

# The English in America

- Who came ?
- Why they came
- Goals – what they sought to accomplish
- What kind of society did they create?
- How did these colonies change over time (1600s, 1700s, 1800s) ?

# The English in America

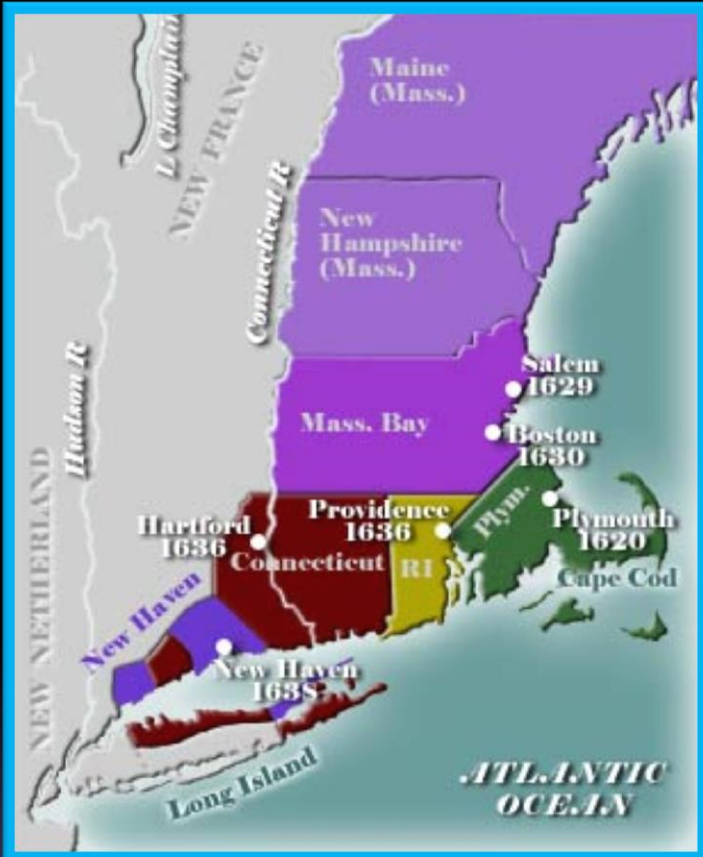
## ➤ New England

- Plymouth
- Massachusetts Bay

## ➤ Middle Atlantic

- NY, NJ, PA, DE

# New England Colonies



# Massachusetts

- 1620 - Plymouth (“Plimouth Plantation”)
- 1630 - Massachusetts Bay



# 1620 – Plymouth Colony

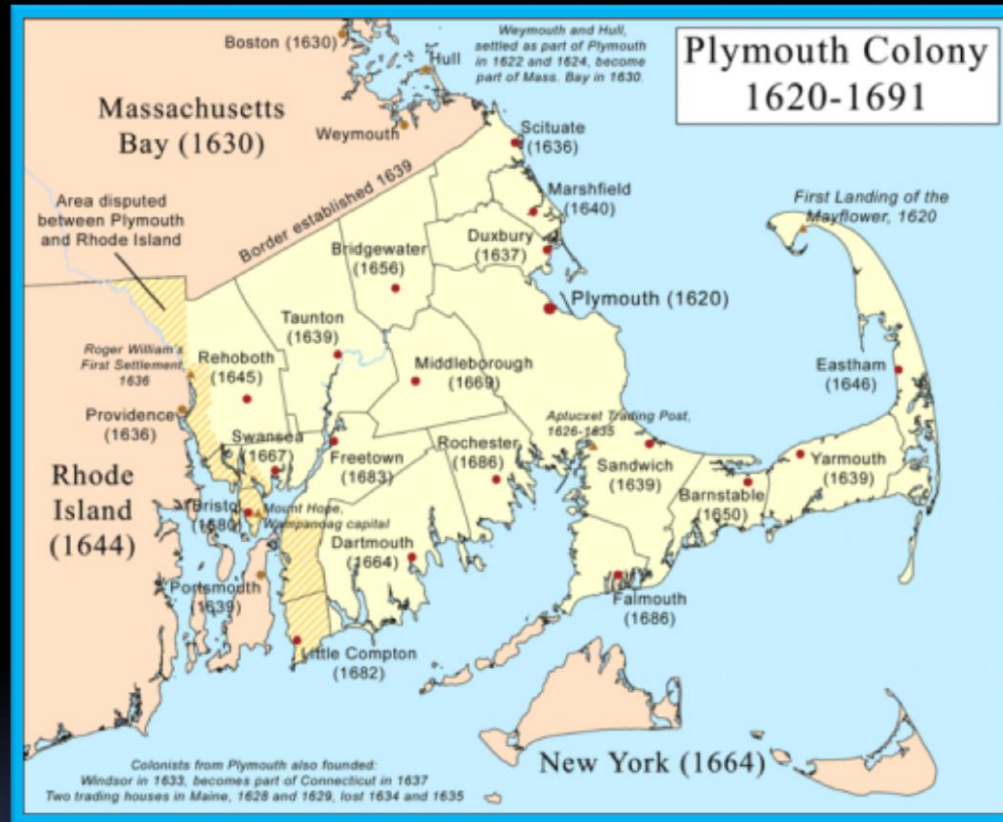


Mayflower

# “separatist” Puritans



# 1620 – Plymouth Colony



# Patuxet





# Mayflower Compact

## The Mayflower Compact

In ye name of God Amen. We whose names are underwritten, the loyall subjects of our dread soveraigne Lord King James, by ye grace of God, of Great Britaine, France, & Ireland King, defender of ye faith, &c.

Haveing undertaken, for ye glorie of God, and advancemente of ye Christian faith and honour of our King & countrie, a voyage to plant ye first colonie in ye Northerne parts of Virginia, doe by these presents solemnly & mutually in ye presence of God, and one of another, covenant, & combine ourselves together into a Civill body politick; for our better ordering, & preservation & furtherance of ye ends aforesaid; and by vertue hereof to enacte, constitute and frame such just & equall Lawes, ordinances, Acts, constitutions & offices from time to time, as shall be thought most meeete & convenient for ye generall good of ye colonie: unto which we promise all due submission and obedience. In witness whereof we have hereunder subscribed our names at Cap=Codd ye -11- of November, in ye year of ye raigne of our soveraigne Lord King James of England, France & Ireland ye eighteenth, and of Scotland ye fiftie fourth. Ano Dom. 1620.

John Cunn	Richard Warren	John Turner	Edward Meryman
William Bradford	John Howland	Thomas Eaton	Peter Barne
Samuel Winder	Stephen Hopkins	John Cunn	Nicholas Battsinge
William Brewster	Edward Tilly	John Carleton	Samuel Eaton
Samuel Allerton	John Pilsbury	John Coffin	Richard Clark
John Alden	Thomas Coker	Thomas Blin	Nicholas Bardsley
Thomas Burdett	Thomas Gorton	John Dyer	John Alden
Christopher Hall	Thomas Tinker	Samuel Eaton	Samuel Eaton
William Brewster	John Pilsbury	Thomas Gorton	Samuel Eaton
William Brewster	Thomas Gorton	Samuel Eaton	Samuel Eaton

common good

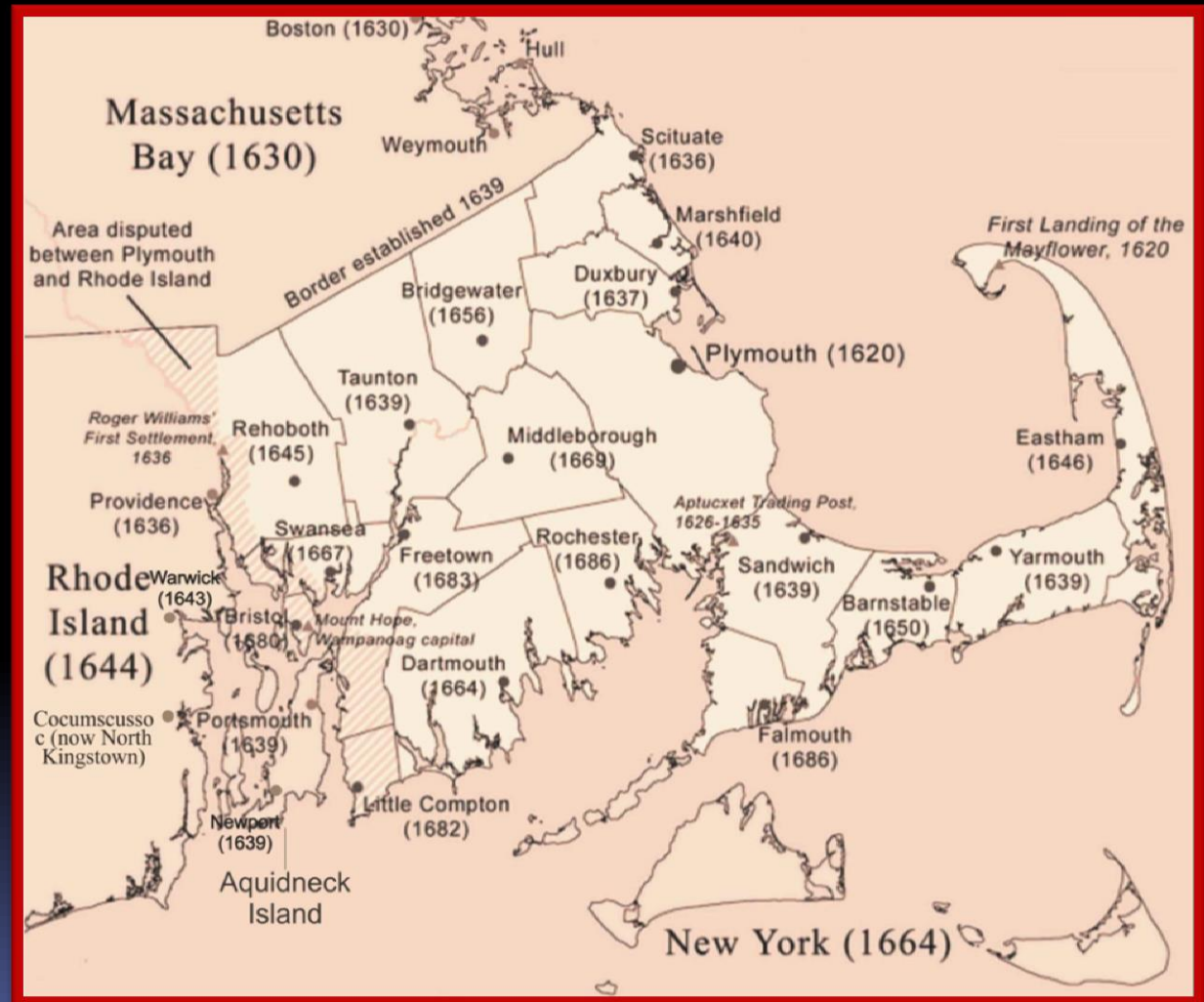
“commonwealth”

Tisquantum

“Squanto”



# 1630 – Massachusetts Bay Colony



A portrait of John Winthrop, a prominent figure in the early history of the United States. He is depicted from the chest up, wearing a dark, high-collared garment with a white ruffled neckpiece. His hands are clasped in front of him. The background is dark and indistinct.

John Winthrop

“City upon a hill”

➤ American “exceptionalism”

# Puritan Society

- American “exceptionalism”
- commonwealth
- “social reciprocity”
- religion & government
  - Freeman = church member
- education/literacy

# Harvard College - 1636



# Puritan Society

- conformity
- dissenters

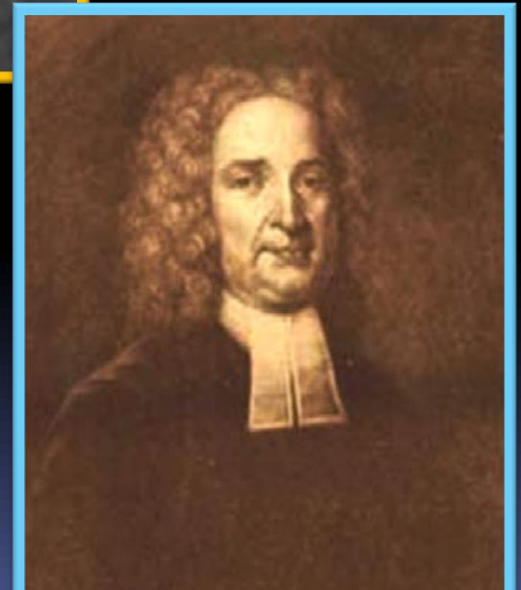


John Haynes

Connecticut

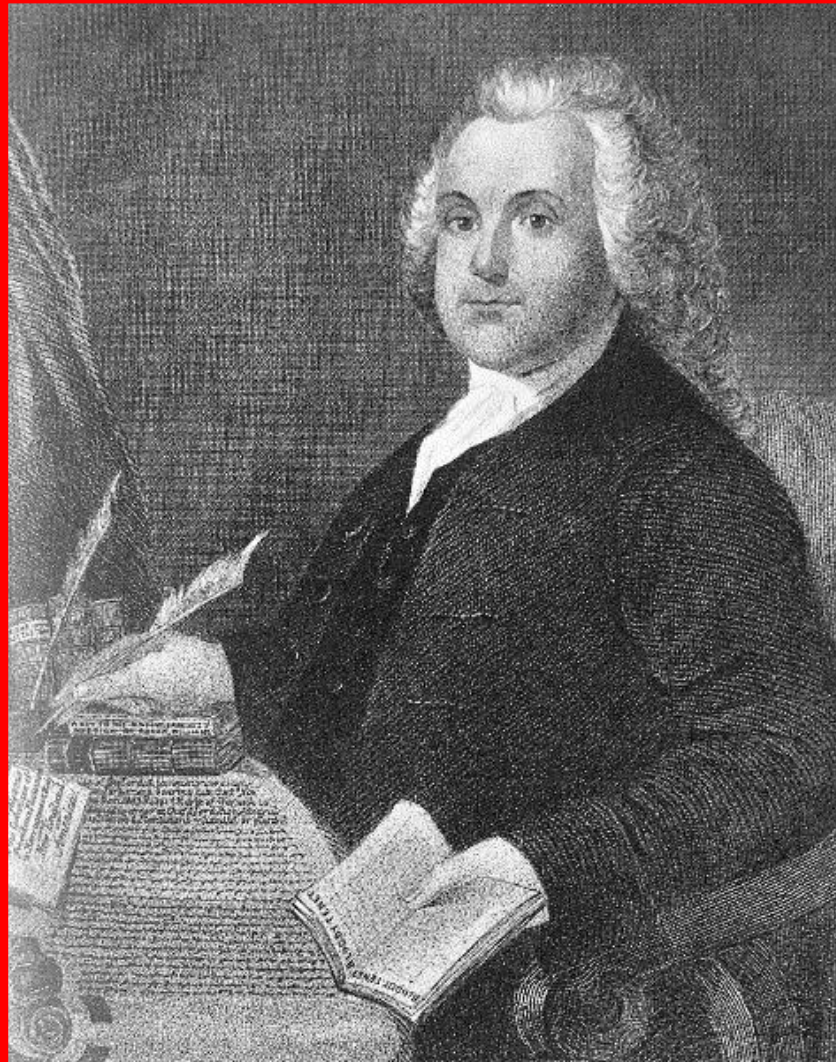


Henry Vane



Thomas Hooker

➤ dissenters



Roger Williams

Providence (RI)



➤ dissenters



“Antinomianism”

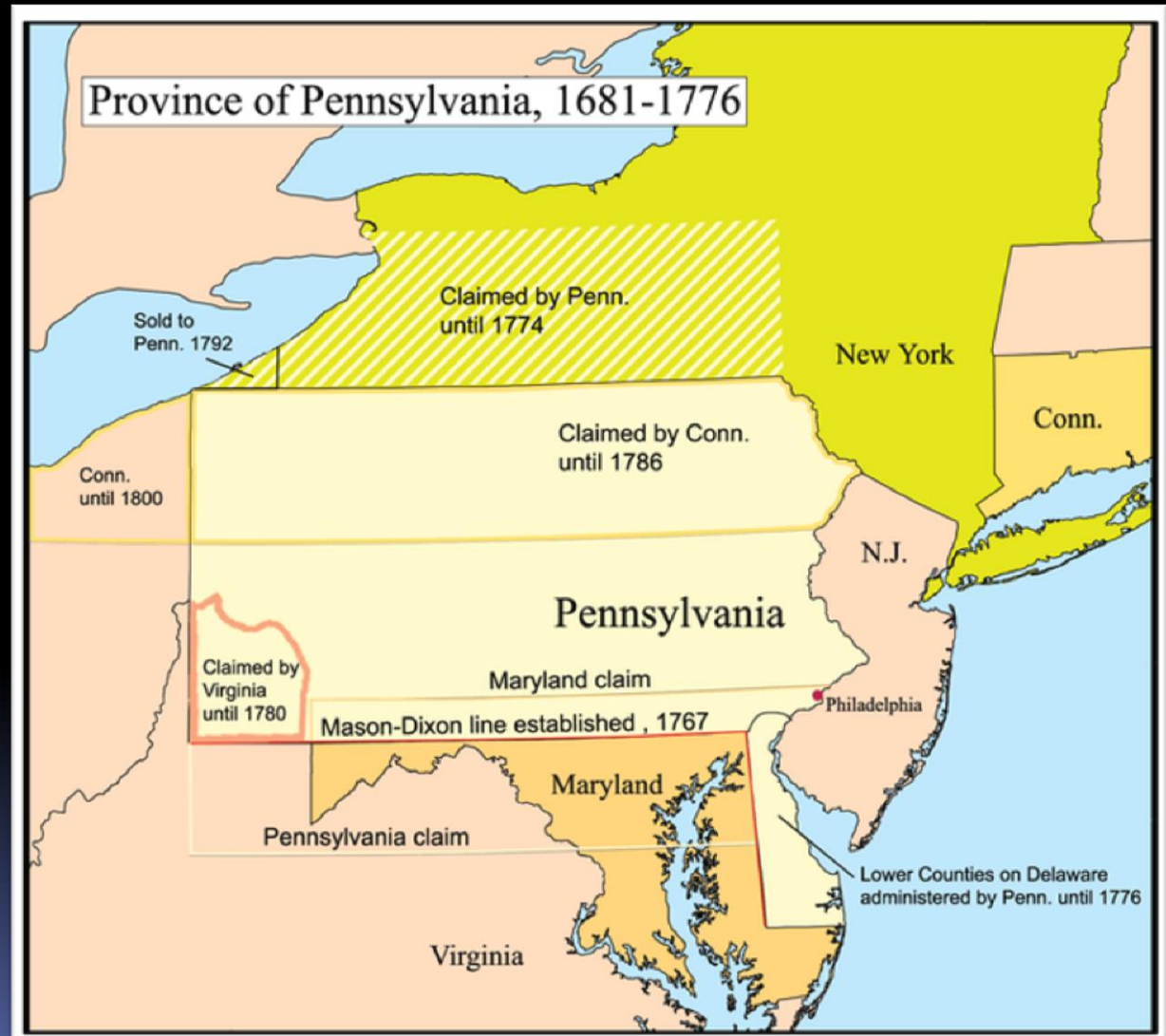
Anne Hutchinson



# Quakers – “Society of Friends”



# Pennsylvania





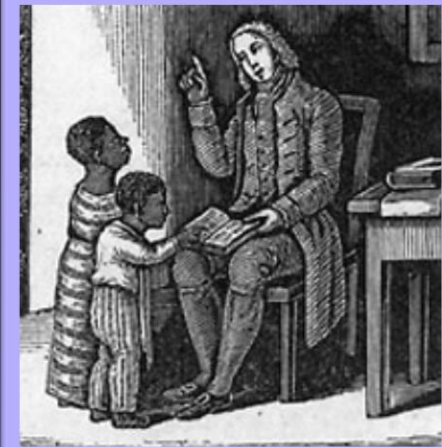
William Penn



# Philadelphia



# Quakers



# New York

New Netherland



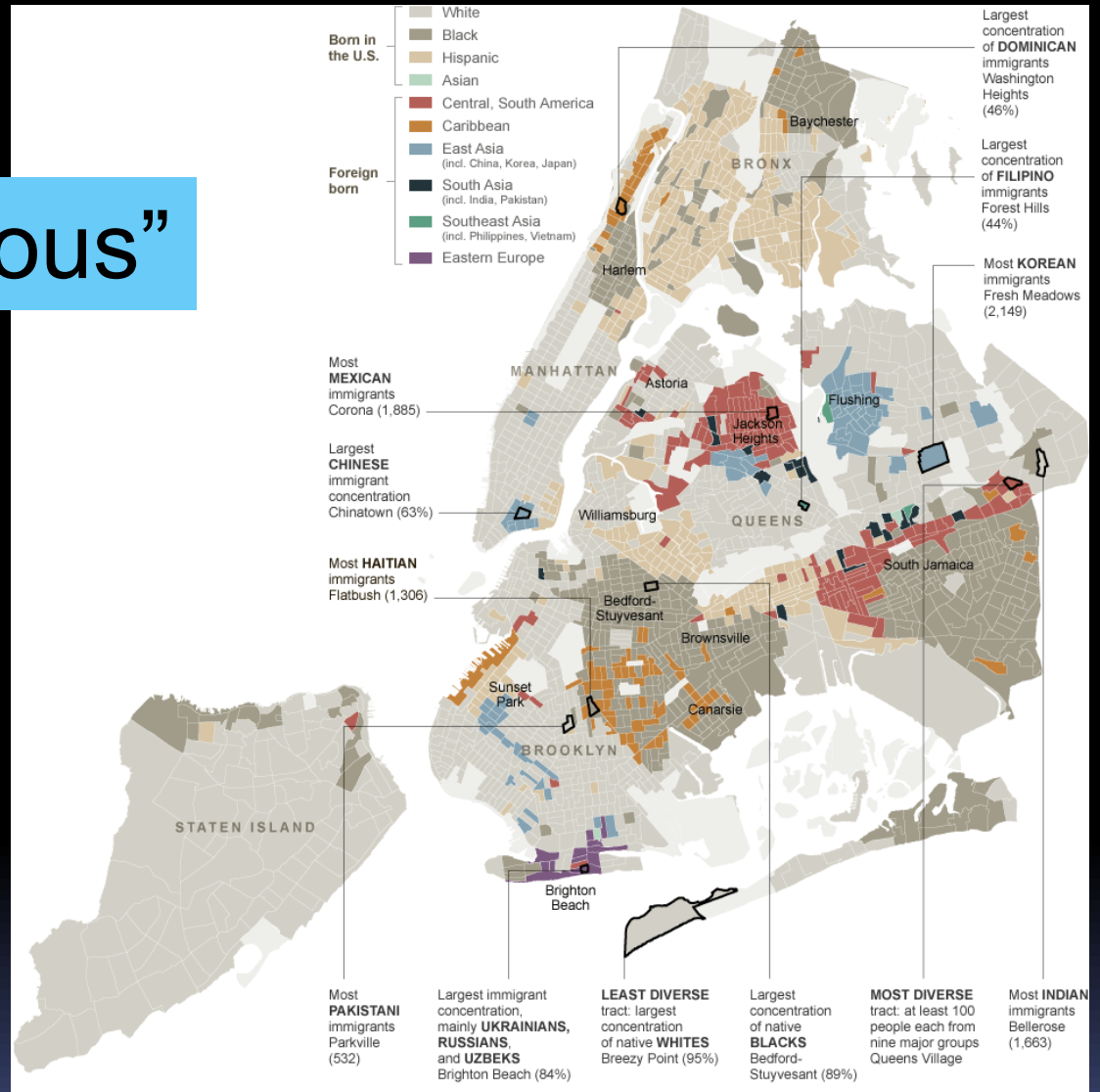


# New York



“heterogeneous”

# “heterogeneous”



# 13 British Colonies



# The British Empire

- “Great Britain”
  - England, Scotland, Ireland, Wales
- North American colonies
- Caribbean/Atlantic colonies
  - Nevis, St. Kitts, Jamaica, Barbados, Bahamas, Bermuda
- Asia, Africa

- North American
- Caribbean
- Atlantic colonies



# The British Empire – 4 centuries

