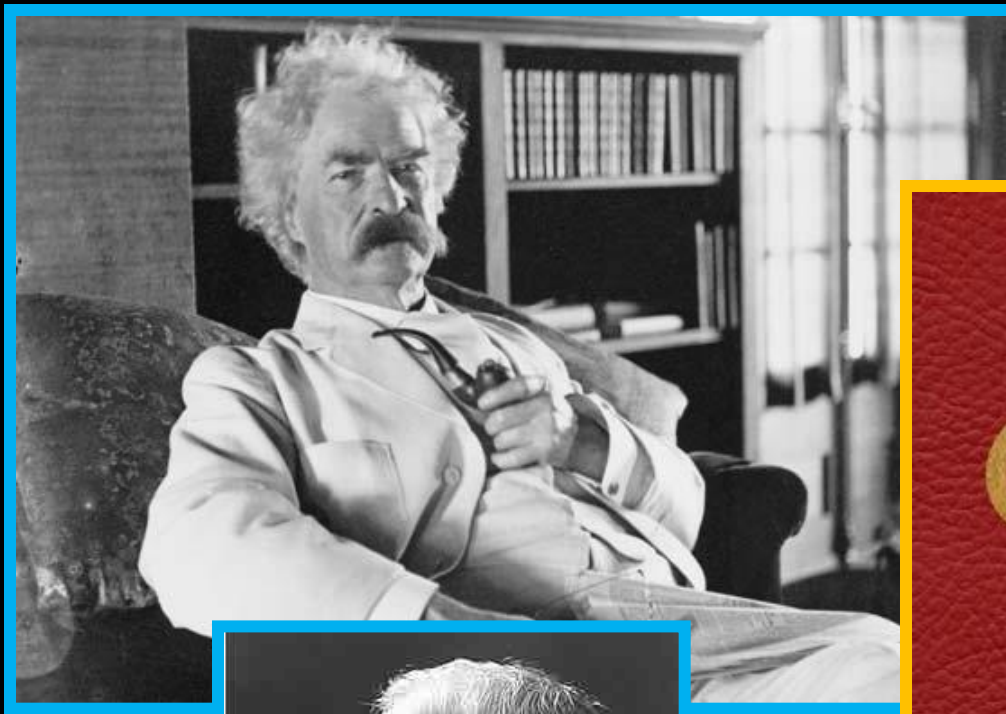


# Business & Politics in the Gilded Age

- The “Gilded Age” – what does it *mean*?

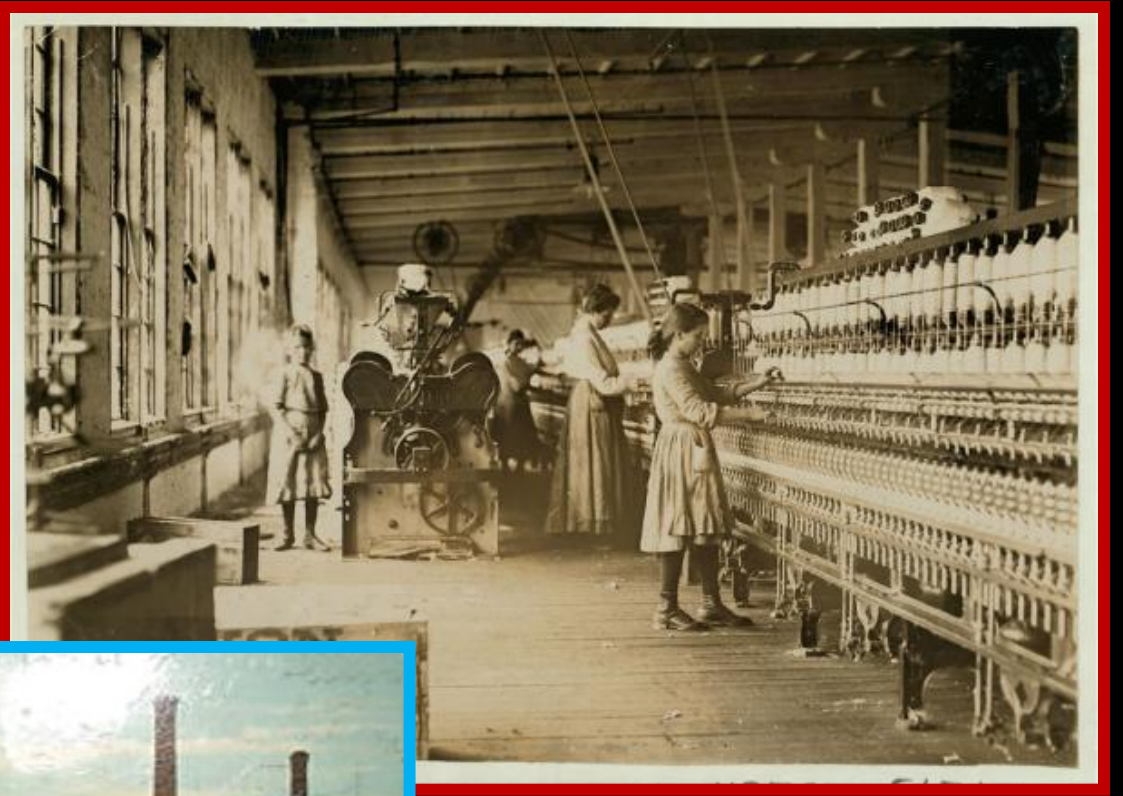




# Industrialization

- Who
- What
- When
- Where
- How
- Motives
- Consequences

# ➤ “Industrialization” – what is it?



## ➤ Industrialization

Benefits?

Problems?

## ➤ Who makes it happen & why?

Participants & Motives

## ➤ How does it happen?

Attitudes/beliefs

- What does it take to successfully “industrialize”?
- If you were starting a factory, what would you need?



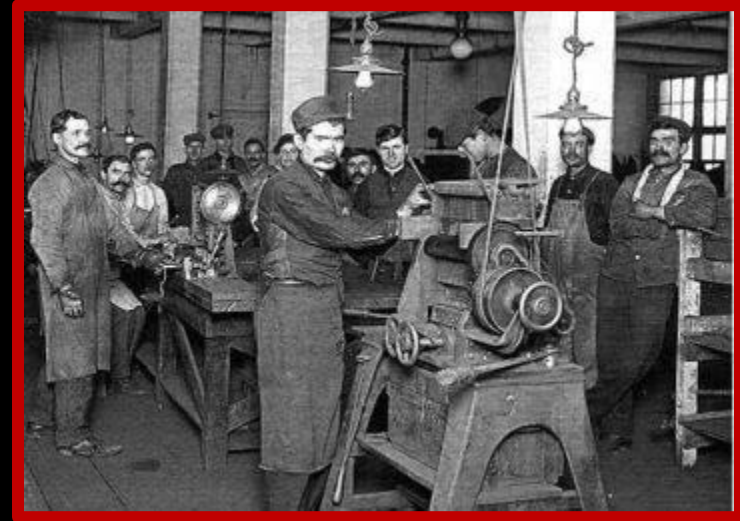
# Components of Industrialization

- Land



# Components of Industrialization

- Labor





# Immigration – not counting slaves

1607 to 1880 2 Million

1880 to 1914 20 Million



# Components of Industrialization

- Capital
- Banking
- Investment
- Stocks





# Components of Industrialization

- Raw materials/natural resources



# Components of Industrialization

- Technology/Innovation

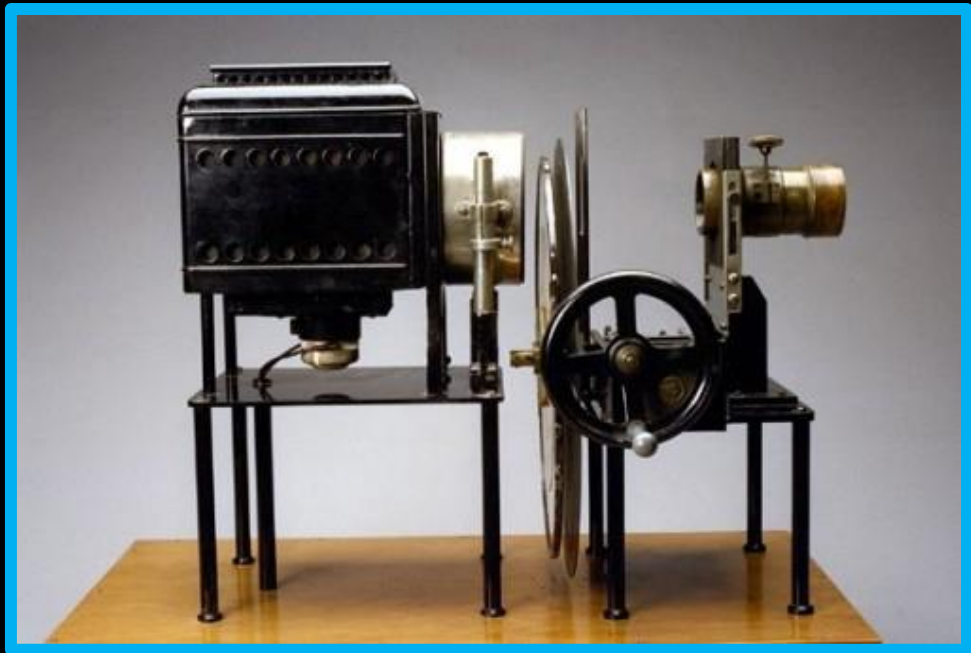
## Patents Awarded

1790 to 1860	36,000
1860 to 1890	500,000



Thomas Edison





# Components of Industrialization

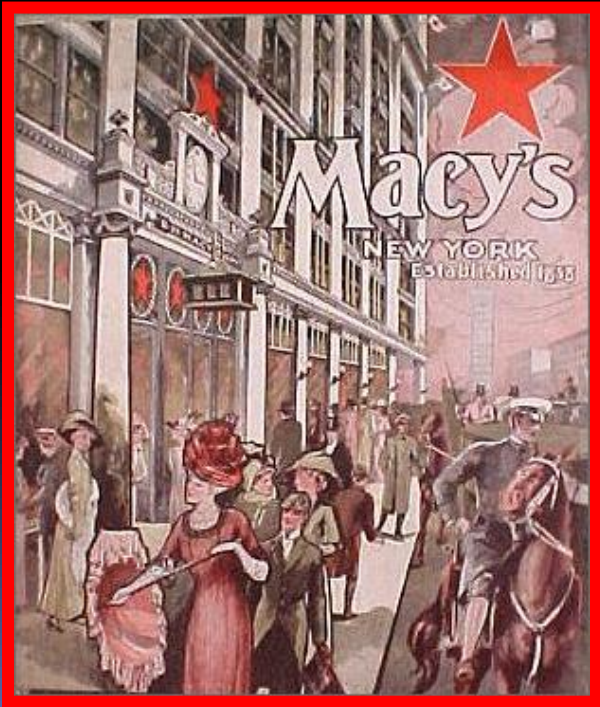
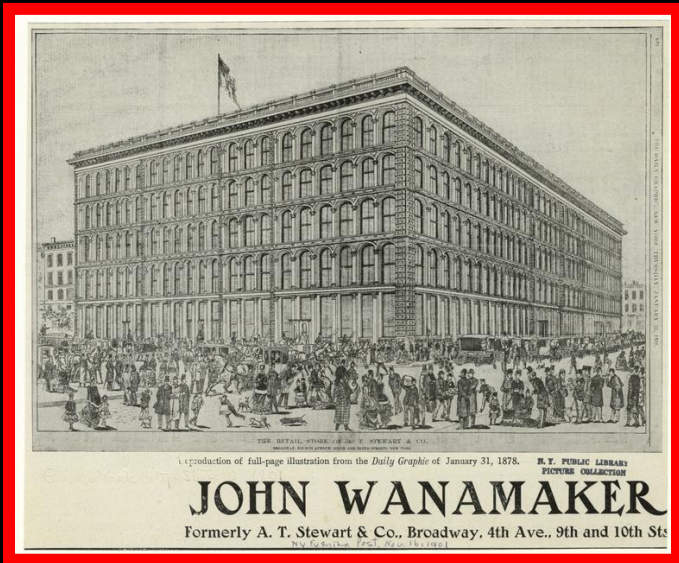
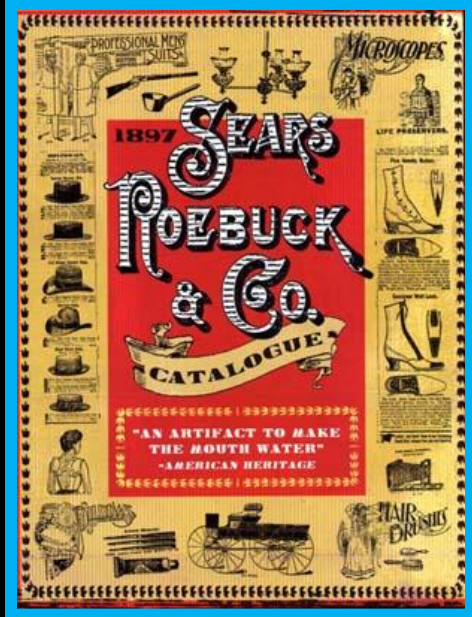
## ➤ Government support

- Land grants
- Tariffs
- Laws
- Court decisions

# Components of Industrialization

- Marketing
- Advertising
- Distribution



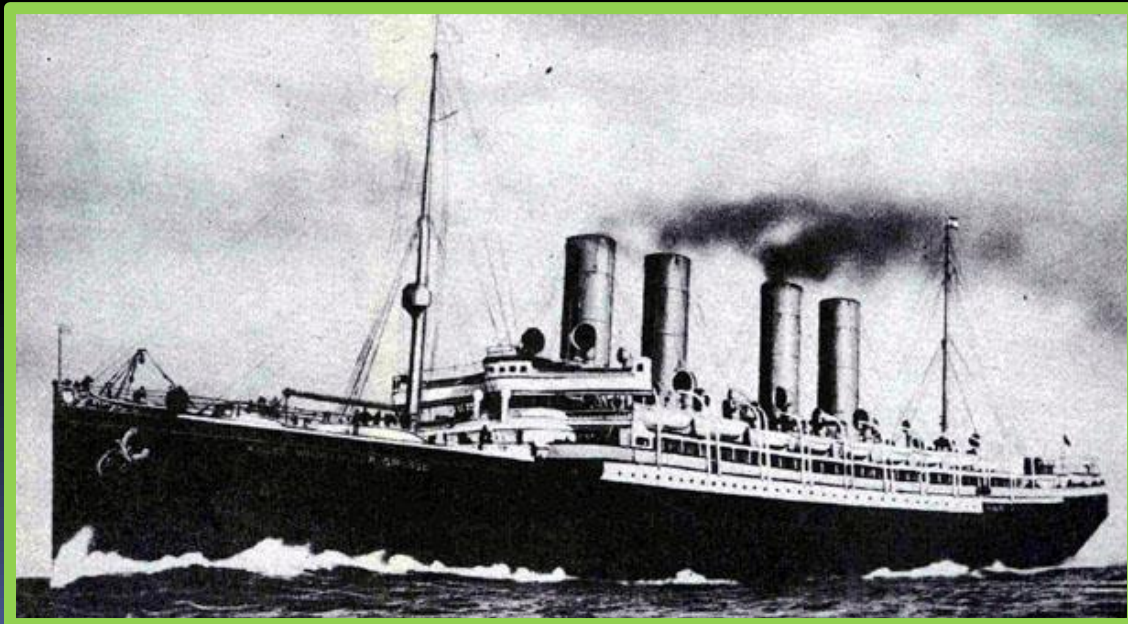


# Components of Industrialization

- Infrastructure

Transportation  
Communications





# Key Industries

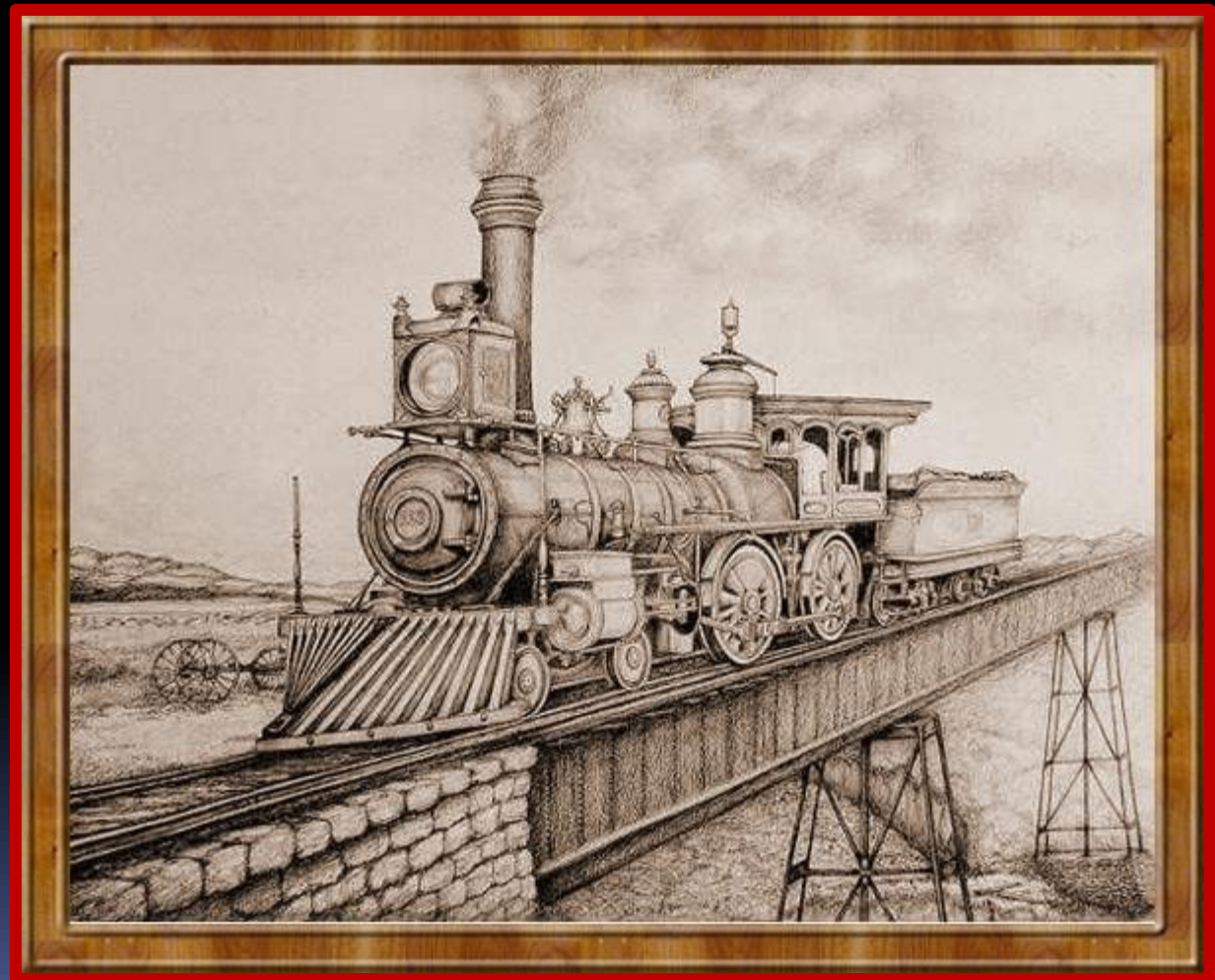
➤ Railroads

➤ Steel

➤ Oil



# ➤ Railroads

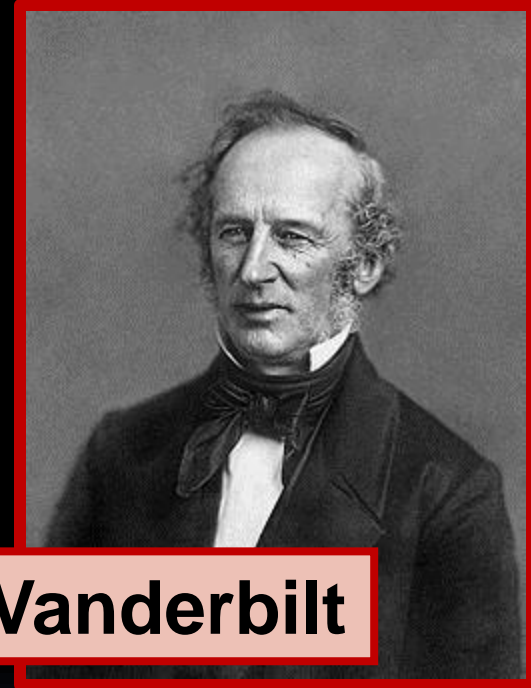


## ➤ Railroads

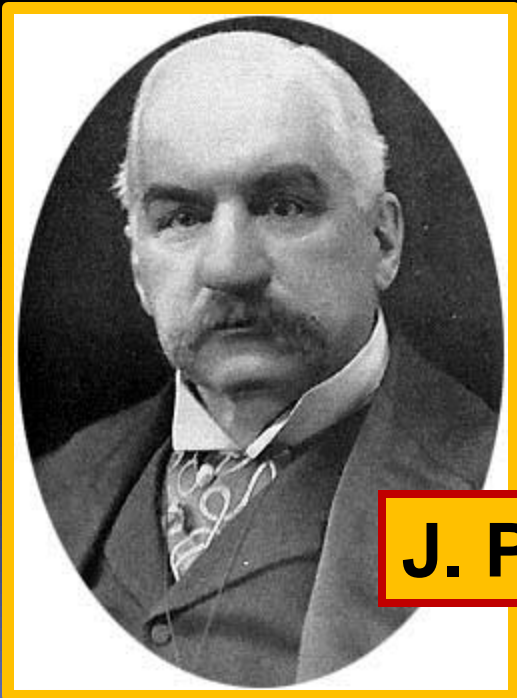
1865	35,000 miles of track
1880	93,000 miles of track
1916	254,000 miles of track



**Jason "Jay" Gould**



**Cornelius Vanderbilt**

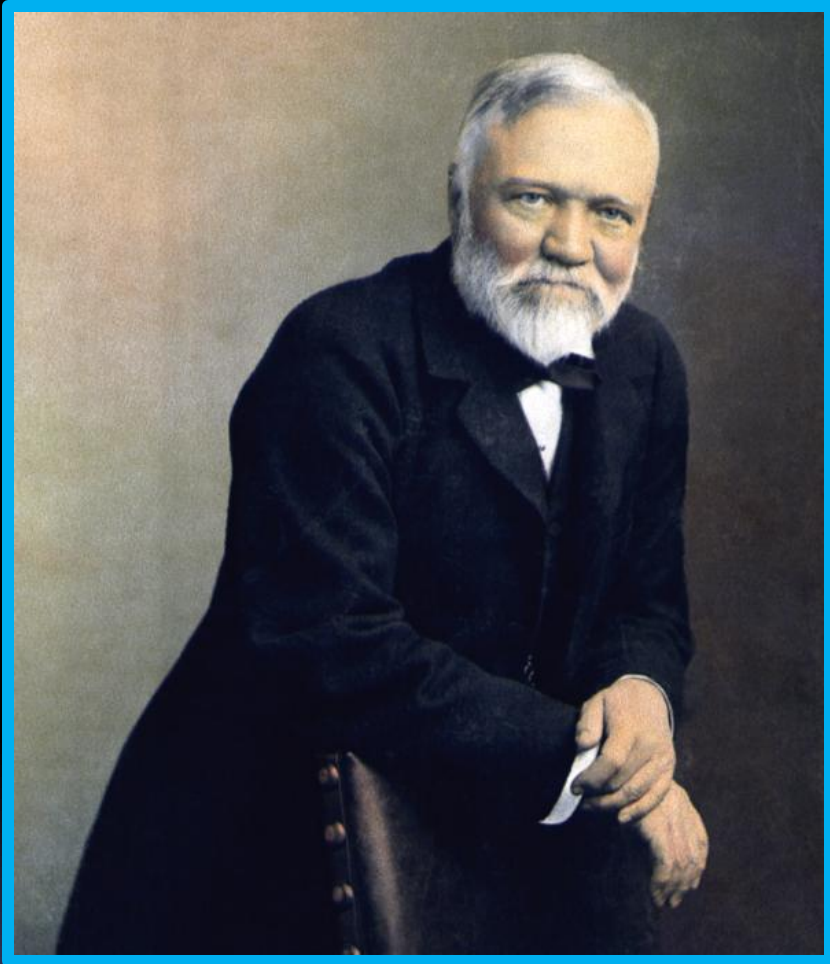


**J. P. Morgan**

# ➤ Steel



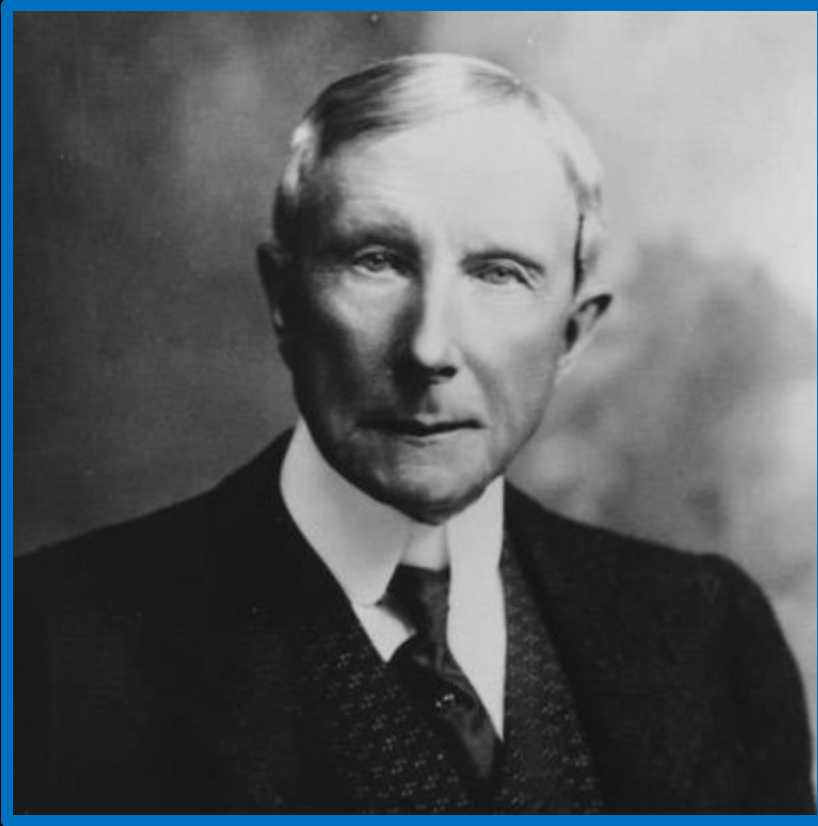




Andrew Carnegie

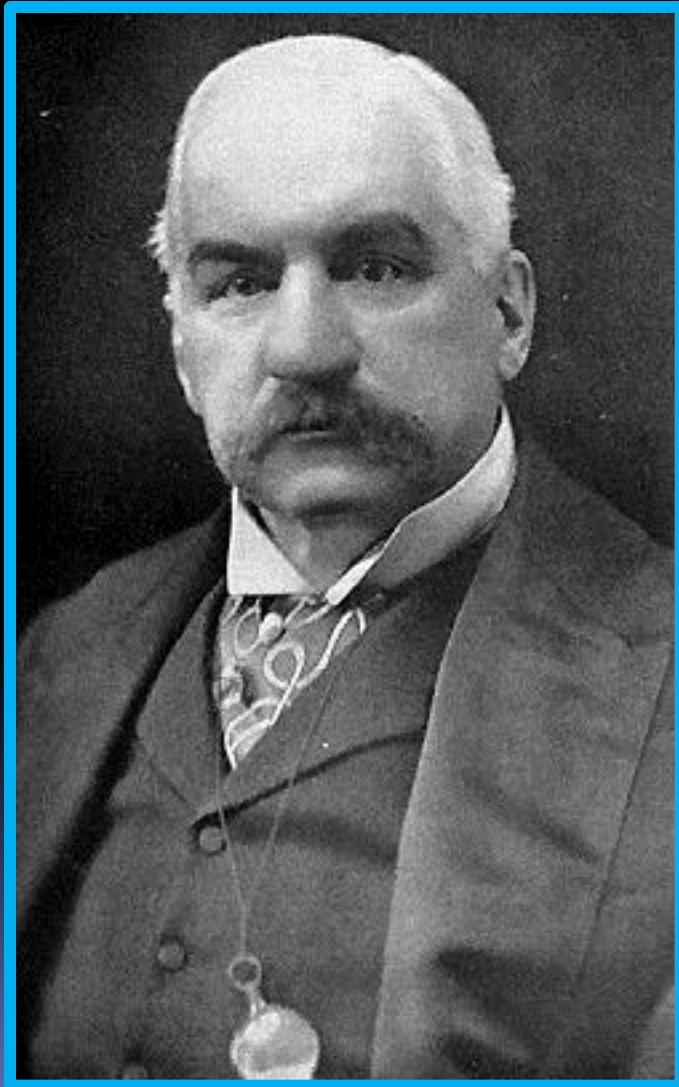
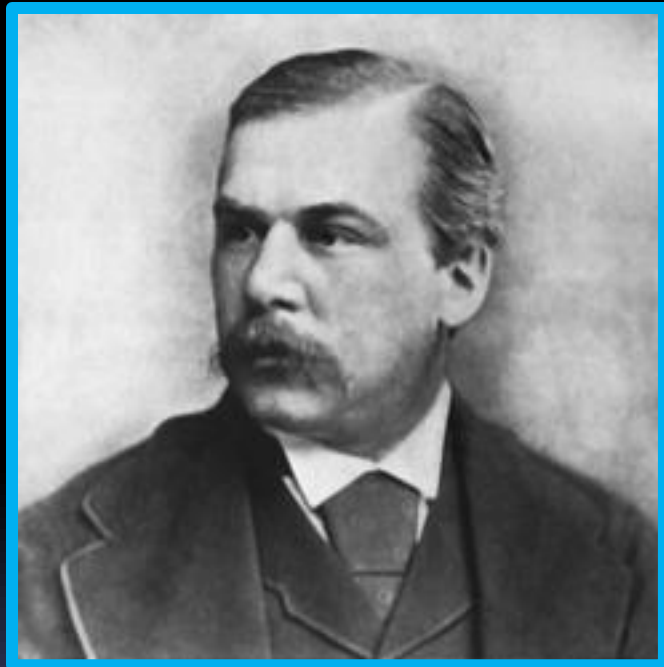
# ➤ Oil





**John D. Rockefeller**

# John Pierpont “J.P.” Morgan





# Industrialization in the South

## The “New South”



# The New South

## ➤ Limited industrial development

- Railroads
- Iron/steel
- textiles



# The New South

## ➤ Rural/agricultural





# The New South

## ➤ Disfranchisement

- Literacy Laws
- Poll Taxes

**Receipt for Poll Tax of 1897**

*If paid on or before July 4, 1898, will entitle the taxpayer, if otherwise qualified, to vote at any election held in this State prior to the first Monday in July, 1899.*

No. 890 Office of Collector of Miller County, Ark.

Received, this 9 day of April 1898,

Of Rufus Higginbotham One Dollar, in payment of Poll Tax charged against him in this County for the year 1897.

*The Auditor of State only is authorized to have printed and furnish Poll Tax Receipts to be used by Collectors. Sec. 5, Act March 18, 1895.*

Gay Sloan  
Auditor

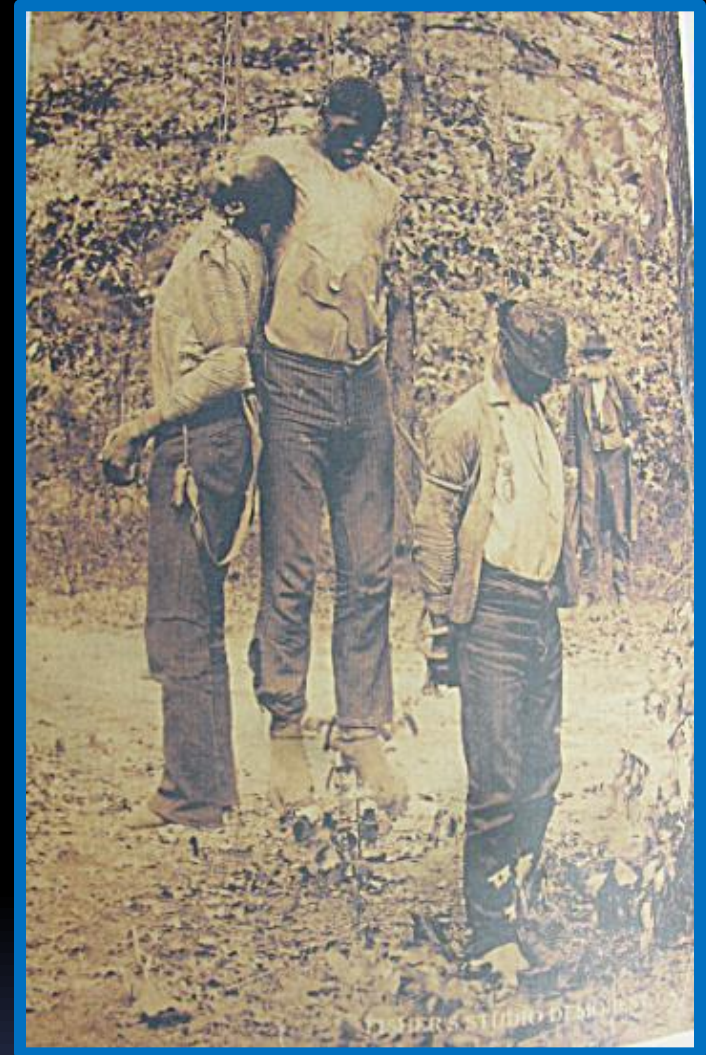
Collector of J. Wallace Miller County

By W D. C.



# The New South

- Racially-motivated violence



# Ida B. Wells

federal anti-lynching law



# The New South

- Discrimination & segregation



“Jim Crow” laws



**NO** DOGS  
NEGROS  
MEXICANS



FOR  
**WHITE PASSENGERS**

FOR  
**COLORED PASSENGERS**

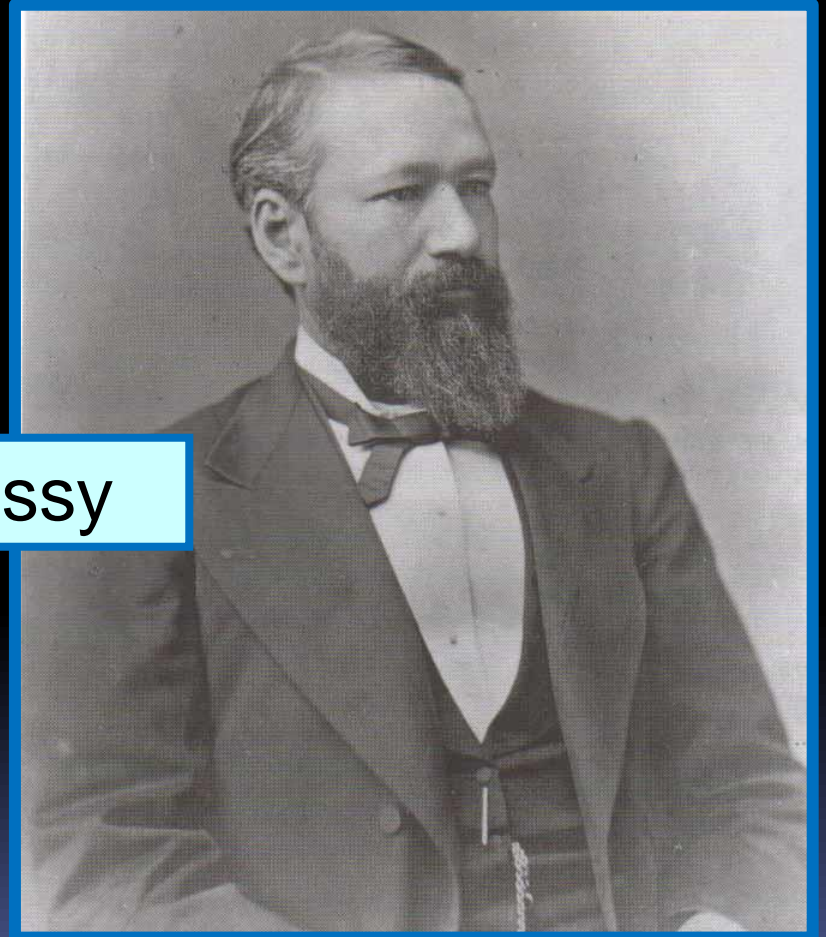




# ➤ 1896 - Plessy vs. Ferguson

“Separate but Equal”

Homer Plessy



# The “New South”

- disfranchisement
- violence
- segregation
- rural
- poor



# Consequences of Industrialization

- Physical Environment
- Social/Cultural
- Economic
- Political